CLARCOR INC Form 10-Q September 17, 2004

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D. C. 20549

\_\_\_\_\_

FORM 10-Q QUARTERLY REPORT

-----

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

\_\_\_\_\_

For the quarter ended August 28, 2004

\_\_\_\_\_

REGISTRANT: CLARCOR Inc. (Delaware)

\_\_\_\_\_

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D. C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURTIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended August 28, 2004

OR

[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_

Commission File Number 1-11024

CLARCOR Inc.	
(Exact name of registrant as specified in	its charter)
DELAWARE	36-0922490
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
840 Crescent Centre Drive, Suite 600, Franklin, TN	37067
(Address of principal executive offices)	(Zip Code)
Registrant's telephone number, including area code	615-771-3100
2323 Sixth Street, P.O. Box 7007, Rockfor	ed, IL 61125
(Former name, former address and former fif changed since last report.)  Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has fit to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exthe preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period the required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject requirements for the past 90 days. Yes X No  Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an acceptable of the past 90 days. Yes X No	Filed all reports required schange Act of 1934 during at the registrant was at to such filing
Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the common stock, as of the close of the period covered by 25,562,886 common shares outstanding	this report.
Page 1	
Part I - Item 1	
CLARCOR Inc. CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED BALANCE SF (Dollars in thousands)	HEETS

2004

August 28, November 30, 2004 2003 2003

-----

	 (unaudited)	
Consideration of the contract		
Current assets:  Cash and short-term cash investments	\$ 26,281	\$ 8,348
Accounts receivable, less allowance for losses	+ 20,201	4 0,010
of \$9,899 for 2004 and \$9,106 for 2003 Inventories:	136,267	127,546
Raw materials	38,094	34,174
Work in process	12,799	11,866
Finished products	58,795	53,633
Total inventories	109,688	99,673
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	4,639	5,880
Deferred income taxes	15,718	15,955
Total current assets	292 <b>,</b> 593	257 <b>,</b> 402
Plant assets at cost,	315,879	304,892
less accumulated depreciation	(185,892)	(175,320)
	129 <b>,</b> 987	129,572
	129,907	129,372
Goodwill	86,442	82 <b>,</b> 720
Trademarks	29,476	29,476
Other acquired intangibles, less accumulated amortization	9,671	10,155
Pension assets	21,022	20,153
Other noncurrent assets	7 <b>,</b> 906	8 <b>,</b> 759
	\$ 577 <b>,</b> 097	\$ 538,237
	=======	=======
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities:		
Current portion of long-term debt	\$ 542	\$ 674
Accounts payable	51 <b>,</b> 572	49,256
Income taxes	4,460	8,377
Accrued employee compensation	22,360	23,400
Other accrued liabilities	31,217	29,666
Total current liabilities	110,151	111,373
Long-term debt, less current portion	16,783	16,913
Long-term pension liabilities	9,966	7,813
Deferred income taxes	21,949	21,729
Other long-term liabilities Minority interests	8,911 1,775	8,339 1,678
MINOTICY INCELESCS	1,775	1,070
Contingencies		
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Capital stock	25,563	25,309
Capital in excess of par value	22,977	19,998
Accumulated other comprehensive earnings	114	(936)
Retained earnings	358,908	326,021
	407 <b>,</b> 562	370 <b>,</b> 392
	\$ 577 <b>,</b> 097	\$ 538,237

See Notes to Consolidated Condensed Financial Statements Page 2

# CLARCOR Inc. CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS (Dollars in thousands except per share data) (Unaudited)

\_\_\_\_\_

		Quarter	Nin			
	А	 ugust 28, 2004	Au		Au	gust 28 2004
Net sales Cost of sales		206,209 142,975		190,647 134,493		580,1 404,3
Gross profit		63,234		56,154		175,8
Selling and administrative expenses		37,734		33,499		108,7
Operating profit		25 <b>,</b> 500		22 <b>,</b> 655		67,1
Other income (expense): Interest expense Interest income Other, net		(107) 170 (341)  (278)		(357) 59 227  (71)		(3 3 1
Earnings before income taxes and minority interests				22,584		67,1
Provision for income taxes		9 <b>,</b> 257		8,239	24,	
Earnings before minority interests				14,345		42 <b>,</b> 6
Minority interests in earnings of subsidiaries		(90)		(41)		(2
Net earnings		15 <b>,</b> 875		14,304		42,4
Net earnings per common share: Basic		0.62		0 57	ć	1.
Diluted	\$	0.61	\$	0.56	\$	⊥.
Average number of common shares outstanding: Basic		5,544,988		5,174,259		5,454,1

=========

	=======		====		===	
Dividends paid per share	\$ 0	.1250	\$	0.1225	\$	0.37
Diluted	25,869,507 =======		25	5,534,741 ======	2 ===	5,780,4 ======

See Notes to Consolidated Condensed Financial Statements Page 3

# CLARCOR Inc. CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Dollars in thousands) (Unaudited)

\_\_\_\_\_

	Nine Mon	Nine Months Ended		
	August 28, 2004	August 30, 2003		
Cash flows from operating activities: Net earnings Depreciation Amortization Changes in assets and liabilities Other, net	\$ 42,450 13,822 595 (11,703) (489)	\$ 36,947 14,554 681 1,306 82		
Net cash provided by operating activities	44 <b>,</b> 675			
Cash flows from investing activities:  Business acquisitions, net of cash acquired  Additions to plant assets  Other, net	(4,871) (15,089) 1,969	(8,877) (3)		
Net cash used in investing activities	(17,991)	(8,880)		
Cash flows from financing activities:  Proceeds from line of credit  Payments on line of credit  Payments on long-term debt  Cash dividends paid  Other, net	1,500 (1,500) (292) (9,563) 1,101	108,565 (148,444) (5,310) (9,218) 5,246		
Net cash used in financing activities	(8,754)	(49,161)		
Net effect of exchange rate changes on cash	3	217		
Net change in cash and short-term cash investments	17,933	(4,254)		

Cash and short-term cash investments, beginning of period	8 <b>,</b> 348	13 <b>,</b> 747
Cash and short-term cash investments, end of period	\$ 26,281 ======	\$ 9,493
Cash paid during the period for: Interest	\$ 319	\$ 1,564
Income taxes	======= \$ 23,498 =======	\$ 16,346

See Notes to Consolidated Condensed Financial Statements  ${\tt Page}\ 4$ 

CLARCOR Inc.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Dollars in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

\_\_\_\_\_

#### 1. CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated condensed balance sheet as of August 28, 2004, the consolidated condensed statements of earnings and the consolidated condensed statements of cash flows for the periods ended August 28, 2004, and August 30, 2003, have been prepared by the Company without audit. The financial statements have been prepared on the same basis as those in the Company's November 30, 2003 annual report on Form 10-K (2003 Form 10-K). The November 30, 2003 consolidated balance sheet data was derived from CLARCOR's year-end audited financial statements as presented in the 2003 Form 10-K. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (which include only normal recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows have been made. The results of operations for the period ended August 28, 2004 are not necessarily indicative of the operating results for the full year. Certain reclassifications have been made to conform prior years' data to the current presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on reported earnings.

#### 2. BUSINESS ACQUISITION

On March 1, 2004, the Company acquired certain assets of Filtrel Group, a Luton, England manufacturer and distributor of heavy-duty air filters for approximately \$4,871 in cash. As a result of the acquisition, the assets were combined into existing subsidiaries of the Company in the Engine/Mobile Filtration segment and the results will be included in the Company's consolidated results of operations from the date of acquisition.

A preliminary allocation of the initial purchase price has been made to major categories of assets and liabilities. The \$2,519 excess of the initial purchase price over the preliminary estimated fair value of the net tangible and identifiable intangible assets acquired was recorded as

goodwill. Other acquired intangibles included a noncompete agreement valued by an independent appraiser at \$115, which will be amortized on a straight-line basis over two years. The Company also recorded \$50 as exit costs for terminated employees. This amount was paid during the quarter ended May 29, 2004. During the third quarter ended August 28, 2004, goodwill was increased by \$1,079 related to deferred tax adjustments. The acquisition is not material to the results of the Company. The Company expects to make additional adjustments to reflect purchase agreement adjustments and adjustments for valuation of assets.

On August 16, 2004, the Company announced the signing of a definitive agreement to acquire United EFP, a privately-owned manufacturer of woven wire and metallic screening and filtration products for the plastic and polymer fiber industries. United EFP operates through two manufacturing facilities in Houston, Texas and Shelby, North Carolina. United EFP will be renamed Purolator EFP and will become a wholly-owned subsidiary reported as part of the Industrial/Environmental Filtration segment. The acquisition was completed on September 15, 2004 during the fourth quarter 2004. EFP's annual sales have been approximately \$25 million. The Company expects the acquisition to be accretive to earnings per share in fiscal year 2005.

Page 5

CLARCOR Inc.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited) Continued

#### 3. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

The Company accounts for stock-based compensation using the intrinsic value method. If the Company had determined compensation expense for its stock-based compensation plans based on the fair value at the grant dates, the Company's pro forma net earnings and basic and diluted earnings per share (EPS) would have been as follows:

	Quarte	er Ended	Nine Months			
		August 30, 2003	August 28, 2004			
Net earnings, as reported Less total stock-based compensation expense under the fair value-based method, net of	\$ 15,875	\$ 14,304	\$ 42,450	\$ 36,947		
tax	2,339	505	3,669	2,006		
Pro forma net earnings	\$ 13,536 ======	\$ 13,799 ======	\$ 38,781 ======	\$ 34,941 ======		
Basic EPS, as reported	\$ .62	\$ 0.57	\$ 1.67	\$ 1.48		
Pro forma basic EPS	\$ .53	\$ 0.55	\$ 1.52	\$ 1.40		

Diluted EPS, as reported	\$ .61	\$ 0.56	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.46
Pro forma diluted EPS	\$ .52	\$ 0.54	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.38

The fair value of each option grant is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted average assumptions for the quarter and nine months ended August 28, 2004 and August 30, 2003, respectively. Adjustments for forfeitures are made as they occur.

	Quarter	Ended	Nine Months Ended		
	August 28, 2004	August 30, 2003	August 28, 2004	August 30, 2003	
Risk-free interest rate	4.50%	3.87%	4.5%	3.87%	
Expected dividend yield	1.29%	1.58%	1.29%	1.58%	
Expected volatility factor	27.20%	27.70%	27.20%	27.70%	
Expected option term (in years)	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	

#### 4. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Diluted earnings per share reflects the impact of outstanding stock options and restricted stock as if exercised during the periods presented using the treasury stock method. The following table provides a reconciliation of the numerators and denominators utilized in the calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share:

Page 6

CLARCOR Inc.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited) Continued

\_\_\_\_\_\_

# 4. EARNINGS PER SHARE (Continued)

Quarte	r Ended	Nine
August 28, 2004	August 30, 2003	August 28, 2004
\$ 15 <b>,</b> 875	\$ 14,304	\$ 42,450

Basic EPS: Weighted average number of common shares outstanding	25,544,988	25,174,259	25,454,180
Basic per share amount	\$ .62 ======	\$ 0.57	\$ 1.67
Diluted EPS: Weighted average number of common			
shares outstanding Dilutive effect of stock options and restricted stock	25,544,988 324,519	25,174,259 360,482	25,454,180 326,246
Diluted weighted average number of common shares outstanding	25,869,507	25,534,741	25,780,426
Diluted per share amount	\$ .61	\$ 0.56	\$ 1.65

The following options were not included in the computation of diluted earnings per share as the options' exercise prices were greater than the average market price of the common shares during the respective quarter and year-to-date periods:

	Quarte	er Ended	Nine Months Ended			
	August 28,	August 30,	August 28,	August 30,		
	2004	2003	2004	2003		
Options	492,069		492,069	55,171		
Weighted Average Exercise Price	\$ 45.33		\$ 45.33	\$ 36.79		

For the nine months ended August 28, 2004, exercises of stock options added \$1,692\$ to capital in excess of par value.

Page 7

\_\_\_\_\_\_

CLARCOR Inc.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Dollars in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited) Continued

#### 5. COMPREHENSIVE EARNINGS

The Company's total comprehensive earnings and its components are as follows:

Q	uarter	Ended	Nine	Mon

	August 28,	August 30,	August 28,
	2004	2003	2004
Net earnings Other comprehensive earnings, net of tax:	\$ 15,875	\$ 14,304	\$ 42,450
Foreign currency translation adjustments	10	(1,253)	1,050
Total comprehensive earnings	\$ 15,885	\$ 13,051	\$ 43,500
	======	======	======

#### 6. RELOCATION COSTS

On January 8, 2004, the Company announced that the corporate headquarters would move to Nashville, TN in 2004. Costs for this move, which will largely be a one-time expense incurred primarily during the third quarter of fiscal 2004, are still being finalized. The total costs associated with the relocation for the third quarter and nine months ended August 28, 2004 were approximately \$1,514 and \$1,939, respectively, and are included in selling and administrative expenses. Relocation costs in total are not expected to exceed \$0.05 per share. The Company expects to pay all significant relocation costs during fiscal year 2004.

#### 7. GUARANTEES AND WARRANTIES

The Company has provided letters of credit totaling approximately \$22,783 to various government agencies, primarily related to industrial revenue bonds and to insurance companies and other entities in support of its obligations. The Company believes that no payments will be required resulting from these accommodation obligations.

In the ordinary course of business, the Company also provides routine indemnifications and other guarantees whose terms range in duration and often are not explicitly defined. The Company does not believe these will have a material impact on the results of operations or financial condition of the Company.

The Company has a majority ownership interest in a consolidated affiliate in which the Company has agreed, under certain conditions, to buy out the minority owners' interest for an amount estimated to be \$1,300.

Warranties are recorded as a liability on the balance sheet and as charges to current expense for estimated normal warranty costs and, if applicable, for specific performance issues known to exist on products already sold. The expenses estimated to be incurred are provided at the time of sale and adjusted as needed, based primarily upon experience.

Page 8

CLARCOR Inc.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited) Continued

-----

## 7. GUARANTEES AND WARRANTIES (Continued)

Changes in the Company's warranty accrual during the nine months ended August 28, 2004 are as follows:

Balance at November 30, 2003	\$ 1 <b>,</b> 789
Accruals for warranties issued during the period	362
Accruals related to pre-existing warranties	82
Settlements made during the period	(546)
Other adjustments, including currency translation	55
Balance at August 28, 2004, included in other current liabilities	\$ 1,742
	======

#### 8. GOODWILL AND INTANGIBLES

The following table summarizes the activity for acquired intangibles by reporting unit for the nine months ended August 28, 2004.

	2004			
	Beginning of Year	Acquisitions	Currency Translation Adjustments	Amorti
Goodwill: Engine/Mobile Filtration	\$12 <b>,</b> 170	\$ 3 <b>,</b> 598	\$ 120	\$
Industrial/Environmental Filtration Packaging	70,550	· ,  	4	
	\$82 <b>,</b> 720	\$ 3,598	\$ 124	\$ ======
Trademarks: Engine/Mobile Filtration Industrial/Environmental Filtration Packaging	\$ 603 28,873 	\$  	\$  	\$
	\$29 <b>,</b> 476	\$	\$	\$ 
Other acquired intangibles, gross: Engine/Mobile Filtration Industrial/Environmental Filtration Packaging	\$ 1,040 13,104 	\$ 115  	\$ (4)  	\$
Less accumulated amortization	14,144 3,989	115 	(4)	
Other acquired intangibles, net	\$10 <b>,</b> 155	\$ 115	\$ (4)	\$

-----

Amortization expense is estimated to be \$771 in 2004, \$780 in 2005, \$709 in 2006, \$692 in 2007, and \$692 in 2008.

Page 9

CLARCOR Inc.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited) Continued

\_\_\_\_\_

#### 9. RETIREMENT BENEFITS

On December 23, 2003, the FASB issued SFAS No. 132R, "Employers' Disclosures about Pensions and Other Postretirement Benefits." This Statement requires additional disclosures to be made by employers regarding pensions and other postretirement benefit plans, but does not change the measurement or recognition of those plans. The Company adopted the interim period disclosure provisions of this Statement in the second quarter of 2004. All other provisions of this Statement will be adopted in the fourth quarter of 2004.

The Company provides various retirement benefits, including defined benefit plans and postretirement health care plans covering certain employees in the U.S. and abroad. Components of net periodic benefit cost and company contributions for these plans were as follows:

	Quarter Ended		Nine Months End	
	August 28, 2004	August 30, 2003	August 28, 2004	Augu 2
Pension Benefits				
				,
Components of net periodic benefit cost:				,
Service cost	\$ 879	\$ 1 <b>,</b> 082	\$ 2 <b>,</b> 637	\$
Interest cost	1,475	1,455	4,423	ŗ
Expected return on plan assets	(1,739)	(1,501)	(5,215)	ŀ
Amortization of unrecognized:	•	•	•	
Prior service cost	40	35	119	
Net actuarial loss	344	422	1,032	
				-
Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 999	\$ 1,493	\$ 2 <b>,</b> 996	Ş
	======	======	======	=

Effective January 1, 2004, the Company froze participation in one of its defined benefit plans. Certain current plan participants will continue to participate in the plan. Other plan participants will not accrue future

benefits under the plan, but will participate in a new defined contribution plan which offers an increased company match. The Company recognized expense under the defined contribution plan of \$723 and \$373 for the third quarter 2004 and 2003, respectively, and \$2,177 and \$1,160 for the nine months ended August 28, 2004 and August 30, 2003, respectively.

	Quarter Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	August 28, 2004	August 30, 2003	August 28, 2004	-
Postretirement Healthcare Benefits				
Components of net periodic benefit cost:				
Service cost	\$ 31	\$ 29	\$ 93	\$ 86
Interest cost	54	59	163	178
Expected return on plan assets				
Amortization of unrecognized:				
Prior service cost				
Net actuarial gain	(8)	(5)	(24)	(15)
Net periodic benefit cost	 \$ 77	\$ 83	\$ 232	\$ 249
	=====	=====	=====	=====

Page 10

CLARCOR Inc.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited) Continued

-----

#### 9. RETIREMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

The Company's general funding policy for its pension and postretirement plans is to make contributions as required by applicable regulations. The Company may make a \$3,000 to \$5,000 voluntary contribution to its U.S. defined benefit pension plan during the fourth quarter of fiscal year 2004. The expected required contribution to the non-U.S. pension plan and the unfunded U.S. pension and postretirement healthcare plans will approximate \$714 for fiscal year 2004 of which \$528 was contributed as of August 28, 2004.

#### 10. CONTINGENCIES

The Company is involved in legal actions arising in the normal course of business. Additionally, the Company is party to various proceedings relating to environmental issues. The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and/or other responsible state agencies have designated the Company as a potentially responsible party (PRP), along with other companies, in remedial activities for the cleanup of waste sites under the federal

Superfund statute.

Although it is not certain what future environmental claims, if any, may be asserted, the Company currently believes that its potential liability for known environmental matters does not exceed its present accrual of \$50. However, environmental and related remediation costs are difficult to quantify for a number of reasons, including the number of parties involved, the difficulty in determining the extent of the contamination, the length of time remediation may require, the complexity of the environmental regulation and the continuing advancement of remediation technology. Applicable federal law may impose joint and several liability on each PRP for the cleanup.

It is the opinion of management, after consultation with legal counsel that additional liabilities, if any, resulting from these legal or environmental issues, are not expected to have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition or consolidated results of operations.

In the event of a change in control of the Company, termination benefits may be required for certain executive officers and other key employees.

#### 11. SEGMENT DATA

The Company operates in three principal product segments: Engine/Mobile Filtration, Industrial/Environmental Filtration, and Packaging. The segment data for the third quarter and nine months ended August 28, 2004 and August 30, 2003, respectively, are shown below. Net sales represent sales to unaffiliated customers as reported in the consolidated condensed statements of earnings. Intersegment sales were not material.

Page 11

CLARCOR Inc.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited) Continued

\_\_\_\_\_

#### 11. SEGMENT DATA (Continued)

	Quarter Ended		Nine Months En	
	August 28, 2004	August 30, 2003	August 28, 2004	Augu 2
Net sales:     Engine/Mobile Filtration     Industrial/Environmental Filtration     Packaging	\$ 83,771 102,646 19,792	\$ 73,815 98,683 18,149	\$ 237,563 289,857 52,773	\$ 2 2
	\$ 206,209 ======	\$ 190,647 ======	\$ 580,193 ======	\$ 5 ===
Operating profit: Engine/Mobile Filtration	\$ 16 <b>,</b> 892	\$ 15,137	\$ 48,306	\$

8,457	6,218	17,785	
1,665	1,300	2,954	
(1,514)		(1,939)	
\$ 25,500	\$ 22,655	\$ 67,106	
(278)	(71)	90	\$
\$ 25,222	\$ 22,584	\$ 67,196	\$
======		======	
		\$ 167,964 301,119 41,924 66,090	\$ 1 2
		\$ 577 <b>,</b> 097	\$ 5 ===
	1,665 (1,514)  \$ 25,500 (278)	1,665 1,300 (1,514) \$ 25,500 \$ 22,655 (278) (71)	1,665

#### 12. NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

On May 19, 2004, the FASB issued FASB Staff Position (FSP) No. 106-2, "Accounting and Disclosure Requirements Related to the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003," which supersedes FSP No. 106-1, "Accounting and Disclosure Requirements Related to the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003," (the Act). This Staff Position permits a sponsor of a postretirement health care plan that provides a prescription drug benefit to make a one-time election to defer accounting for the effects of the Act until authoritative guidance on accounting for subsidies provided by the Act is issued. The Act introduces a prescription drug benefit under Medicare as well as a federal subsidy to sponsors of retiree health care benefit plans. The Company does not anticipate that the Act will have a material effect on the measurement of the Company's postretirement obligations. FSP No. 106-2 is effective for the Company's fourth quarter 2004.

Page 12

Part I - Item 2

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS: THIRD QUARTER OF 2004 COMPARED WITH THIRD QUARTER OF 2003.

CLARCOR reported record sales, operating profit and net earnings for the third quarter of 2004. Sales increased 8.2%, operating profit increased 12.6% and net earnings increased 11.0% over the same quarter in 2003. A small acquisition that was completed in second quarter 2004 added approximately \$1,700,000 in sales for the third quarter 2004 with no material impact on operating profit or net earnings.

Net sales of \$206,209,000 increased \$.2% from \$190,647,000 reported for the third quarter of 2003. Approximately one percentage point of the increase resulted from the acquisition and the impact of favorable currency translation rates.

The Engine/Mobile Filtration segment reported increased sales of 13.5% to \$83,771,000 from \$73,815,000 in 2003. Sales increased approximately 2.5 points due to sales from an acquisition completed in the first quarter of 2004 and favorable currency translation. The additional sales growth of approximately 11.0 percentage points was primarily due to increased sales of heavy-duty engine and railroad filters. Increased sales to aftermarket distribution, both domestic and international, and to OEM customers and dealers primarily drove this sales growth. Sales prices were increased as a result of higher raw material costs, principally metal products, and contributed approximately \$3,000,000 of the sales growth for the 2004 quarter.

The Company's Industrial/Environmental Filtration segment recorded a 4.0% overall increase in sales to \$102,646,000 for the 2004 quarter from \$98,683,000 for the 2003 third quarter. The increased sales level was primarily due to strong demand for filters used in aerospace and oil and gas drilling applications. Additionally, a small increase in sales for air quality equipment reflects recent improved economic activity in the United States. Sales of HVAC filters were slightly lower than the prior year quarter due primarily to poor weather conditions and reduced filter usage. Approximately one percentage point of the segment's sales increase was related to favorable currency fluctuations and increases in the selling prices of its products during the 2004 quarter.

The Packaging segment reported sales of \$19,792,000 compared to \$18,149,000 in 2003. Sales increases for the quarter were related to flat sheet metal decorating; however, these increases were offset partially by reduced sales of plastic packaging and metal containers. Sales prices were increased as a result of higher raw material costs for metal and contributed approximately \$450,000 of the sales growth for the 2004 quarter.

Operating profit for the third quarter of 2004 was \$25,500,000 compared to \$22,655,000 in 2003, a 12.6% increase. The operating profit increase resulted primarily from the Engine/Mobile segment's sales growth, from continued cost reduction programs throughout each of the business segments, and from restructuring and integration programs in the Industrial/Environmental segment. Raw material cost increases were substantially offset by price adjustments to customers. Included in selling and administrative expenses for the 2004 quarter were costs of approximately \$550,000 related to activities required for compliance with Sarbanes-Oxley Rule Section 404 (404 Compliance) and approximately \$1,514,000 related to the relocation of the corporate offices to the Nashville, Tennessee area. Operating margin improved to 12.4% of sales compared to 11.9% in 2003.

Page 13

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS, Continued

The Engine/Mobile Filtration segment recorded operating profit of \$16,892,000, an 11.6% increase compared to 2003. This increase resulted primarily from sales growth, cost reduction programs and favorable domestic plant capacity utilization that offset higher raw material costs, 404 Compliance costs and employee insurance costs. One of the segment's operations in the U.K. performed significantly below expectations in the quarter due in part to the integration

of a small acquisition and due to lower than expected sales levels. The segment's operating margin was 20.2% compared to 20.5% recorded in the third quarter of 2003.

The Industrial/Environmental Filtration segment reported operating profit of \$8,457,000 in 2004 compared to \$6,218,000 in 2003, a 36.0% increase. Sales increases in aerospace and oil and gas drilling markets contributed to the improved profit in conjunction with cost reduction initiatives and restructuring and integration programs. The segment's operating margin improved to 8.2% compared to 6.3% in the 2003 quarter.

The Packaging segment's operating profit in the 2004 quarter was \$1,665,000 compared to \$1,300,000 in 2003. The increase resulted from improved utilization and efficiencies of metal decorating facilities partially offset by unfavorable absorption related to reduced plastic product and metal container sales. Material cost increases were substantially offset by sales price increases. Operating margin improved to 8.4% in the 2004 quarter compared to 7.2% in 2003.

Net other expense for the 2004 quarter totaled \$278,000 compared to net other expense of \$71,000 in 2003. Interest expense of \$107,000 in 2004 was significantly lower than \$357,000 recorded in 2003 as a result of lower debt balances during the 2004 period. Interest income of \$170,000 in 2004 was higher than \$59,000 recorded in 2003 as a result of higher cash balances during the 2004 period. A small distribution business in Mexico was sold during the quarter and resulted in a loss on disposal of approximately \$328,000 which includes a foreign currency translation loss.

Earnings before income taxes and minority interests for the third quarter of 2004 totaled \$25,222,000, compared to \$22,584,000 in the comparable quarter last year. The provision for income taxes in 2004 was \$9,257,000 compared to \$8,239,000 in 2003. The effective rate was 36.7% in 2004 and 36.5% in 2003.

Net earnings in the third quarter of the current year were \$15,875,000, or \$0.61 per share on a diluted basis. Net earnings in the third quarter of 2003 were \$14,304,000, or \$0.56 per share on a diluted basis. Diluted average shares outstanding were 25,869,507 at the end of the third quarter of 2004, an increase of 1.3% from the average of 25,534,741 for the 2003 quarter.

NINE MONTHS OF 2004 COMPARED TO NINE MONTHS OF 2003.

Net sales increased to \$580,193,000 from \$547,916,000 in 2003, a 5.9% increase. The sales increase includes approximately \$3,100,000 recorded in the 2004 second and third quarters from a small acquisition. Sales increases were recorded in each of the Company's segments. Approximately one-half percentage point of the increase in sales is due to favorable currency exchange rates.

The Engine/Mobile Filtration segment reported sales of \$237,563,000 in the 2004 period compared to \$213,657,000 in the 2003 nine-month period, an 11.2% increase. The sales increase was primarily from heavy-duty engine and railroad filtration growth. The heavy-duty sales growth

Page 14

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS, Continued

resulted from additional sales through aftermarket and national account distribution, sales to OEM customers and dealers, and sales to railroads and

railroad equipment maintenance companies. International sales increased, both in local currencies and U.S. dollars. Price increases, a small acquisition and favorable currency exchange rates collectively accounted for approximately four percentage points of the sales increase.

The Industrial/Environmental Filtration segment reported sales of \$289,857,000, a 1.7% increase over 2003 nine-month sales of \$284,904,000. This increase resulted primarily from strong sales of filters used in oil and gas drilling, aviation and aerospace applications offset partially by reduced sales of HVAC filters used in building maintenance. Approximately one-half percentage point of the overall sales increase was related to favorable currency translation and increases in the selling prices of its products during the 2004 nine-month period.

Packaging segment sales of \$52,773,000 were 6.9% higher than sales in the 2003 nine-month period. The increase was primarily due to higher flat sheet metal decorating and tooling charges billed to customers that more than offset lower sales of plastic packaging and metal container sales in the nine-month period. Price changes, due primarily to increased metal costs, contributed approximately one percentage point of the sales growth.

Operating profit for the 2004 nine-month period totaled \$67,106,000 compared to \$58,680,000 in 2003, an increase of 14.4%. The improvement in operating profit resulted primarily from increased sales. Additionally, cost reduction programs and productivity improvement plans continue to be implemented throughout each of the business segments. Included in selling and administrative expenses for the nine-month period were costs of approximately \$1,250,000 related to 404 Compliance activities and approximately \$1,939,000 related to the relocation of the corporate offices to the Nashville, Tennessee area. Foreign currency fluctuations in 2004 did not significantly impact operating profit. Operating margin improved to 11.6% of sales compared to 10.7% in 2003.

The Engine/Mobile Filtration segment reported operating profit of \$48,306,000 for the nine-month period, a 14.8% increase over the 2003 period. The segment's sales growth significantly improved the operating profit for the quarter due to the impact of improved capacity utilization. Cost increases for raw material purchases were substantially offset by sales price increases. Continued cost reduction programs also improved the segment's operating profit. The segment's operating margin was 20.3% compared to 19.7% reported for the 2003 nine-month period.

The Industrial/Environmental Filtration segment reported operating profit of \$17,785,000 compared to \$14,008,000 for the 2003 nine-month period. This increase of 27.0% resulted from sales growth for specialty process liquid filters and aviation filtration products. Cost reduction and productivity improvement programs more than offset lower overhead absorption due to lower sales levels for HVAC filtration. The segment's operating margin improved to 6.1% compared to 4.9% in the 2003 nine-month period.

The Packaging segment reported operating profit of \$2,954,000 for the 2004 nine-month period compared to \$2,596,000 in the 2003 period. The 13.8% improvement resulted primarily from increased utilization of capacity related to flat sheet decorating in the 2004 third quarter and improved operating efficiencies. The segment's operating margin for the 2004 period was 5.6% compared to 5.3% in 2003.

Page 15

OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS, Continued

Net other income for the 2004 nine-month period of \$90,000 included a gain of \$720,000 from the first quarter 2004 sale of a building, a \$328,000 loss on the disposal of a distribution business in Mexico in the third quarter of 2004, interest expense of \$334,000, foreign currency translation income of \$2,000 and interest income of \$307,000. Net other expense in 2003 of \$400,000 included interest expense of \$1,331,000, foreign currency translation income of \$1,003,000 and interest income of \$189,000. Interest expense was lower in 2004 due to significantly lower debt balances during the 2004 nine-month period and fluctuations in currency exchange rates in 2003 caused the change in net currency income.

Earnings before income taxes and minority interests for the 2004 nine-month period totaled \$67,196,000, compared to \$58,280,000 in the prior year period. The provision for income taxes in 2004 was \$24,527,000 compared to \$21,254,000 in 2003. The effective tax rate was 36.5% in 2004 and 2003. The Company expects the effective tax rate for fiscal 2004 will be approximately 36.5%.

Net earnings in the 2004 nine-month period were \$42,450,000, or \$1.65 per share on a diluted basis. Net earnings in the 2003 nine-month period were \$36,947,000, or \$1.46 per share on a diluted basis. Diluted average shares outstanding were 25,780,426 for the 2004 period and 25,280,719 for the 2003 nine-month period. The increase of 2.0% is primarily due to grants of stock-based incentives.

#### LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Cash provided by operating activities was \$44,675,000 for the nine-month 2004 period compared to \$53,570,000 in 2003. The decrease resulted from an expected additional investment in working capital for accounts receivable and inventories in the third quarter of 2004. Cash flows for investing activities totaled \$17,991,000 in the 2004 nine-month period and included \$15,089,000 used for plant asset additions and \$4,871,000 that was used for a small acquisition at the beginning of the second quarter. The 2004 period also included \$1,969,000 that was received from the sale of plant assets. In the 2003 period, \$8,877,000 was used for additions to plant assets. Cash flows used in financing activities totaled \$8,754,000 in 2004 and included \$292,000 for net repayments on debt agreements and \$9,563,000 used for dividend payments. Cash flows used in financing activities of \$49,161,000 in 2003 included net repayments on debt agreements of \$45,189,000 and dividend payments of \$9,218,000.

CLARCOR's current operations continue to generate cash and sufficient lines of credit remain available to fund current operating needs, pay dividends, fund planned capital expenditures, and provide for interest payments and required principal payments related to the Company's debt agreements. At the end of the third quarter of 2004, there was no outstanding balance on a \$165 million multicurrency revolving credit facility. However, subsequent to the end of the 2004 third quarter, the Company acquired the operating assets and assumed certain liabilities of United EFP, a manufacturer of filtration products for the plastic and polymer fiber industries, which will be financed through available cash balances and debt of approximately \$10 million. The credit facility includes a \$40 million letter of credit line subline, against which \$14,110,000 had been issued at the end of the third quarter of 2004 primarily to support industrial revenue bonds. Other long-term debt, primarily industrial revenue bonds, totaled \$17,325,000 at the end of the 2004 quarter and related principal payments in 2004 will be approximately \$674,000. The Company is in compliance with all covenants related to its debt agreements.

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS, Continued

The Company expects to continue to use cash flow for dividends, capital expenditures and acquisitions. Capital expenditures in fiscal year 2004 are expected to be approximately \$23,000,000 to \$26,000,000 and will be used primarily for normal facility improvements, productivity improvements, expansion and improvements to technical centers, and to support new products. The Company's off-balance sheet arrangements relate to various operating leases. Commitments for noncancelable leases in 2004 total approximately \$8,229,000. The Company had no derivative, swap, hedge, variable interest entity or special purpose entity agreements during 2004 or in fiscal 2003.

The following table summarizes the Company's fixed cash obligations as of third quarter 2004 for future years ending November 30:

(Dollars in thousands)

	2004	2005 & 2006	2007 & 2008	Thereafter
Long-Term Debt	\$ 674	\$ 503	\$	\$16,410
Credit Facility	\$	\$	\$	\$
Operating Leases	\$ 8,229	\$10 <b>,</b> 705	\$ 6 <b>,</b> 834	\$ 9 <b>,</b> 933

While changes in customer demand for the Company's products will affect operating cash flow, the Company is not aware of any known trends, demands or reasonably likely events that would materially affect cash flow from operations in the future. It is likely that cash flow from operations for fiscal 2004 will be lower than the prior fiscal year due to additional investments in working capital that may be required to support increased operations in fiscal 2004. In addition, a higher level of capital expenditures is expected in fiscal 2004 than in the prior year. The Company may make a voluntary contribution in the fourth quarter of 2004 to its defined benefit pension plan of approximately \$3,000,000 to \$5,000,000. It is possible that business acquisitions or dispositions could be made in the future that may affect operating cash flows and may require changes in the Company's debt and capitalization.

The Company's financial position at the end of the 2004 third quarter reflected cash and short-term investments of \$26,281,000, an increase from \$8,348,000 at year-end 2003. Most of the 2004 quarter-end cash balance was used for an acquisition early in the fourth quarter of 2004. At the end of the third quarter 2004 compared to year-end 2003, accounts receivable increased by \$8,721,000 and inventories increased \$10,015,000 from the year-end level. The accounts receivable increase was primarily due to higher sales levels in the 2004 quarter and the inventory increase was primarily due to inventory requirements for increased shipments expected for the remainder of 2004. The current ratio at the end of the third quarter was 2.7 compared to 2.3 at the end of fiscal 2003. Goodwill increased \$3,722,000 primarily as a result of the 2004 second quarter acquisition. The ratio of total debt to total capitalization was 4.1% at the end of the 2004 third quarter compared to the year-end 2003 level of 4.5%. As a result of the fourth quarter 2004 acquisition, total debt to total capitalization will increase to approximately 6.3%. At the end of the third quarter 2004, CLARCOR had 25,562,886 shares of common stock outstanding.

#### Page 17

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS, Continued

OTHER MATTERS

Market Risk

The Company's interest expense on long-term debt is sensitive to changes in interest rates. In addition, changes in foreign currency exchange rates may affect assets, liabilities and commitments that are to be settled in cash and are denominated in foreign currencies. Market risks are also discussed in the Company's Annual Report and Form 10-K for the year ended November 30, 2003 (the "Annual Report") in the Financial Review on page 10.

#### Critical Accounting Policies

The Company's critical accounting policies, including the assumptions and judgments underlying them, are disclosed in the Company's Annual Report in the Financial Review on page 10 and in the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements on pages 16-24 and in the Notes to the Consolidated Condensed Financial Statements included herein. These policies have been consistently applied in all material respects and address such matters as revenue recognition, depreciation methods, inventory valuation, asset impairment recognition, business combination accounting and pension and postretirement benefits. While the estimates and judgments associated with the application of these policies may be affected by different assumptions or conditions, the Company believes the estimates and judgments associated with the reported amounts are appropriate in the circumstances.

#### Recent Accounting Pronouncements

On May 19, 2004, the FASB issued FASB Staff Position (FSP) No. 106-2, "Accounting and Disclosure Requirements Related to the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003," which supersedes FSP No. 106-1, "Accounting and Disclosure Requirements Related to the Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement and Modernization Act of 2003," (the Act). This Staff Position permits a sponsor of a postretirement health care plan that provides a prescription drug benefit to make a one-time election to defer accounting for the effects of the Act until authoritative guidance on accounting for subsidies provided by the Act is issued. The Act introduces a prescription drug benefit under Medicare as well as a federal subsidy to sponsors of retiree health care benefit plans. The Company does not anticipate that the Act will have a material effect on the measurement of the Company's postretirement obligations. FSP No. 106-2 is effective for the Company's fourth quarter 2004.

On December 23, 2003, the FASB issued SFAS No. 132R, "Employers' Disclosures about Pensions and Other Postretirement Benefits." This Statement requires additional disclosures to be made by employers regarding pensions and other postretirement benefit plans, but does not change the measurement or recognition of those plans. The interim period disclosure requirements of the Statement are effective for interim periods beginning after December 15, 2003. The Company adopted the interim provisions of this Statement beginning in the second quarter of 2004. All other provisions of this Statement will be adopted in the fourth quarter of 2004.

Outlook

The Company expects sales growth to continue in the fourth quarter of 2004 and again in fiscal 2005. Continued sales growth is expected for the Engine/Mobile segment as a result of continued improvement in aftermarket and national account distribution, increased sales to OEM customers and dealers, and sales of new products. Sales are expected to increase for the Industrial/Environmental segment for specialty process liquid filtration products and for HVAC

Page 18

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS, Continued

products as the economy improves and additional facility maintenance occurs. The Total Filtration Program is also expected to benefit from the completion of the conversion of a group of 20 company-owned branches from selling primarily HVAC filtration products to selling the Company's entire range of liquid and air filter products. Sales and operating profit growth are also expected to continue for the Packaging segment.

As a result of the anticipated overall sales growth for the Company combined with continued cost control efforts for the remainder of the year, it is expected that diluted earnings per share for 2004 will be in the \$2.31 to \$2.36 range. This range includes estimated costs related to moving the Company's headquarters to the Nashville area that are not expected to exceed \$0.05 per share. The majority of these costs were incurred and paid during the third quarter of fiscal 2004.

Continued emphasis on cost reductions and price changes within each business unit are expected to offset costs that have increased for energy and for purchased materials, primarily metal products. These costs for the Company may change significantly based on future changes in the U.S. and world economies. Additional costs of approximately \$500,000 related to 404 Compliance are expected for the remainder of 2004. Capital investments will continue to be made in each segment's facilities to improve productivity and to support new products. While the Company fully anticipates that sales and profits will improve as a result of sales initiatives and cost reductions, the Company has developed contingency plans to reduce discretionary spending if unfavorable economic conditions persist.

CLARCOR continues to assess acquisition opportunities, primarily in related filtration businesses. It is expected that these acquisitions would expand the Company's market base, distribution coverage and product offerings. The fourth quarter 2004 acquisition of United EFP is not expected to materially impact the results of operations for fourth quarter 2004. For fiscal 2005, United EFP will add approximately \$25 million in sales to the Industrial/Environmental Filtration segment and it is expected to favorably impact operating profit and net earnings.

FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION IS SUBJECT TO RISK AND UNCERTAINTY

Certain statements quoted in the body of this report, and statements in the "Outlook" section of this report are forward-looking. These statements involve risk and uncertainty. Actual future results and trends may differ materially depending on a variety of factors including: the volume and timing of orders received during the period; the mix of changes in distribution channels through

which the Company's products are sold; the success of the Company's Total Filtration Program; the timing and acceptance of new products and product enhancements by the Company or its competitors; changes in pricing, labor availability and related costs, product life cycles, and purchasing patterns of distributors and customers; changes in costs of raw materials, insurance, pensions and energy; competitive conditions in the industry; business cycles affecting the markets in which the Company's products are sold; the success of sales and marketing programs; the effectiveness of plant conversions, plant expansions and productivity improvement programs; the management of both growth and acquisitions; the cost of the relocation of the Company's corporate offices; the cost of compliance with recently enacted regulatory requirements such as Sarbanes-Oxley Rule Section 404; the fluctuation in interest rates, primarily LIBOR, which affect the cost of borrowing under its revolving credit facility; the fluctuation in foreign and U.S. currency exchange rates; extraordinary events such as litigation, acquisitions or divestitures including related charges; market disruptions

Page 19

#### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS, Continued

caused by domestic or international conflicts; and economic conditions generally or in various geographic areas. All of the foregoing matters are difficult to forecast. The future results of the Company may fluctuate as a result of these and the other risk factors detailed from time to time in the Company's Securities and Exchange Commission reports.

Due to the foregoing items it is possible that in some future quarters the Company's operating results will be below the expectation of some stock market analysts and investors. In such event, the price of CLARCOR common stock could be materially adversely affected.

Page 20

Part I - Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosure About Market Risk.

The information required hereunder is set forth on Page 14 of the Quarterly Report under the captions "Management's Discussion and Analysis - Other Matters - Market Risk."

Part I - Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

The Company has established disclosure controls and procedures which are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in reports filed or submitted under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 are recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms. Norman E. Johnson, Chairman of the Board, President, and Chief Executive Officer and Bruce A. Klein, Vice President - Finance and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures as of August 28, 2004. Based on their evaluation, they concluded that the Company's disclosure controls

and procedures were effective in achieving the objectives for which they were designed. No change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting occurred during the Company's most recent fiscal quarter ended August 28, 2004 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

Page 21

Part II - Other Information

Item 2 Changes in Securities, Use of Proceeds and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

The Company currently does not have a stock repurchase program. Accordingly, no shares were repurchased during the quarter ended August 28, 2004. However, upon the exercise of stock options during the quarter, 198,716 shares were exchanged by option holders in payment of the related exercise price and income taxes.

Item 6 Exhibits and Reports on Form 8K

#### a. Exhibits:

- 31(i) Certification of Norman E. Johnson pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- 31(ii) Certification of Bruce A. Klein pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- 32(i) Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
- c. Reports Filed on Form 8-K During the Third Quarter Ended August 28, 2004.

Form 8-K dated June 7, 2004 reporting Item 5--Other Events and Regulation FD Disclosure. Item 5 disclosed that Mr. Robert H. Jenkins replaced Paul Donovan as a member of the Audit Committee of the Company.

Form 8-K dated June 16, 2004 reporting Item 7--Financial Statements and Exhibits and Item 5--Other Events. Item 7 (c) included an exhibit 99.1, "CLARCOR Press Release dated June 16, 2004".

Page 22

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

CLARCOR INC. (Registrant) By /s/ Norman E. Johnson September 17, 2004 \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ (Date) Norman E. Johnson Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer By /s/ Bruce A. Klein September 17, 2004 \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ Bruce A. Klein (Date) Vice President - Finance and Chief Financial Officer

Page 23