UBS AG Form 424B2 October 23, 2018

The information in this preliminary pricing supplement is not complete and may be changed. We may not sell these Notes until the pricing supplement, the accompanying prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus (collectively, the "Offering Documents") are delivered in final form. The Offering Documents are not an offer to sell these Notes and we are not soliciting offers to buy these Notes in any state where their offer or sale is not permitted.

PRELIMINARY PRICING SUPPLEMENT

Dated October 23, 2018

Filed Pursuant to Rule 424(b)(2)

Registration Statement No. 333-204908

(To Prospectus dated April 29, 2016

and Prospectus Supplement dated April 25, 2018)

**Subject to Completion** 

**UBS AG** 

\$

**Callable Fixed Rate Notes** 

due on or about December 28, 2019

The Callable Fixed Rate Notes due on or about December 28, 2019 (the "Notes") are unsubordinated, unsecured debt securities issued by UBS AG ("UBS" or the "issuer") that have a term of approximately thirteen months, subject to our right to redeem the Notes on the optional redemption dates as set forth below. The Notes pay interest on the interest payment dates at a rate of 3.00% per annum (the "interest rate") and may be redeemed by UBS in its absolute and sole discretion in accordance with optional redemption, each as set forth below. Investing in the Notes involves significant risks. Any payment on the Notes, including any repayment of principal, is subject to the creditworthiness of UBS. If UBS were to default on its payment obligations, you may not receive any amounts owed to you under the Notes and you could lose all of your investment.

Issuer: UBS AG, London Branch ("UBS")

Principal Amount &

**Denominations:** 

\$1,000 per Note. The Notes will be issued in denominations of \$1,000 per Note and any

integral multiples of \$1,000.

Original

Offering/Issue

\$1,000 per Note.

Price:

Pricing Date: November 26, 2018.\*

Issue Date: November 28, 2018.\* See "Supplemental Plan of Distribution (Conflicts of Interest);

Secondary Markets (if any)".

December 28, 2019\*, subject to optional redemption by UBS as set forth below under

Maturity Date: "Optional Redemption". The Notes are not subject to repayment at the option of any holder of

the Notes prior to the maturity date.

Payment at Maturity: 100% of the principal amount plus any accrued and unpaid interest.

**Interest Payment** 

Dates:

Quarterly; on the 28th day of each February, May, August and November, beginning February

28, 2019 and ending on the Maturity Date, subject to the business day convention. The

maturity date will be the last interest payment date.

Quarterly; the first period beginning on and including the issue date to and excluding the first

interest payment date, and each successive period beginning on and including an interest

payment date and ending on but excluding the next succeeding interest payment date (or

optional redemption date upon optional redemption).

Interest Rate: 3.00% per annum.

Any payment on the Notes, including any repayment of principal, is subject to the creditworthiness of UBS. If UBS were to default on its payment obligations, you may not receive any amounts owed to you under the Notes and you could lose all of your investment.

We may, in our absolute and sole discretion, redeem your Notes, in whole but not in part, at the redemption price set forth below on any optional redemption date. Before we elect to redeem your Notes, we will deliver written notice to the trustee at least twenty business days

prior to the optional redemption date.

Optional Redemption Quarterly; on the 28th day of each February, May, August and November, beginning February

Dates: 28, 2019 (the "first optional redemption date") and ending November 28, 2019.

If the Notes are subject to optional redemption, on the optional redemption date, you will

Redemption Price: receive 100% of the principal amount plus any accrued and unpaid interest to but excluding

the optional redemption date.

Business Days: New York

Business Day Modified Following Unadjusted (applicable to interest payment dates, optional redemption

Convention: dates and the maturity date)

Day Count

**Interest Period:** 

Optional Redemption:

Convention: 30/360

Listing: The Notes will not be listed or displayed on any securities exchange or electronic

communications network.

CUSIP / ISIN: 90270KVB2 / US90270KVB24

In the event that we make any changes to the expected pricing date and issue date, we may adjust the interest \*payment dates, the optional redemption dates and the maturity date to ensure that the stated term of the Notes remains the same.

You should carefully consider the risks described under "Risk Factors" beginning on page 1 herein and on S-5 of the accompanying prospectus supplement relating to the Notes, dated April 25, 2018 before purchasing any Notes.

See "Investment Description" on page ii herein. The Notes we are offering will have the terms set forth in the accompanying prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, as modified by this document.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any other regulatory body has approved or disapproved of these Notes or passed upon the adequacy or accuracy of this document, the accompanying prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

Callable Fixed Rate Note due December 28, 2019 \$• \$1,000.00\$• Up to \$3.00 \$• At least \$997.00

(1) Our affiliate, UBS Securities LLC, will receive an underwriting discount of up to \$3.00 per principal amount for each Note sold in this offering. UBS Securities LLC intends to re-allow the full amount of this discount to one or more placement agents or third party dealers. The per Note proceeds to UBS AG indicated above represent the

minimum per Note proceeds. The actual per Note proceeds to UBS AG will depend on the underwriting discount actually applicable to the Note. The underwriting discount per Note is variable and will fluctuate depending on market conditions at the time UBS AG establishes its hedge on or prior to the trade date. The total underwriting discount and proceeds to UBS AG, which will be disclosed in the final pricing supplement, will reflect the total amount of the underwriting discount.

Notwithstanding the variable underwriting discount received by any placement agent or third party dealer from UBS Securities LLC described above, certain registered investment advisers unaffiliated from UBS may purchase

(2) Notes from any such entity at a purchase price of at least \$997.00 per Note, and any such entity, with respect to sales made to such registered investment advisers, may forgo some or all of the underwriting discount with respect to such sales.

## **UBS Securities LLC UBS Investment Bank**

#### INVESTMENT DESCRIPTION

UBS has filed a registration statement (including a prospectus, as supplemented by a prospectus supplement for the Notes) with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") for the offering to which this document relates. Before you invest, you should read these documents and any other documents related to the Notes that UBS has filed with the SEC for more complete information about UBS and this offering. You may obtain these documents for free from the SEC website at www.sec.gov. Our Central Index Key, or CIK, on the SEC website is 0001114446.

You may access the prospectus supplement and prospectus on the SEC website www.sec.gov as follows:

Prospectus Supplement dated April 25, 2018:

http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1114446/000091412118000798/ub35454579-424b2.htm Prospectus dated April 29, 2016:

http://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1114446/000119312516569341/d161008d424b3.htm

References to "UBS," "we," "our" and "us" refer only to UBS AG and not to its consolidated subsidiaries and references to "Notes" refer to the Callable Fixed Rate Notes that are offered hereby, unless the context otherwise requires. Also, references to the "Rates Notes prospectus supplement" mean the UBS prospectus supplement, dated April 25, 2018 and references to "accompanying prospectus" mean the UBS prospectus titled "Debt Securities and Warrants," dated April 29, 2016.

This document, together with the documents listed above, contains the terms of the Notes and supersedes all other prior or contemporaneous oral statements as well as any other written materials including all other prior pricing terms, correspondence, trade ideas, structures for implementation, sample structures, brochures or other educational materials of ours. You should carefully consider, among other things, the matters set forth in "Risk Factors" herein and in "Risk Factors" in the accompanying product supplement, as the Notes involve risks not associated with conventional debt securities. We urge you to consult your investment, legal, tax, accounting and other advisors concerning an investment in the Notes.

UBS reserves the right to change the terms of, or reject any offer to purchase, the Notes prior to their issuance. In the event of any changes to the terms of the Notes, UBS will notify you and you will be asked to accept such changes in connection with your purchase. You may also choose to reject such changes in which case UBS may reject your offer to purchase.

If there is any inconsistency between the terms of the Notes described in the accompanying prospectus, the accompanying prospectus supplement or this document, the following hierarchy will govern: first, this document; second, the accompanying prospectus supplement; and last, the accompanying prospectus.

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#### INVESTOR CONSIDERATIONS

#### The Notes may be suitable for you if:

You seek an investment with fixed rate interest and are willing to invest in the Notes based on the interest rate indicated on the cover hereof.

You are willing to invest in Notes that may be redeemed early at our election and in our absolute and sole discretion on each optional redemption date, are otherwise willing to hold such Notes to maturity and accept that there may be no secondary market for the Notes.

You are willing to assume the credit risk of UBS for all payments under the Notes, and understand that if UBS defaults on its obligations you may not receive any amounts due to you including but not limited to any repayment of principal.

# The Notes may not be suitable for you if:

You seek an investment with a variable rate of interest during the term of the Notes or are unwilling to invest in the Notes based on the interest rate indicated on the cover hereof.

You are unable or unwilling to hold Notes that may be redeemed early at our election on each optional redemption date, are otherwise unable or unwilling to hold such Notes to maturity or seek an investment for which there will be an active secondary market.

You are not willing to assume the credit risk of UBS for all payments under the Notes, including any repayment of principal.

The investor considerations identified above are not exhaustive. Whether or not the Notes are a suitable investment for you will depend on your individual circumstances and you should reach an investment decision only after you and your investment, legal, tax, accounting and other advisors have carefully considered the suitability of an investment in the Notes in light of your particular circumstances. You should also review "Risk Factors" beginning on page 1 and the more detailed "Risk Factors" beginning on S-5 in the prospectus supplement for risks related to an investment in the Notes.

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#### RISK FACTORS

An investment in the Notes involves significant risks. Some of the risks that apply to the Notes are summarized below, but we urge you to read the more detailed explanation of risks relating to the Notes generally in the "Risk Factors" section of the accompanying prospectus supplement. We also urge you to consult your investment, legal, tax, accounting and other advisors before you invest in the Notes.

#### The amount of interest you receive may be less than the return you could earn on other investments.

Interest rates may change significantly over the term of the Notes, and it is impossible to predict what interest rates will be at any point in the future. Although the interest rate on the Notes will be fixed during the term of the Notes, this rate may be more or less than prevailing market interest rates at any time. As a result, the amount of interest you receive on the Notes may be less than the return you could earn on other investments.

# We may redeem the Notes prior to maturity.

We have the right in our absolute and sole discretion to redeem the Notes early, in whole but not in part, on any optional redemption date, beginning on the first optional redemption date specified on the cover hereof, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the Notes plus accrued and unpaid interest to and excluding the optional redemption date. The aggregate amount that you will receive on the Notes if the Notes are redeemed on an optional redemption date will be less than the aggregate amount that you would have received had the Notes not been redeemed early because you will not receive any interest payments after the optional redemption date. If we redeem the Notes prior to maturity, you will receive no further interest payments and may have to reinvest the proceeds in a lower-rate environment.

## The Notes may be redeemed early and the Notes are subject to reinvestment risk.

UBS may elect to redeem the Notes at its discretion prior to the maturity date. If UBS elects to redeem your Notes early, you will no longer have the opportunity to receive any interest payments after the optional redemption date. In the event UBS elects to redeem the Notes, there is no guarantee that you would be able to reinvest the proceeds at a comparable return and/or with a comparable interest rate for a similar level of risk. Further, UBS' right to redeem the Notes may also adversely impact your ability to sell your Notes in the secondary market and you may not be able to reinvest the proceeds from the redeemed Notes in an equivalent investment with a similar interest rate.

To the extent you are able to reinvest such proceeds in an investment comparable to the Notes, you may incur transaction costs such as dealer discounts and hedging costs built into the price of the new Notes. Therefore, the Notes are more likely to remain outstanding when the expected amount payable on the Notes is less than what would be payable on other comparable instruments issued by UBS.

# Credit risk of UBS.

The Notes are unsubordinated, unsecured debt obligations of the issuer, UBS, and are not, either directly or indirectly, an obligation of any third party. Any payment to be made on the Notes, including but not limited to any repayment of principal upon redemption or maturity, depends on the ability of UBS to satisfy its obligations as they come due. As a result, the actual and perceived creditworthiness of UBS may affect the market value of the Notes and, in the event UBS were to default on its obligations, you may not receive any amounts owed to you under the terms of the Notes and you could lose all of your investment.

We expect that, generally, expectations regarding interest rates will affect the market value of the Notes.

Interest rates have experienced periods of volatility and such volatility may occur in the future. Fluctuations and trends in interest rates that have occurred in the past are not necessarily indicative, however, of fluctuations that may occur in the future. As a holder of the Notes, the amount of interest payable on the Notes for any interest period is fixed at the interest rate.

## There may be no secondary market for the Notes.

The Notes will not be listed or displayed on any securities exchange or any electronic communications network. There can be no assurance that a secondary market for the Notes will develop. UBS Securities LLC and its affiliates intend, but are not required, to make a market in the Notes and may in its absolute and sole discretion and without notice stop making a market at any time. The price, if any, at which you may be able to sell your Notes prior to maturity could be at a substantial discount from the Issue Price and to their intrinsic value and you may suffer substantial losses as a result.

The price at which UBS Securities LLC and its affiliates may offer to buy the Notes in the secondary market (if any) may be greater than UBS' valuation of the Notes at that time, greater than any other secondary market prices provided by unaffiliated dealers (if any) and, depending on your broker, greater than the valuation provided on your customer account statements.

For a limited period of time following the issuance of the Notes, UBS Securities LLC or its affiliates may offer to buy or sell such Notes at a price that exceeds (i) our valuation of the Notes at that time based on our internal pricing models, (ii) any secondary market prices provided by unaffiliated dealers (if any) and (iii) depending on your broker, the valuation provided on customer account statements. The price that UBS Securities LLC may initially offer to buy such Notes following issuance will exceed the valuation of the Notes indicated by our internal pricing models due to the inclusion for a limited period of time of the aggregate value of the underwriting discount, hedging costs, issuance costs and theoretical projected trading profit. The portion of such amounts included in our price will decline to zero on a straight line basis over a period ending no later than the date specified under "Supplemental Plan of Distribution (Conflicts of Interest); Secondary Markets (if any)." Thereafter, if UBS Securities LLC or an affiliate makes secondary markets in the Notes, it will do so at prices that reflect our valuation of the Notes determined by reference to our internal pricing models at that time. The temporary positive differential relative to our internal pricing models arises from requests from and arrangements made by UBS Securities LLC with the selling agents of the Notes. As described above, UBS Securities LLC and its affiliates intend, but are not required, to make a market for the Notes and may stop making a market at any time. The price at which UBS Securities LLC or an affiliate may make secondary markets at any time (if at all) will also reflect its then current bid-ask spread for similar sized trades of debt securities similar to the Notes. UBS Securities LLC and its affiliates reflect this temporary positive differential on their customer statements. Investors should inquire as to the valuation provided on customer account statements provided by unaffiliated dealers.

# Impact of fees on the secondary market price of the Notes.

Generally, the price of the Notes in the secondary market is likely to be lower than the issue price to the public because the issue price to the public included, and the secondary market prices are likely to exclude, commissions, hedging costs or other compensation paid with respect to the Notes. In addition, any such prices may differ from values determined by pricing models used by UBS AG or its affiliates, as a result of dealer discounts, mark-ups or other transactions.

## Potential UBS impact on price.

With regard to your Notes, from time to time, UBS and/or its affiliates may acquire or dispose of long or short positions in listed and/or over-the-counter options, futures, exchange-traded funds or other instruments based on interest rates (as described under in "Use of Proceeds and Hedging" in the accompanying prospectus supplement) which may adversely affect the market value of the Notes.

# The business activities of UBS or its affiliates may create conflicts of interest.

UBS and its affiliates expect to engage in trading activities, relating to the above mentioned instruments that may affect interest rates that are not for the account of holders of the Notes or on their behalf. These trading activities may present a conflict between the holders' interest in the Notes and the interests UBS and its affiliates will have in facilitating these transactions. These trading activities, if they influence the levels of prevailing interest rates, could be adverse to the interests of the holders of the Notes.

#### Potentially inconsistent research, opinions or recommendations by UBS.

UBS and its affiliates publish research from time to time on financial markets and other matters that may influence the value of the Notes, or express opinions or provide recommendations that are inconsistent with purchasing or holding the Notes. Any research, opinions or recommendations expressed by UBS or its affiliates may not be consistent with each other and may be modified from time to time without notice. Investors should make their own independent investigation of the merits of investing in the Notes.

# The Notes are not bank deposits.

An investment in the Notes carries risks which are very different from the risk profile of a bank deposit placed with UBS or its affiliates. The Notes have different yield and/or return, liquidity and risk profiles and would not benefit from any protection provided to deposits.

If UBS experiences financial difficulties, FINMA has the power to open restructuring or liquidation proceedings in respect of, and/or impose protective measures in relation to, UBS, which proceedings or measures may have a material adverse effect on the terms and market value of the Notes and/or the ability of UBS to make payments thereunder.

The Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority ("FINMA") has broad statutory powers to take measures and actions in relation to UBS if (i) it concludes that there is justified concern that UBS is over-indebted or has serious liquidity problems or (ii) UBS fails to fulfil the applicable capital adequacy requirements (whether on a standalone or consolidated basis) after expiry of a deadline set by FINMA. If one of these pre-requisites is met, FINMA is authorized to open restructuring proceedings or liquidation (bankruptcy) proceedings in respect of, and/or impose protective measures in relation to, UBS. The Swiss Banking Act grants significant discretion to FINMA in connection with the aforementioned proceedings and measures. In particular, a broad variety of protective measures may be imposed by FINMA, including a bank moratorium or a maturity postponement, which measures may be ordered by FINMA either on a stand-alone basis or in connection with restructuring or liquidation proceedings. The resolution regime of the Swiss Banking Act is further detailed in the FINMA Banking Insolvency Ordinance ("BIO-FINMA"). In a restructuring proceeding, FINMA, as resolution authority, is competent to approve the resolution plan. The resolution plan may, among other things, provide for (a) the transfer of all or a portion of UBS' assets, debts, other liabilities and contracts (which may or may not include the contractual relationship between UBS and the holders of Notes) to another entity, (b) a stay (for a maximum of two business days) on the termination of contracts to which UBS is a party, and/or the exercise of (w) rights to terminate, (x) netting rights, (y) rights to enforce or dispose of collateral or

(z) rights to transfer claims, liabilities or collateral under contracts to which UBS is a party, (c) the conversion of UBS' debt and/or other obligations, including its obligations under the Notes, into equity (a "debt-to-equity" swap), and/or (d) the partial or full write-off of obligations owed by UBS (a "write-off"), including its obligations under the Notes. The BIO-FINMA provides that a debt-to-equity swap and/or a write-off of debt and other obligations (including the Notes) may only take place after (i) all debt instruments issued by UBS qualifying as additional tier 1 capital or tier 2 capital have been converted into equity or written-off, as applicable, and (ii) the existing equity of UBS has been fully cancelled. While the BIO-FINMA does not expressly address the order in which a write-off of debt instruments other than debt instruments qualifying as additional tier 1 capital or tier 2 capital should occur, it states that debt-to-equity swaps should occur in the following order: first, all subordinated claims not qualifying as regulatory capital; second, all other claims not excluded by law from a debt-to-equity swap (other than deposits); and third, deposits (in excess of the amount privileged by law). However, given the broad discretion granted to FINMA as the resolution authority, any restructuring plan in respect of UBS could provide that the claims under or in connection with the Notes will be partially or fully converted into equity or written-off, while preserving other obligations of UBS that rank pari passu with, or even junior to, UBS' obligations under the Notes. Consequently, holders of Notes may lose all of some of their investment in the Notes. In the case of restructuring proceedings with respect to a systemically important Swiss bank (such as UBS), the creditors whose claims are affected by the restructuring plan will not have a right to vote on, reject, or seek the suspension of the restructuring plan. In addition, if a restructuring plan has been approved by FINMA, the rights of a creditor to seek judicial review of the restructuring plan (e.g., on the grounds that the plan would unduly prejudice the rights of holders of Notes or otherwise be in violation of the Swiss Banking Act) are very limited. In particular, a court may not suspend the implementation of the restructuring plan. Furthermore, even if a creditor successfully challenges the restructuring plan, the court can only require the relevant creditor to be compensated ex post and there is currently no guidance as to on what basis such compensation would be calculated or how it would be funded.

#### Dealer incentives.

UBS and its affiliates act in various capacities with respect to the Notes. We and our affiliates may act as a principal, agent or dealer in connection with the sale of the Notes. Such affiliates, and any other placement agent or third party dealer, including the sales representatives, may derive compensation from the distribution of the Notes and such compensation may serve as an incentive to sell these Notes instead of other investments. We will pay total underwriting compensation in an amount up to the underwriting discount listed on the cover hereof per Note to any of our affiliates, other placement agents and/or third party dealers acting as agents or dealers in connection with the distribution of the Notes. Given that UBS Securities LLC and its affiliates temporarily maintain a market making premium, it may have the effect of discouraging UBS Securities LLC and its affiliates from recommending sale of your Notes in the secondary market.

#### UNITED STATES FEDERAL TAX CONSIDERATIONS

The U.S. federal income tax consequences of your investment in the Notes are summarized below, but we urge you to read the more detailed discussion in "Material U.S. Federal Income Tax Considerations" in the accompanying prospectus supplement and discuss the tax consequences of your particular situation with your tax advisor. This discussion is based upon the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), final, temporary and proposed U.S. Treasury Department (the "Treasury") regulations, rulings and decisions, in each case, as available and in effect as of the date hereof, all of which are subject to change, possible with retroactive effect. Tax consequences under state, local and non-U.S. laws are not addressed herein. No ruling from the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS") has been sought as to the U.S. federal income tax consequences of your investment in the Notes, and the following discussion is not binding on the IRS.

The discussion herein does not address the consequences to taxpayers subject to special tax accounting rules under Section 451(b) of the Code.

The Notes will be treated as indebtedness for U.S. federal income tax purposes, and the balance of this summary assumes that the Notes are treated as indebtedness for U.S. federal income tax purposes. Pursuant to this treatment, interest payments on the Notes will be taxable to a U.S. holder as non-U.S.-source ordinary interest income at the time it accrues or is received in accordance with the U.S. holder's normal method of accounting for tax purposes. Pursuant to the terms of the Notes, you agree to treat the Notes consistent with our treatment for all U.S. federal income tax purposes.

Our counsel, Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft LLP, is of the opinion that your Notes will be treated as described above. We do not plan to request a ruling from the IRS regarding the tax treatment of the Notes, and the IRS or a court may not agree with the tax treatment described herein. We urge you to consult your tax advisor as to the tax consequences of your investment in the Notes.

#### Sale, Exchange, Early Redemption or Maturity of the Notes

Upon the disposition of a Note by sale, exchange, early redemption, maturity or other taxable disposition, a U.S. holder should generally recognize gain or loss equal to the difference between (1) the amount realized on such taxable disposition (other than amounts attributable to accrued but unpaid interest) and (2) the U.S. holder's adjusted tax basis in the Note. A U.S. holder's adjusted tax basis in a Note generally will equal the U.S. holder's cost of acquiring such Note. Assuming a Note is held as a capital asset, such gain or loss will generally constitute capital gain or loss. Capital gain of a noncorporate U.S. holder is generally taxed at preferential rates where the holder has a holding period of greater than one year. The deductibility of a capital losses is subject to limitations.

#### **Medicare Tax on Net Investment Income**

U.S. holders that are individuals, estates, and certain trusts are subject to an additional 3.8% tax on all or a portion of their "net investment income," which may include any income or gain realized with respect to the Notes, to the extent of their net investment income that when added to their other modified adjusted gross income, exceeds \$200,000 for an unmarried individual, \$250,000 for a married taxpayer filing a joint return (or a surviving spouse), \$125,000 for a married individual filing a separate return or the dollar amount at which the highest tax bracket begins for an estate or trust. The 3.8% Medicare tax is determined in a different manner than the income tax. U.S. holders should consult their tax advisors with respect to their consequences with respect to the 3.8% Medicare tax.

# **Specified Foreign Financial Assets**

Certain U.S. holders that own "specified foreign financial assets" in excess of an applicable threshold may be subject to reporting obligations with respect to such assets with their tax returns, especially if such assets are held outside the custody of a U.S. financial institution. You are urged to consult your tax advisor as to the application of this legislation to your ownership of the Notes.

#### Tax Treatment of non-U.S. holders

Subject to "FATCA", discussed below, if you are a non-U.S. holder you should generally not be subject to U.S. withholding tax with respect to payments or gain realized on your Notes or to generally applicable information reporting and backup withholding requirements with respect to payments or gain realized on your Notes if you comply with certain certification and identification requirements as to your non-U.S. status (by providing us (and/or the applicable withholding agent) with a fully completed and duly executed applicable IRS Form W-8). Gain from the taxable disposition of a Note generally should not be subject to U.S. tax unless (i) such gain is effectively connected with a trade or business conducted by the non-U.S. holder in the U.S., (ii) the non-U.S. holder is a non-resident alien individual and is present in the U.S. for more than 182 days in the taxable year of such taxable disposition and certain other conditions are satisfied or (iii) the non-U.S. holder has certain other present or former connections with the U.S.

Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act. The Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act ("FATCA") was enacted on March 18, 2010, and imposes a 30% U.S. withholding tax on "withholdable payments" (i.e., certain U.S.-source payments, including interest (and original issue discount), dividends, other fixed or determinable annual or periodical gain, profits, and income, and on the gross proceeds from a disposition of property of a type which can produce U.S.-source interest or dividends) and "passthru payments" (i.e., certain payments attributable to withholdable payments) made to certain foreign financial institutions (and certain of their affiliates) unless the payee foreign financial institution agrees (or is required), among other things, to disclose the identity of any U.S. individual with an account of the institution (or the relevant affiliate) and to annually report certain information about such account. FATCA also requires withholding agents making withholdable payments to certain foreign entities that do not disclose the name, address, and taxpayer identification number of any substantial U.S. owners (or do not certify that they do not have any substantial U.S. owners) to withhold tax at a rate of 30%. Under certain circumstances, a holder may be eligible for refunds or credits of such taxes.

Pursuant to final and temporary Treasury regulations and other IRS guidance, the withholding and reporting requirements under FATCA will generally apply to certain "withholdable payments" made on or after July 1, 2014, certain gross proceeds on a sale or disposition occurring after December 31, 2018, and certain foreign passthru payments made after December 31, 2018 (or, if later, the date that final regulations defining the term "foreign passthru payment" are published). If withholding is required, we (and/or the applicable paying agent) will not be required to pay additional amounts with respect to the amounts so withheld. Foreign financial institutions and non-financial foreign entities located in jurisdictions that have an intergovernmental agreement with the U.S. governing FATCA may be subject to different rules.

Investors should consult their advisors about the application of FATCA, in particular if they may be classified as financial institutions (or if they hold their Notes through a non-U.S. entity) under the FATCA rules.

You are urged to consult your tax advisors concerning the application of U.S. federal income tax laws to your particular situation, as well as any tax consequences of the purchase, beneficial ownership and disposition of the Notes arising under the laws of any state, local, non-U.S. or other taxing jurisdiction.

# SUPPLEMENTAL PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION (CONFLICTS OF INTEREST); SECONDARY MARKETS (IF ANY)

We will agree to sell to UBS Securities LLC, and UBS Securities LLC will agree to purchase, all of the Notes at the issue price to public less an underwriting discount up to the underwriting discount indicated on the cover hereof. UBS Securities LLC intends to resell the Notes to one or more placement agents or third party dealers at a discount from the issue price to public equal to the full underwriting discount received. The underwriting discount per Note is variable and will fluctuate depending on market conditions at the time UBS AG establishes its hedge on or prior to the trade date. The total underwriting discount and proceeds to UBS AG, which will be disclosed in the final pricing supplement, will reflect the total amount of the underwriting discount. The issue price for the Notes will generally be \$1,000.00, provided that certain unaffiliated registered investment advisers may purchase Notes from any placement agent or third party dealer at a purchase price of at least \$997.00 per principal amount of the Notes, and such entity, with respect to sales made to such unaffiliated registered investment advisers, may forgo some or all of the underwriting discount with respect to such sales.

#### **Conflicts of Interest**

UBS Securities LLC is an affiliate of UBS and, as such, has a "conflict of interest" in this offering within the meaning of Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA") Rule 5121. In addition, UBS will receive the net proceeds (excluding the underwriting discount) from the initial public offering of the Notes, thus creating an additional conflict of interest within the meaning of FINRA Rule 5121. Consequently, the offering is being conducted in compliance with the provisions of FINRA Rule 5121. UBS Securities LLC is not permitted to sell Notes in this offering to an account over which it exercises discretionary authority without the prior specific written approval of the account holder.

# UBS Securities LLC and its affiliates may offer to buy or sell the Notes in the secondary market (if any) at prices greater than UBS' valuation of the Notes at that time

The value of the Notes at any time will vary based on many factors that cannot be predicted. However, the price (not including UBS Securities LLC's or any affiliate's customary bid-ask spreads) at which UBS Securities LLC or any affiliate would offer to buy or sell the Notes immediately after the pricing date in the secondary market is expected to exceed the valuation of the Notes as determined by reference to our internal pricing models. The amount of the excess will decline to zero on a straight line basis over a period ending no later than 6 months after the pricing date, provided that UBS Securities LLC may shorten the period based on various factors, including the magnitude of purchases and other negotiated provisions with selling agents. Notwithstanding the foregoing, UBS Securities LLC and its affiliates are not required to make a market for the Notes and may stop making a market at any time. For more information about secondary market offers, see "Risk Factors — There may be no secondary market for the Notes", "Risk Factors — The price at which UBS Securities LLC and its affiliates may offer to buy the Notes in the secondary market (if any) may be greater than UBS' valuation of the Notes at that time, greater than any other secondary market prices provided by unaffiliated dealers (if any) and, depending on your broker, greater than the valuation provided on your customer account statements" and "Risk Factors — Impact of fees on the secondary market price of the Notes" herein.

### **Prohibition of Sales to EEA Retail Investors**

The Notes are not intended to be offered, sold or otherwise made available to and should not be offered, sold or otherwise made available to any retail investor in the European Economic Area ("EEA"). For these purposes, a retail investor means a person who is one (or more) of: (i) a retail client as defined in point (11) of Article 4(1) of Directive 2014/65/EU, as amended ("MiFID II"); (ii) a customer within the meaning of Directive 2002/92/EC, as amended, , where that customer would not qualify as a professional client as defined in point (10) of Article 4(1) of MiFID II; or

(iii) not a qualified investor as defined in Directive 2003/71/EC, as amended. Consequently no key information document required by Regulation (EU) No 1286/2014, as amended (the "PRIIPs Regulation"), for offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to retail investors in the EEA has been prepared and therefore offering or selling the Notes or otherwise making them available to any retail investor in the EEA may be unlawful under the PRIIPs Regulation.

You should rely only on the information incorporated by reference or provided in this preliminary pricing supplement, the accompanying prospectus supplement or the accompanying prospectus. We have not authorized anyone to provide you with different information. We are not making an offer of these Notes in any state where the offer is not permitted. You should not assume that the information in this preliminary pricing supplement is accurate as of any date other than the date on the front of the document.

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# UBS AG Callable Fixed Rate Notes due December 28, 2019

Preliminary Pricing Supplement dated October 23, 2018 (To Prospectus Supplement dated April 25, 2018 and Prospectus dated April 29, 2016)

**UBS Investment Bank UBS Securities LLC**