FRANKLIN UNIVERSAL TRUST Form 40-17G

January 07, 2008

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

P.O. Box 730 Burlington, Vermont 05402-0730

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY P.O. Box 730 Burlington, Vermont 05402-0730

DECLARATIONS

ITEM 1. Name of Insured (the "Insured") Bond Number FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC.

> Principal Address: One Franklin Parkway San Mateo, CA 94403-1906

ITEM 2. Bond Period: from 12:01 a.m. on JUNE 30, 2007, to 12:01 a.m. on JUNE 30, 2008, or the earlier $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) ^{2}$ effective date of the termination of this Bond, standard time at the Principal Address as to each of said dates.

ITEM 3. Limit of Liability--

Subject to Sections 9, 10 and 12 hereof:

Subject to Sections	o, it and iz hereof.	LIMIT OF DEDUCTIBLE LIABILITY AMOUNT
Insuring Agreement A-	FIDELITY	\$220,000,000 \$250,000
Insuring Agreement B-	AUDIT EXPENSE	\$50,000 \$10,000
Insuring Agreement C-	ON PREMISES	\$220,000,000 \$250,000
Insuring Agreement D-	IN TRANSIT	\$220,000,000 \$250,000
Insuring Agreement E-	FORGERY OR ALTERATION	\$220,000,000 \$250,000
Insuring Agreement F-	SECURITIES	\$220,000,000 \$250,000
Insuring Agreement G-	COUNTERFEIT CURRENCY	\$220,000,000 \$250,000
Insuring Agreement H-	UNCOLLECTIBLE ITEMS OF DEPOSIT	\$25,000 \$5,000
Insuring Agreement I-	PHONE/ELECTRONIC TRANSACTIONS	\$220,000,000 \$250,000

If "Not Covered" is inserted opposite any Insuring Agreement above, such Insuring Agreement and any reference thereto shall be deemed to be deleted from this Bond.

OPTIONAL INSURING AGREEMENTS ADDED BY RIDER:

Insuring Agreement J- COMPUTER SECURITY \$220,000,000 \$250,000

ITEM 4. Offices or Premises Covered--All the Insured's offices or other premises in existence at the time this Bond becomes effective are covered under this Bond, except the offices or other premises excluded by Rider. Offices or other premises acquired or established after the effective date of this Bond are covered subject to the terms of General Agreement A.

ITEM 5. The liability of ICI Mutual Insurance Company (the "Underwriter") is subject to the terms of the following Riders attached hereto:

Riders:

and of all Riders applicable to this Bond issued during the Bond Period.

By: /S/ CATHERINE DALTON Authorized Representative

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

Mutual Insurance Company (the "Underwriter"), consideration of an agreed premium, and in reliance upon the Application and all other information furnished to the Underwriter by the Insured, and subject to and in accordance with the Declarations, General Agreements, Provisions, Conditions and Limitations and other terms of this bond (including all riders hereto) ("Bond"), to the extent of the Limit of Liability and subject to the Deductible Amount, agrees to indemnify the Insured for the loss, as described in the Insuring Agreements, sustained by the Insured at any time but discovered during the Bond Period.

INSURING AGREEMENTS

A. FIDELITY

Loss (including loss of Property) caused by any Dishonest or Fraudulent Act or Theft committed by an Employee anywhere, alone or in collusion with other persons (whether or not Employees), during the time such Employee has the status of an Employee as defined herein, and even if such loss is not discovered until after he or she ceases to be an Employee, EXCLUDING loss covered under Insuring Agreement B.

B. AUDIT EXPENSE

Expense incurred by the Insured for that part of audits or

examinations required by any governmental regulatory authority or Self Regulatory Organization to be conducted by such authority or Organization or by an independent accountant or other person, by reason of the discovery of loss sustained by the Insured and covered by this Bond.

C. ON PREMISES

Loss of Property (including damage thereto or destruction thereof) located or reasonably believed by the Insured to be located within the Insured's offices or premises, caused by Theft or by any Dishonest or Fraudulent Act or through Mysterious Disappearance, EXCLUDING loss covered under Insuring Agreement A.

D. IN TRANSIT

Loss of Property (including damage thereto or destruction thereof) while the Property is in transit in the custody of any person authorized by an Insured to act as a messenger, except while in the mail or with a carrier for hire (other than a Security Company), EXCLUDING loss covered under Insuring Agreement A. Property is "in transit" beginning immediately upon receipt of such Property by the transporting person and ending immediately upon delivery at the specified destination.

E. FORGERY OR ALTERATION

Loss caused by the Forgery or Alteration of or on (1) any bills of exchange, checks, drafts, or other written orders or directions to pay certain sums in money, acceptances, certificates of deposit, due bills, money orders, or letters of credit; or (2) other written instructions, requests or applications to the Insured, authorizing or acknowledging the transfer, payment, redemption, delivery or receipt of Property, or giving notice of any bank account, which instructions or requests or applications purport to have been signed or endorsed by (a) any customer of the Insured, or (b) any shareholder of or subscriber to shares issued by any Investment Company, or (c) any financial or banking institution or stockbroker; or (3) withdrawal orders or receipts for the withdrawal of Property, or receipts or certificates of deposit for Property and bearing the name of the Insured as issuer or of another Investment Company for which the Insured acts as agent.

This Insuring Agreement E does not cover loss caused by Forgery or Alteration of Securities or loss covered under Insuring Agreement A.

F. SECURITIES

Loss resulting from the Insured, in good faith, in the ordinary course of business, and in any capacity whatsoever, whether for its own account or for the account of others, having acquired, accepted or received, or sold or delivered, or given any value, extended any credit or assumed any liability on the faith of any Securities, where such loss results from the fact that such Securities (1) were Counterfeit, or (2) were lost or stolen, or (3) contain a Forgery or Alteration, and notwithstanding whether or not the act of the Insured causing such loss violated the constitution, by-laws, rules or regulations of any

Self Regulatory Organization, whether or not the Insured was a member thereof, EXCLUDING loss covered under Insuring Agreement A.

G. COUNTERFEIT CURRENCY

Loss caused by the Insured in good faith having received or accepted (1) any money orders which prove to be Counterfeit or to contain an Alteration or (2) paper currencies or coin of the United States of America or Canada which prove to be Counterfeit.

This Insuring Agreement G does not cover loss covered under Insuring Agreement A.

H. UNCOLLECTIBLE ITEMS OF DEPOSIT

Loss resulting from the payment of dividends, issuance of Fund shares or redemptions or exchanges permitted from an account with the Fund as a consequence of

- (1) uncollectible Items of Deposit of a Fund's customer, shareholder or subscriber credited by the Insured or its agent to such person's Fund account, or
- (2) any Item of Deposit processed through an automated clearing house which is reversed by a Fund's customer, shareholder or subscriber and is deemed uncollectible by the Insured;

PROVIDED, that (a) Items of Deposit shall not be deemed uncollectible until the Insured's collection procedures have failed, (b) exchanges of shares between Funds with exchange privileges shall be covered hereunder only if all such Funds are insured by the Underwriter for uncollectible Items of Deposit, and (c) the Insured Fund shall have implemented and maintained a policy to hold Items of Deposit for the minimum number of days stated in its Application (as amended from time to time) before paying any dividend or permitting any withdrawal with respect to such Items of Deposit (other than exchanges between Funds). Regardless of the number of transactions between Funds in an exchange program, the minimum number of days an Item of Deposit must be held shall begin from the date the Item of Deposit was first credited to any Insured Fund.

This Insuring Agreement $\mbox{\it H}$ does not cover loss covered under Insuring Agreement $\mbox{\it A}$.

I. PHONE/ELECTRONIC TRANSACTIONS

Loss caused by a Phone/Electronic Transaction, where the request for such Phone/Electronic Transaction:

- (1) is transmitted to the Insured or its agents by voice over the telephone or by Electronic Transmission; and
- (2) is made by an individual purporting to be a Fund shareholder or subscriber or an authorized agent of a Fund shareholder or subscriber;
- (3) is unauthorized or fraudulent and is made with the manifest intent to deceive;

PROVIDED, that the entity receiving such request generally maintains and follows during the Bond Period all Phone/Electronic Transaction Security Procedures with respect to all Phone/Electronic Transactions; and

EXCLUDING loss resulting from:

- (1) the failure to pay for shares attempted to be purchased; or
- (2) any redemption of Investment Company shares which had been improperly credited to a shareholder's account where such shareholder (a) did not cause, directly or indirectly, such shares to be credited to such account, and (b) directly or indirectly received any proceeds or other benefit from such redemption; or
- (3) any redemption of shares issued by an Investment Company where the proceeds of such redemption were requested to be paid or made payable to other than (a) the Shareholder of Record, or (b) any other person or bank account designated to receive redemption proceeds (i) in the initial account application, or (ii) in writing (not to include Electronic Transmission) accompanied by a signature guarantee; or
- (4) any redemption of shares issued by an Investment Company where the proceeds of such redemption were requested to be sent to other than any address for such account which was designated (a) in the initial account application, or (b) in writing (not to include Electronic Transmission), where such writing is received at least one (1) day prior to such redemption request, or (c) by voice over the telephone or by Electronic Transmission at least fifteen (15) days prior to such redemption; or
- (5) the intentional failure to adhere to one or more Phone/Electronic Transaction Security Procedures; or
- (6) a Phone/Electronic Transaction request transmitted by electronic mail or transmitted by any method not subject to the Phone/Electronic Transaction Security Procedures; or
- (7) the failure or circumvention of any physical or electronic protection device, including any firewall, that imposes restrictions on the flow of electronic traffic in or out of any Computer System.

This Insuring Agreement I does not cover loss covered under Insuring Agreement A, "Fidelity" or Insuring Agreement J, "Computer Security".

GENERAL AGREEMENTS

- A. ADDITIONAL OFFICES OR EMPLOYEES--CONSOLIDATION OR MERGER--NOTICE
 - 1. Except as provided in paragraph 2 below, this Bond shall apply to any additional office(s) established by the Insured during the Bond Period and to all Employees during the Bond Period, without the need to give notice thereof or pay additional premiums to the Underwriter for the Bond Period.
 - 2. If during the Bond Period an Insured Investment Company shall merge or consolidate with an institution in which such

Insured is the surviving entity, or purchase substantially all the assets or capital stock of another institution, or acquire or create a separate investment portfolio, and shall within sixty (60) days notify the Underwriter thereof, then this Bond shall automatically apply to the Property and Employees resulting from such merger, consolidation, acquisition or creation from the date thereof; provided, that the Underwriter may make such coverage contingent upon the payment of an additional premium.

B. WARRANTY

No statement made by or on behalf of the Insured, whether contained in the Application or otherwise, shall be deemed to be an absolute warranty, but only a warranty that such statement is true to the best of the knowledge of the person responsible for such statement.

C. COURT COSTS AND ATTORNEYS' FEES

The Underwriter will indemnify the Insured against court costs and reasonable attorneys' fees incurred and paid by the Insured in defense of any legal proceeding brought against the Insured claiming that the Insured is liable for any loss, claim or damage which, if established against the Insured, would constitute a loss sustained by the Insured covered under the terms of this Bond; provided, however, that with respect to Insuring Agreement A this indemnity shall apply only in the event that

- an Employee admits to having committed or is adjudicated to have committed a Dishonest or Fraudulent Act or Theft which caused the loss; or
- 2. in the absence of such an admission or adjudication, an arbitrator or arbitrators acceptable to the Insured and the Underwriter concludes, after a review of an agreed statement of facts, that an Employee has committed a Dishonest or Fraudulent Act or Theft which caused the loss.

The Insured shall promptly give notice to the Underwriter of any such legal proceeding and upon request shall furnish the Underwriter with copies of all pleadings and other papers therein. At the Underwriter's election the Insured shall permit the Underwriter to conduct the defense of such legal proceeding in the Insured's name, through attorneys of the Underwriter's selection. In such event, the Insured shall give all reasonable information and assistance which the Underwriter shall deem necessary to the proper defense of such legal proceeding.

If the amount of the Insured's liability or alleged liability in any such legal proceeding is greater than the amount which the Insured would be entitled to recover under this Bond (other than pursuant to this General Agreement C), or if a Deductible Amount is applicable, or both, the indemnity liability of the Underwriter under this General Agreement C is limited to the proportion of court costs and attorneys' fees incurred and paid by the Insured or by the Underwriter that the amount which the Insured would be entitled to recover under this Bond (other than pursuant to this General Agreement C) bears to the sum of such amount plus the amount which the Insured is not entitled

to recover. Such indemnity shall be in addition to the Limit of Liability for the applicable Insuring Agreement.

THIS BOND, INCLUDING THE FOREGOING INSURING AGREEMENTS
AND GENERAL AGREEMENTS, IS SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING
PROVISIONS, CONDITIONS AND LIMITATIONS:

SECTION 1. DEFINITIONS

The following terms used in this Bond shall have the meanings stated in this Section:

- A. "ALTERATION" means the marking, changing or altering in a material way of the terms, meaning or legal effect of a document with the intent to deceive.
- B. "APPLICATION" means the Insured's application (and any attachments and materials submitted in connection therewith) furnished to the Underwriter for this Bond.
- C. "COMPUTER SYSTEM" means (1) computers with related peripheral components, including storage components, (2) systems and applications software, (3) terminal devices, (4) related communications networks or customer communication systems, and (5) related electronic funds transfer systems; by which data or monies are electronically collected, transmitted, processed, stored or retrieved.
- D. "COUNTERFEIT" means, with respect to any item, one which is false but is intended to deceive and to be taken for the original authentic item.
- E. "DEDUCTIBLE AMOUNT" means, with respect to any Insuring Agreement, the amount set forth under the heading "Deductible Amount" in Item 3 of the Declarations or in any Rider for such Insuring Agreement, applicable to each Single Loss covered by such Insuring Agreement.
- F. "DEPOSITORY" means any "securities depository" (other than any foreign securities depository) in which an Investment Company may deposit its Securities in accordance with Rule 17f-4 under the Investment Company Act of 1940.
- G. "DISHONEST OR FRAUDULENT ACT" means any dishonest or fraudulent act, including "larceny and embezzlement" as defined in Section 37 of the Investment Company Act of 1940, committed with the conscious manifest intent (1) to cause the Insured to sustain a loss and (2) to obtain financial benefit for the perpetrator or any other person (other than salaries, commissions, fees, bonuses, awards, profit sharing, pensions or other employee benefits). A Dishonest or Fraudulent Act does not mean or include a reckless act, a negligent act, or a grossly negligent act.
- H. "ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSION" means any transmission effected by electronic means, including but not limited to a transmission effected by telephone tones, Telefacsimile, wireless device, or over the Internet.
- I. "EMPLOYEE" means:
 - (1) each officer, director, trustee, partner or employee of the

Insured, and

- (2) each officer, director, trustee, partner or employee of any predecessor of the Insured whose principal assets are acquired by the Insured by consolidation or merger with, or purchase of assets or capital stock of, such predecessor, and
- (3) each attorney performing legal services for the Insured and each employee of such attorney or of the law firm of such attorney while performing services for the Insured, and
- (4) each student who is an authorized intern of the Insured, while in any of the Insured's offices, and
- (5) each officer, director, trustee, partner or employee of
 - (a) an investment adviser,
 - (b) an underwriter (distributor),
 - (c) a transfer agent or shareholder accounting recordkeeper, or
 - (d) an administrator authorized by written agreement to keep financial and/or other required records,

for an Investment Company named as an Insured, but only while (i) such officer, partner or employee is performing acts coming within the scope of the usual duties of an officer or employee of an Insured, or (ii) such officer, director, trustee, partner or employee is acting as a member of any committee duly elected or appointed to examine or audit or have custody of or access to the Property of the Insured, or (iii) such director or trustee (or anyone acting in a similar capacity) is acting outside the scope of the usual duties of a director or trustee; provided, that the term "Employee" shall not include any officer, director, trustee, partner or employee of a transfer agent, shareholder accounting recordkeeper or administrator (x) which is not an "affiliated person" (as defined in Section 2(a) of the Investment Company Act of 1940) of an Investment Company named as Insured or of the adviser or underwriter of such Investment Company, or (y) which is a "Bank" (as defined in Section 2(a) of the Investment Company Act of 1940), and

- (6) each individual assigned, by contract or by any agency furnishing temporary personnel, in either case on a contingent or part-time basis, to perform the usual duties of an employee in any office of the Insured, and
- (7) each individual assigned to perform the usual duties of an employee or officer of any entity authorized by written agreement with the Insured to perform services as electronic data processor of checks or other accounting records of the Insured, but excluding a processor which acts as transfer agent or in any other agency capacity for the Insured in issuing checks, drafts or securities, unless included under subsection (5) hereof, and
- (8) each officer, partner or employee of
 - (a) any Depository or Exchange,
 - (b) any nominee in whose name is registered any Security included in the systems for the central handling of securities established and maintained by any Depository, and

- (c) any recognized service company which provides clerks or other personnel to any Depository or Exchange on a contract basis,
- while such officer, partner or employee is performing services for any Depository in the operation of systems for the central handling of securities, and
- (9) in the case of an Insured which is an "employee benefit plan" (as defined in Section 3 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA")) for officers, directors or employees of another Insured ("In-House Plan"), any "fiduciary" or other "plan official" (within the meaning of Section 412 of ERISA) of such In-House Plan, provided that such fiduciary or other plan official is a director, partner, officer, trustee or employee of an Insured (other than an In-House Plan).

Each employer of temporary personnel and each entity referred to in subsections (6) and (7) and their respective partners, officers and employees shall collectively be deemed to be one person for all the purposes of this Bond.

Brokers, agents, independent contractors, or representatives of the same general character shall not be considered Employees, except as provided in subsections (3), (6), and (7).

- J. "EXCHANGE" means any national securities exchange registered under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.
- K. "FORGERY" means the physical signing on a document of the name of another person (whether real or fictitious) with the intent to deceive. A Forgery may be by means of mechanically reproduced facsimile signatures as well as handwritten signatures. Forgery does not include the signing of an individual's own name, regardless of such individual's authority, capacity or purpose.
- L. "ITEMS OF DEPOSIT" means one or more checks or drafts.
- M. "INVESTMENT COMPANY" or "FUND" means an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940.
- N. "LIMIT OF LIABILITY" means, with respect to any Insuring Agreement, the limit of liability of the Underwriter for any Single Loss covered by such Insuring Agreement as set forth under the heading "Limit of Liability" in Item 3 of the Declarations or in any Rider for such Insuring Agreement.
- O. "MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE" means any disappearance of Property which, after a reasonable investigation has been conducted, cannot be explained.
- P. "NON-FUND" means any corporation, business trust, partnership, trust or other entity which is not an Investment Company.
- Q. "PHONE/ELECTRONIC TRANSACTION SECURITY PROCEDURES" means security procedures for Phone/Electronic Transactions as provided in writing to the Underwriter.
- R. "PHONE/ELECTRONIC TRANSACTION" means any (1) redemption of shares issued by an Investment Company, (2) election concerning dividend options available to Fund shareholders,

- (3) exchange of shares in a registered account of one Fund into shares in an identically registered account of another Fund in the same complex pursuant to exchange privileges of the two Funds, or (4) purchase of shares issued by an Investment Company, which redemption, election, exchange or purchase is requested by voice over the telephone or through an Electronic Transmission.
- S. "PROPERTY" means the following tangible items: money, postage and revenue stamps, precious metals, Securities, bills of exchange, acceptances, checks, drafts, or other written orders or directions to pay sums certain in money, certificates of deposit, due bills, money orders, letters of credit, financial futures contracts, conditional sales contracts, abstracts of title, insurance policies, deeds, mortgages, and assignments of any of the foregoing, and other valuable papers, including books of account and other records used by the Insured in the conduct of its business, and all other instruments similar to or in the nature of the foregoing (but excluding all data processing records), in which the Insured has an interest or in which the Insured acquired or should have acquired an interest by reason of a predecessor's declared financial condition at the time of the Insured's consolidation or merger with, or purchase of the principal assets of, such predecessor or which are held by the Insured for any purpose or in any capacity.
- T. "SECURITIES" means original negotiable or non-negotiable agreements or instruments which represent an equitable or legal interest, ownership or debt (including stock certificates, bonds, promissory notes, and assignments thereof), which are in the ordinary course of business and transferable by physical delivery with appropriate endorsement or assignment. "Securities" does not include bills of exchange, acceptances, certificates of deposit, checks, drafts, or other written orders or directions to pay sums certain in money, due bills, money orders, or letters of credit.
- U. "SECURITY COMPANY" means an entity which provides or purports to provide the transport of Property by secure means, including, without limitation, by use of armored vehicles or guards.
- V. "SELF REGULATORY ORGANIZATION" means any association of investment advisers or securities dealers registered under the federal securities laws, or any Exchange.
- W. "SHAREHOLDER OF RECORD" means the record owner of shares issued by an Investment Company or, in the case of joint ownership of such shares, all record owners, as designated (1) in the initial account application, or (2) in writing accompanied by a signature guarantee, or (3) pursuant to procedures as set forth in the Application.

X. "SINGLE LOSS" means:

- (1) all loss resulting from any one actual or attempted Theft committed by one person, or
- (2) all loss caused by any one act (other than a Theft or a Dishonest or Fraudulent Act) committed by one person, or
- (3) all loss caused by Dishonest or Fraudulent Acts committed by one person, or

- (4) all expenses incurred with respect to any one audit or examination, or
- (5) all loss caused by any one occurrence or event other than those specified in subsections (1) through (4) above.

All acts or omissions of one or more persons which directly or indirectly aid or, by failure to report or otherwise, permit the continuation of an act referred to in subsections (1) through (3) above of any other person shall be deemed to be the acts of such other person for purposes of this subsection.

All acts or occurrences or events which have as a common nexus any fact, circumstance, situation, transaction or series of facts, circumstances, situations, or transactions shall be deemed to be one act, one occurrence, or one event.

- Y. "TELEFACSIMILE" means a system of transmitting and reproducing fixed graphic material (as, for example, printing) by means of signals transmitted over telephone lines or over the Internet.
- Z. "THEFT" means robbery, burglary or hold-up, occurring with or without violence or the threat of violence.

SECTION 2. EXCLUSIONS

THIS BOND DOES NOT COVER:

- A. Loss resulting from (1) riot or civil commotion outside the United States of America and Canada, or (2) war, revolution, insurrection, action by armed forces, or usurped power, wherever occurring; except if such loss occurs in transit, is otherwise covered under Insuring Agreement D, and when such transit was initiated, the Insured or any person initiating such transit on the Insured's behalf had no knowledge of such riot, civil commotion, war, revolution, insurrection, action by armed forces, or usurped power.
- B. Loss in time of peace or war resulting from nuclear fission or fusion or radioactivity, or biological or chemical agents or hazards, or fire, smoke, or explosion, or the effects of any of the foregoing.
- C. Loss resulting from any Dishonest or Fraudulent Act committed by any person while acting in the capacity of a member of the Board of Directors or any equivalent body of the Insured or of any other entity.
- D. Loss resulting from any nonpayment or other default of any loan or similar transaction made by the Insured or any of its partners, directors, officers or employees, whether or not authorized and whether procured in good faith or through a Dishonest or Fraudulent Act, unless such loss is otherwise covered under Insuring Agreement A, E or F.
- E. Loss resulting from any violation by the Insured or by any Employee of any law, or any rule or regulation pursuant thereto or adopted by a Self Regulatory Organization, regulating the issuance, purchase or sale of securities, securities transactions upon security exchanges or over the counter markets, Investment Companies, or investment

advisers, unless such loss, in the absence of such law, rule or regulation, would be covered under Insuring Agreement A, $\rm E\ or\ F.$

- F. Loss of Property while in the custody of any Security Company, unless such loss is covered under this Bond and is in excess of the amount recovered or received by the Insured under (1) the Insured's contract with such Security Company, and (2) insurance or indemnity of any kind carried by such Security Company for the benefit of, or otherwise available to, users of its service, in which case this Bond shall cover only such excess, subject to the applicable Limit of Liability and Deductible Amount.
- G. Potential income, including but not limited to interest and dividends, not realized by the Insured because of a loss covered under this Bond, except when covered under Insuring Agreement H.
- H. Loss in the form of (1) damages of any type for which the Insured is legally liable, except direct compensatory damages, or (2) taxes, fines, or penalties, including without limitation two-thirds of treble damage awards pursuant to judgments under any statute or regulation.
- I. Loss resulting from the surrender of Property away from an office of the Insured as a result of a threat
 - (1) to do bodily harm to any person, except loss of Property in transit in the custody of any person acting as messenger as a result of a threat to do bodily harm to such person, if the Insured had no knowledge of such threat at the time such transit was initiated, or
 - (2) to do damage to the premises or Property of the Insured, unless such loss is otherwise covered under Insuring Agreement A.
- J. All costs, fees and other expenses incurred by the Insured in establishing the existence of or amount of loss covered under this Bond, except to the extent certain audit expenses are covered under Insuring Agreement B.
- K. Loss resulting from payments made to or withdrawals from any account, involving funds erroneously credited to such account, unless such loss is otherwise covered under Insuring Agreement A.
- L. Loss resulting from uncollectible Items of Deposit which are drawn upon a financial institution outside the United States of America, its territories and possessions, or Canada.
- M. Loss resulting from the Dishonest or Fraudulent Acts, Theft, or other acts or omissions of an Employee primarily engaged in the sale of shares issued by an Investment Company to persons other than (1) a person registered as a broker under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or (2) an "accredited investor" as defined in Rule 501(a) of Regulation D under the Securities Act of 1933, which is not an individual.
 - N. Loss resulting from the use of credit, debit, charge, access, convenience, identification, cash management or other cards, whether such cards were issued or purport to have been issued by the Insured or by anyone else, unless

such loss is otherwise covered under Insuring Agreement A.

- O. Loss resulting from any purchase, redemption or exchange of securities issued by an Investment Company or other Insured, or any other instruction, request, acknowledgement, notice or transaction involving securities issued by an Investment Company or other Insured or the dividends in respect thereof, when any of the foregoing is requested, authorized or directed or purported to be requested, authorized or directed by voice over the telephone or by Electronic Transmission, unless such loss is otherwise covered under Insuring Agreement A or Insuring Agreement I.
- P. Loss resulting from any Dishonest or Fraudulent Act or Theft committed by an Employee as defined in Section 1.I(2), unless such loss (1) could not have been reasonably discovered by the due diligence of the Insured at or prior to the time of acquisition by the Insured of the assets acquired from a predecessor, and (2) arose out of a lawsuit or valid claim brought against the Insured by a person unaffiliated with the Insured or with any person affiliated with the Insured.
- Q. Loss resulting from the unauthorized entry of data into, or the deletion or destruction of data in, or the change of data elements or programs within, any Computer System, unless such loss is otherwise covered under Insuring Agreement A.

SECTION 3. ASSIGNMENT OF RIGHTS

Upon payment to the Insured hereunder for any loss, the Underwriter shall be subrogated to the extent of such payment to all of the Insured's rights and claims in connection with such loss; provided, however, that the Underwriter shall not be subrogated to any such rights or claims one named Insured under this Bond may have against another named Insured under this Bond. At the request of the Underwriter, the Insured shall execute all assignments or other documents and take such action as the Underwriter may deem necessary or desirable to secure and perfect such rights and claims, including the execution of documents necessary to enable the Underwriter to bring suit in the name of the Insured.

Assignment of any rights or claims under this Bond shall not bind the Underwriter without the Underwriter's written consent.

SECTION 4. LOSS--NOTICE--PROOF--LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

This Bond is for the use and benefit only of the Insured and the Underwriter shall not be liable hereunder for loss sustained by anyone other than the Insured, except that if the Insured includes such other loss in the Insured's proof of loss, the Underwriter shall consider its liability therefor. As soon as practicable and not more than sixty (60) days after discovery of any loss covered hereunder, the Insured shall give the Underwriter written notice thereof and, as soon as practicable and within one year after such discovery, shall also furnish to the Underwriter affirmative proof of loss with full particulars. The Underwriter may extend the sixty day notice period or the one year proof of loss period if the Insured requests an extension and shows good cause therefor.

See also General Agreement C (Court Costs and Attorneys' Fees).

The Underwriter shall not be liable hereunder for loss of Securities unless each of the Securities is identified in such proof of loss by a certificate or bond number or by such identification means as the Underwriter may require. The Underwriter shall have a reasonable period after receipt of a proper affirmative proof of loss within which to investigate the claim, but where the loss is of Securities and is clear and undisputed, settlement shall be made within forty-eight (48) hours even if the loss involves Securities of which duplicates may be obtained.

The Insured shall not bring legal proceedings against the Underwriter to recover any loss hereunder prior to sixty (60) days after filing such proof of loss or subsequent to twenty-four (24) months after the discovery of such loss or, in the case of a legal proceeding to recover hereunder on account of any judgment against the Insured in or settlement of any suit mentioned in General Agreement C or to recover court costs or attorneys' fees paid in any such suit, twenty-four (24) months after the date of the final judgment in or settlement of such suit. If any limitation in this Bond is prohibited by any applicable law, such limitation shall be deemed to be amended to be equal to the minimum period of limitation permitted by such law.

Notice hereunder shall be given to Manager, Professional Liability Claims, ICI Mutual Insurance Company, P.O. Box 730, Burlington, Vermont 05402-0730.

SECTION 5. DISCOVERY

For all purposes under this Bond, a loss is discovered, and discovery of a loss occurs, when the Insured

- (1) becomes aware of facts, or
- (2) receives notice of an actual or potential claim by a third party which alleges that the Insured is liable under circumstances,

which would cause a reasonable person to assume that loss covered by this Bond has been or is likely to be incurred even though the exact amount or details of loss may not be known.

SECTION 6. VALUATION OF PROPERTY

For the purpose of determining the amount of any loss hereunder, the value of any Property shall be the market value of such Property at the close of business on the first business day before the discovery of such loss; except that

- (1) the value of any Property replaced by the Insured prior to the payment of a claim therefor shall be the actual market value of such Property at the time of replacement, but not in excess of the market value of such Property on the first business day before the discovery of the loss of such Property;
- (2) the value of Securities which must be produced to exercise subscription, conversion, redemption or deposit privileges shall be the market value of such privileges immediately preceding the expiration thereof if the loss of such

Securities is not discovered until after such expiration, but if there is no quoted or other ascertainable market price for such Property or privileges referred to in clauses (1) and (2), their value shall be fixed by agreement between the parties or by arbitration before an arbitrator or arbitrators acceptable to the parties; and

(3) the value of books of accounts or other records used by the Insured in the conduct of its business shall be limited to the actual cost of blank books, blank pages or other materials if the books or records are reproduced plus the cost of labor for the transcription or copying of data furnished by the Insured for reproduction.

SECTION 7. LOST SECURITIES

The maximum liability of the Underwriter hereunder for lost Securities shall be the payment for, or replacement of, such Securities having an aggregate value not to exceed the applicable Limit of Liability. If the Underwriter shall make payment to the Insured for any loss of securities, the Insured shall assign to the Underwriter all of the Insured's right, title and interest in and to such Securities. In lieu of such payment, the Underwriter may, at its option, replace such lost Securities, and in such case the Insured shall cooperate to effect such replacement. To effect the replacement of lost Securities, the Underwriter may issue or arrange for the issuance of a lost instrument bond. If the value of such Securities does not exceed the applicable Deductible Amount (at the time of the discovery of the loss), the Insured will pay the usual premium charged for the lost instrument bond and will indemnify the issuer of such bond against all loss and expense that it may sustain because of the issuance of such bond.

If the value of such Securities exceeds the applicable Deductible Amount (at the time of discovery of the loss), the Insured will pay a proportion of the usual premium charged for the lost instrument bond, equal to the percentage that the applicable Deductible Amount bears to the value of such Securities upon discovery of the loss, and will indemnify the issuer of such bond against all loss and expense that

is not recovered from the Underwriter under the terms and conditions of this Bond, subject to the applicable Limit of Liability.

SECTION 8. SALVAGE

If any recovery is made, whether by the Insured or the Underwriter, on account of any loss within the applicable Limit of Liability hereunder, the Underwriter shall be entitled to the full amount of such recovery to reimburse the Underwriter for all amounts paid hereunder with respect to such loss. If any recovery is made, whether by the Insured or the Underwriter, on account of any loss in excess of the applicable Limit of Liability hereunder plus the Deductible Amount applicable to such loss from any source other than suretyship, insurance, reinsurance, security or indemnity taken by or for the benefit of the Underwriter, the amount of such recovery, net of the actual costs and expenses of recovery, shall be applied to reimburse the Insured in full for the portion of such loss in excess of such Limit of Liability, and the

remainder, if any, shall be paid first to reimburse the Underwriter for all amounts paid hereunder with respect to such loss and then to the Insured to the extent of the portion of such loss within the Deductible Amount. The Insured shall execute all documents which the Underwriter deems necessary or desirable to secure to the Underwriter the rights provided for herein.

SECTION 9. NON-REDUCTION AND NON-ACCUMULATION OF LIABILITY AND TOTAL LIABILITY

Prior to its termination, this Bond shall continue in force up to the Limit of Liability for each Insuring Agreement for each Single Loss, notwithstanding any previous loss (other than such Single Loss) for which the Underwriter may have paid or be liable to pay hereunder; PROVIDED, however, that regardless of the number of years this Bond shall continue in force and the number of premiums which shall be payable or paid, the liability of the Underwriter under this Bond with respect to any Single Loss shall be limited to the applicable Limit of Liability irrespective of the total amount of such Single Loss and shall not be cumulative in amounts from year to year or from period to period.

SECTION 10. MAXIMUM LIABILITY OF UNDERWRITER; OTHER BONDS OR POLICIES

The maximum liability of the Underwriter for any Single Loss covered by any Insuring Agreement under this Bond shall be the Limit of Liability applicable to such Insuring Agreement, subject to the applicable Deductible Amount and the other provisions of this Bond. Recovery for any Single Loss may not be made under more than one Insuring Agreement. If any Single Loss covered under this Bond is recoverable or recovered in whole or in part because of an unexpired discovery period under any other bonds or policies issued by the Underwriter to the Insured or to any predecessor in interest of the Insured, the maximum liability of the Underwriter shall be the greater of either (1) the applicable Limit of Liability under this Bond, or (2) the maximum liability of the Underwriter under such other bonds or policies.

SECTION 11. OTHER INSURANCE

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, if any loss covered by this Bond shall also be covered by other insurance or suretyship for the benefit of the Insured, the Underwriter shall be liable hereunder only for the portion of such loss in excess of the amount recoverable under such other insurance or suretyship, but not exceeding the applicable Limit of Liability of this Bond.

SECTION 12. DEDUCTIBLE AMOUNT

The Underwriter shall not be liable under any Insuring Agreement unless the amount of the loss covered thereunder, after deducting the net amount of all reimbursement and/or recovery received by the Insured with respect to such loss (other than from any other bond, suretyship or insurance policy or as an advance by the Underwriter hereunder) shall exceed the applicable Deductible Amount; in such case the Underwriter shall be liable only for such excess, subject to the applicable

Limit of Liability and the other terms of this Bond.

No Deductible Amount shall apply to any loss covered under Insuring Agreement A sustained by any Investment Company named as an Insured.

SECTION 13. TERMINATION

The Underwriter may terminate this Bond as to any Insured or all Insureds only by written notice to such Insured or Insureds and, if this Bond is terminated as to any Investment Company, to each such Investment Company terminated thereby and to the Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D.C., in all cases not less than sixty (60) days prior to the effective date of termination specified in such notice.

The Insured may terminate this Bond only by written notice to the Underwriter not less than sixty (60) days prior to the effective date of the termination specified in such notice. Notwithstanding the foregoing, when the Insured terminates this Bond as to any Investment Company, the effective date of termination shall be not less than sixty (60) days from the date the Underwriter provides written notice of the termination to each such Investment Company terminated thereby and to the Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D.C.

This Bond will terminate as to any Insured that is a Non-Fund immediately and without notice upon (1) the takeover of such Insured's business by any State or Federal official or agency, or by any receiver or liquidator, or (2) the filing of a petition under any State or Federal statute relative to bankruptcy or reorganization of the Insured, or assignment for the benefit of creditors of the Insured.

Premiums are earned until the effective date of termination. The Underwriter shall refund the unearned premium computed at short rates in accordance with the Underwriter's standard short rate cancellation tables if this Bond is terminated by the Insured or pro rata if this Bond is terminated by the Underwriter.

Upon the detection by any Insured that an Employee has committed any Dishonest or Fraudulent Act(s) or Theft, the Insured shall immediately remove such Employee from a position that may enable such Employee to cause the Insured to suffer a loss by any subsequent Dishonest or Fraudulent Act(s) or Theft. The Insured, within two (2) business days of such detection, shall notify the Underwriter with full and complete particulars of the detected Dishonest or Fraudulent Act(s) or Theft.

For purposes of this section, detection occurs when any partner, officer, or supervisory employee of any Insured, who is not in collusion with such Employee, becomes aware that the Employee has committed any Dishonest or Fraudulent Act(s) or Theft.

This Bond shall terminate as to any Employee by written notice from the Underwriter to each Insured and, if such Employee is an Employee of an Insured Investment Company, to the Securities and Exchange Commission, in all cases not less than sixty (60) days prior to the effective date of termination specified in

such notice.

SECTION 14. RIGHTS AFTER TERMINATION

At any time prior to the effective date of termination of this Bond as to any Insured, such Insured may, by written notice to the Underwriter, elect to purchase the right under this Bond to an additional period of twelve (12) months within which to discover loss sustained by such Insured prior to the effective date of such termination and shall pay an additional premium therefor as the Underwriter may require.

Such additional discovery period shall terminate immediately and without notice upon the takeover of such Insured's business by any State or Federal official or agency, or by any receiver or liquidator. Promptly after such termination the Underwriter shall refund to the Insured any unearned premium.

The right to purchase such additional discovery period may not be exercised by any State or Federal official or agency, or by any receiver or liquidator, acting or appointed to take over the Insured's business.

SECTION 15. CENTRAL HANDLING OF SECURITIES

The Underwriter shall not be liable for loss in connection with the central handling of securities within the systems established and maintained by any Depository ("Systems"), unless the amount of such loss exceeds the amount recoverable or recovered under any bond or policy or participants' fund insuring the Depository against such loss (the "Depository's Recovery"); in such case the Underwriter shall be liable hereunder only for the Insured's share of such excess loss, subject to the applicable Limit of Liability, the Deductible Amount and the other terms of this Bond.

For determining the Insured's share of such excess loss, (1) the Insured shall be deemed to have an interest in any certificate representing any security included within the Systems equivalent to the interest the Insured then has in all certificates representing the same security included within the Systems; (2) the Depository shall have reasonably and fairly apportioned the Depository's Recovery among all those having an interest as recorded by appropriate entries in the books and records of the Depository in Property involved in such loss, so that each such interest shall share in the Depository's Recovery in the ratio that the value of each such interest bears to the total value of all such interests; and (3) the Insured's share of such excess loss shall be the amount of the Insured's interest in such Property in excess of the amount(s) so apportioned to the Insured by the Depository.

This Bond does not afford coverage in favor of any Depository or Exchange or any nominee in whose name is registered any security included within the Systems.

SECTION 16. ADDITIONAL COMPANIES INCLUDED AS INSURED

If more than one entity is named as the Insured:

A. the total liability of the Underwriter hereunder for each Single Loss shall not exceed the Limit of Liability which

would be applicable if there were only one named Insured, regardless of the number of Insured entities which sustain loss as a result of such Single Loss,

- B. the Insured first named in Item 1 of the Declarations shall be deemed authorized to make, adjust, and settle, and receive and enforce payment of, all claims hereunder as the agent of each other Insured for such purposes and for the giving or receiving of any notice required or permitted to be given hereunder; provided, that the Underwriter shall promptly furnish each named Insured Investment Company with (1) a copy of this Bond and any amendments thereto, (2) a copy of each formal filing of a claim hereunder by any other Insured, and (3) notification of the terms of the settlement of each such claim prior to the execution of such settlement,
- C. the Underwriter shall not be responsible or have any liability for the proper application by the Insured first named in Item 1 of the Declarations of any payment made hereunder to the first named Insured,
- D. for the purposes of Sections 4 and 13, knowledge possessed or discovery made by any partner, officer or supervisory Employee of any Insured shall constitute knowledge or discovery by every named Insured,
- E. if the first named Insured ceases for any reason to be covered under this Bond, then the Insured next named shall thereafter be considered as the first named Insured for the purposes of this Bond, and
- F. each named Insured shall constitute "the Insured" for all purposes of this Bond.

SECTION 17. NOTICE AND CHANGE OF CONTROL

Within thirty (30) days after learning that there has been a change in control of an Insured by transfer of its outstanding voting securities the Insured shall give written notice to the Underwriter of:

- A. the names of the transferors and transferees (or the names of the beneficial owners if the voting securities are registered in another name), and
- B. the total number of voting securities owned by the transferors and the transferees (or the beneficial owners), both immediately before and after the transfer, and
- C. the total number of outstanding voting securities.

As used in this Section, "control" means the power to exercise a controlling influence over the management or policies of the Insured.

SECTION 18. CHANGE OR MODIFICATION

This Bond may only be modified by written Rider forming a part hereof over the signature of the Underwriter's authorized representative. Any Rider which modifies the coverage provided by Insuring Agreement A, Fidelity, in a manner which adversely affects the rights of an Insured Investment Company shall not

become effective until at least sixty (60) days after the Underwriter has given written notice thereof to the Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D.C., and to each Insured Investment Company affected thereby.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Underwriter has caused this Bond to be executed on the Declarations Page.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 1

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007
TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that the following entities shall be deemed to be Insureds named in Item 1 of the Declarations: (1) any subsidiary wholly owned (directly or indirectly) by Franklin Resources, Inc., and (2) any Investment Company advised, distributed, or administered by Franklin Resources, Inc. or any of its wholly-owned subsidiaries (individually and/or collectively referred to as "Franklin"), whether such Investment Company is considered active, inactive, or dissolved, PROVIDED, IN EACH CASE, that Franklin has responsibility for placing fidelity bond insurance coverage for such subsidiary or Investment Company.

It is further understood and agreed that the term "Investment Company," as used in this rider, shall include any investment company, whether or not registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, except that non-registered investment companies shall not be insured under Insuring Agreement A, "Fidelity," with respect to \$185 million part of the Limit of Liability set forth in Item 3 of this Bond.

It is further understood and agreed that notwithstanding anything to the contrary above, none of the following shall be deemed to be, or be otherwise included as, Insureds for purposes of Item 1 of the Declarations or otherwise under this Bond: any real estate investment trust, property management subsidiary, or banking subsidiary (including, without limitation, Franklin Templeton Bank & Trust, F.S.B., Franklin Bank and Franklin Capital Corporation).

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this ${\tt Bond}.$

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 2

INSURED		BOND NUMBER
FRANKLIN RESOURCES,	INC.	87170107B
EFFECTIVE DATE	BOND PERIOD	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
JUNE 30, 2007	JUNE 30, 2007 TO JUNE 30, 2008	/S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that this Bond does not cover loss resulting from or in connection with any business, activities, or acts or omissions of (including services rendered by) any Insured which is NOT an Insured Fund ("Non-Fund") or any Employee of a Non-Fund, EXCEPT loss, otherwise covered by the terms of this Bond, resulting from or in connection with professional services within the scope of the Non-Fund's general business activities rendered by the Non-Fund to any client of the Non-Fund.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 3

INSURED		BOND NUMBER
FRANKLIN RESOURCES,	INC.	87170107B
EFFECTIVE DATE	BOND PERIOD	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
JUNE 30, 2007	JUNE 30, 2007 TO JUNE 30, 2008	/S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that this Bond (other than Insuring Agreements C and D) does not cover loss resulting from or in connection with any business, activities, acts or omissions of any Insured or any Employee of any Insured where such loss is based upon, arises out of or in any way involves the provision of services to any Plan, EXCEPT loss, otherwise covered by the terms of this Bond, resulting from, or in connection with the business of:

- (a) the provision of Investment Advisory Services by an Insured to any In-House Plan; or
- (b) the provision of Administrative Services by an Insured to any In-House Plan;

- (c) the provision of Investment Advisory Services by an Insured ("Adviser") to any Third Party Plan that is a client of the Adviser; or
- (d) the provision of Administrative Services by an Insured to any Third Party Plan that is a client of the Insured.

It is further understood and agreed that Insuring Agreements C and D only cover loss of Property which an Insured uses or holds, or in which the Insured has an interest, in each case in connection with (a), (b), (c) or (d) above.

It is further understood and agreed that notwithstanding the foregoing, this Bond (other than Insuring Agreements C and D) does not cover loss resulting from or in connection with, and Insuring Agreements C and D do not cover loss of Property which an Insured uses or holds, or in which it has an interest, in each case in connection with:

- (1) the discretionary voting by or on behalf of any Plan of Designated Securities owned or held by such Plan, UNLESS, in the case of a vote by or on behalf of the Plan, such vote was pursuant to the direction of a majority of trustees of such Plan who were not then Interested Trustees;
- (2) custodial services for the safekeeping and custody of securities or other property;
- (3) liability of an Insured arising from its status as the employer of employees covered by a Plan (including liability arising from the Insured's failure to collect contributions or to pay benefits); or
- (4) in the case of an Insured acting or purporting to act as a trustee or "directed trustee" for any Third Party Plan, any liability of the Insured arising from its actual or alleged status as a fiduciary (within the meaning of the Employee Retirement Security Act of 1974, as amended ("ERISA")) to any such Third Party Plan or its actual or alleged violation of Section 502(a)(3) of ERISA, except that this subpart (4) shall not preclude indemnification for associated court costs and attorneys' fees for which coverage is otherwise available under General Agreement C of this Bond.

It is further understood and agreed that for purposes of this rider:

- (1) "Administrative Services" shall mean administrative services, including, without limitation, voting securities which are Plan assets, causing Plan assets to be invested as directed in accordance with the Plan, and maintaining records and preparing reports with respect to Plan contributions, participant accounts and investments.
- (2) "Affiliated Entity" means any entity controlling, controlled by, or under common control with an Insured.
- (3) "Designated Securities" means securities issued by an Insured, or by any Affiliated Entity, or by any Fund to which such Insured or any Affiliated Entity provides any services.

- (4) "Interested Trustee" means any trustee of a Plan who is also (a) an officer, director, trustee, partner or employee of, or who owns, controls, or holds power to vote 5% or more of the outstanding voting securities of, (i) any Insured (other than such Plan), or (ii) any Affiliated Entity, or (iii) any Fund to which such Insured or any Affiliated Entity provides any services, or (b) an Insured or an Affiliated Entity.
- (5) "Investment Advisory Services" means (a) advice with respect to the desirability of investing in, purchasing or selling securities or other property, including the power to determine what securities or other property shall be purchased or sold, but NOT including furnishing ONLY statistical and other factual information (such as economic factors and trends); and (b) the provision of financial, economic or investment management services, but only if ancillary and related to the advice referred to in clause (a) above.
- (6) "Plan" means any retirement or employee benefit plan, including any trust relating thereto.
- (7) "In-House Plan" means any Plan for employees of an Insured, or for any Affiliated Entity, but always excluding employee stock ownership plans, stock bonus plans, and any trusts relating thereto
- (8) "Third Party Plan" means any Plan for employees of an entity that is neither an Insured nor an Affiliated Entity.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 4

INSURED		BOND NUMBER
FRANKLIN RESOURCES,	INC.	87170107B
EFFECTIVE DATE	BOND PERIOD	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
JUNE 30, 2007	JUNE 30, 2007 TO JUNE 30, 2008	/S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Bond, this Bond shall not cover loss resulting from or in connection with the discretionary voting by any Insured of securities owned or held by any client of such Insured, where such securities are issued by (1) such Insured, or (2) any entity controlling, controlled by, or under common control with such Insured, ("Affiliated Entity"), or (3) any Fund to which such Insured or any Affiliated Entity provides any services.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 5

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007
TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that notwithstanding Section 2.Q of this Bond, this Bond is amended by adding an additional Insuring Agreement J as follows:

J. COMPUTER SECURITY

Loss (including loss of Property) resulting directly from Computer Fraud; PROVIDED, that the Insured has adopted in writing and generally maintains and follows during the Bond Period all Computer Security Procedures. The isolated failure of the Insured to maintain and follow a particular Computer Security Procedure in a particular instance will not preclude coverage under this Insuring Agreement, subject to the specific exclusions herein and in the Bond.

- 1. DEFINITIONS. The following terms used in this Insuring Agreement shall have the following meanings:
 - a. "Authorized User" means any person or entity designated by the Insured (through contract, assignment of User Identification, or otherwise) as authorized to use a Covered Computer System, or any part thereof. An individual who invests in an Insured Fund shall not be considered to be an Authorized User solely by virtue of being an investor.
 - b."Computer Fraud" means the unauthorized entry of data into, or the deletion or destruction of data in, or change of data elements or programs within, a Covered Computer System which:
 - (1) is committed by any Unauthorized Third Party anywhere, alone or in collusion with other Unauthorized Third Parties; AND
 - (2) is committed with the conscious manifest intent (a) to cause the Insured to sustain a loss, AND (b) to obtain financial benefit for the perpetrator or any

other person; AND

- (3) causes (x) Property to be transferred, paid or delivered; OR (y) an account of the Insured, or of its customer, to be added, deleted, debited or credited; OR (z) an unauthorized or fictitious account to be debited or credited.
- c."Computer Security Procedures" means procedures for prevention of unauthorized computer access and use and administration of computer access and use as provided in writing to the Underwriter.
- d."Covered Computer System" means any Computer System as to which the Insured has possession, custody and control.
- e."Unauthorized Third Party" means any person or entity that, at the time of the Computer Fraud, is not an Authorized User.
- f."User Identification" means any unique user name (I.E., a series of characters) that is assigned to a person or entity by the Insured.
- 2. EXCLUSIONS. It is further understood and agreed that this Insuring Agreement J shall not cover:
 - a. Any loss covered under Insuring Agreement A, "Fidelity," of this Bond; AND
 - b. Any loss resulting directly or indirectly from Theft or misappropriation of confidential or proprietary information, material or data (including but not limited to trade secrets, computer programs or customer information); AND
 - c. Any loss resulting from the intentional failure to adhere to one or more Computer Security Procedures; AND
 - $\ensuremath{\mathrm{d}}.$ Any loss resulting $% \ensuremath{\mathrm{from}}$ a Computer Fraud committed by or in collusion with:
 - (1) any Authorized User (whether a natural person or an entity); OR
 - (2) in the case of any Authorized User which is an entity, (a) any director, officer, partner, employee or agent of such Authorized User, or (b) any entity which controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with such Authorized User ("Related Entity"), or (c) any director, officer, partner, employee or agent of such Related Entity; OR
 - (3) in the case of any Authorized User who is a natural person, (a) any entity for which such Authorized User is a director, officer, partner, employee or agent ("Employer Entity"), or (b) any director, officer, partner, employee or agent of such Employer Entity, or (c) any entity which controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with such Employer Entity

("Employer-Related Entity"), or (d) any director, officer, partner, employee or agent of such Employer-Related Entity;

AND

- e.Any loss resulting from physical damage to or destruction of any Covered Computer System, or any part thereof, or any data, data elements or media associated therewith; AND
- f.Any loss resulting from Computer Fraud committed by means
 of wireless access to any Covered Computer System, or any
 part thereof, or any data, data elements or media
 associated therewith; AND
- g.Any loss not directly and proximately caused by Computer
 Fraud (including, without limitation, disruption of
 business and extra expense); AND
- h.Payments made to any person(s) who has threatened to deny or has denied authorized access to a Covered Computer System or otherwise has threatened to disrupt the business of the Insured.

For purposes of this Insuring Agreement, "Single Loss," as defined in Section 1.X of this Bond, shall also include all loss caused by Computer Fraud(s) committed by one person, or in which one person is implicated, whether or not that person is specifically identified. A series of losses involving unidentified individuals, but arising from the same method of operation, may be deemed by the Underwriter to involve the same individual and in that event shall be treated as a Single Loss.

It is further understood and agreed that nothing in this Rider shall affect the exclusion set forth in Section 2.0 of this Bond.

Coverage under this Insuring Agreement shall terminate upon termination of this Bond. Coverage under this Insuring Agreement may also be terminated without terminating this Bond as an entirety:

- (a) by written notice from the Underwriter not less than sixty (60) days prior to the effective date of termination specified in such notice; or
- (b) immediately by written notice from the Insured to the Underwriter.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 6

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC.

87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007 JUNE 30, 2007

TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that the exclusion set forth at Section 2.M of this Bond shall not apply with respect to loss resulting from the Dishonest or Fraudulent Acts, Theft, or other acts or omissions of an Employee in connection with offers or sales of securities issued by an Insured Fund if such Employee (a) is an employee of that Fund or of its investment adviser, principal underwriter, or affiliated transfer agent, and (b) who is communicating with purchasers of such securities only in person in an office of an Insured or by telephone or in writing, and (c) does not receive commissions on such sales; PROVIDED, that such Dishonest or Fraudulent Acts, Theft, or other acts or omissions do not involve, and such loss does not arise from, a statement or representation which is NOT (1) contained in a currently effective prospectus regarding such securities, which has been filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or (2) made as part of a scripted response to a question regarding that Fund or such securities, if the script has been filed with, and not objected to by, the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc., and if the entire scripted response has been read to the caller, and if any response concerning the performance of such securities is not outdated.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 7

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

JUNE 30, 2007

JUNE 30, 2007

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is

hereby understood and agreed that this Bond does not cover any loss resulting from or in connection with the acceptance of any Third Party Check, unless

- (1) such Third Party Check is used to open or increase an account which is registered in the name of one or more of the payees on such Third Party Check, and
- (2) reasonable efforts are made by the Insured, or by the entity receiving Third Party Checks on behalf of the

Insured, to verify all endorsements on all Third Party Checks made payable in amounts greater than \$100,000 (provided, however, that the isolated failure to make such efforts in a particular instance will not preclude coverage, subject to the exclusions herein and in the Bond),

and then only to the extent such loss is otherwise covered under this Bond.

For purposes of this Rider, "Third Party Check" means a check made payable to one or more parties and offered as payment to one or more other parties.

It is further understood and agreed that notwithstanding anything to the contrary above or elsewhere in the Bond, this Bond does not cover any loss resulting from or in connection with the acceptance of a Third Party Check where:

- (1) any payee on such Third Party Check reasonably appears to be a corporation or other entity; or
- (2) such Third Party Check is made payable in an amount greater than \$100,000 and does not include the purported endorsements of all payees on such Third Party Check.

It is further understood and agreed that this Rider shall not apply with respect to any coverage that may be available under Insuring Agreement A, "Fidelity."

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 8

INSURED		BOND NUMBER
FRANKLIN RESOURCES,	INC.	87170107В
EFFECTIVE DATE	BOND PERIOD	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
JUNE 30, 2007	JUNE 30, 2007 TO JUNE 30, 2008	/S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that no termination or cancellation of this Bond as an entirety, whether by or at the request of the Insured or Underwriter, shall take effect prior to the expiration of thirty (30) days after written notice of such termination or cancellation of such Bond as an entirety has been filed with the Arkansas Securities Commissioner, Arkansas Securities Division, Heritage West Building, 3rd Floor, 201 East Markham, Little Rock, Arkansas 72201.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter,

waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 9

______ INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC.

87170107B

______ EFFECTIVE DATE

BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007

JUNE 30, 2007 ______

TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that $\$ notwithstanding $\$ anything to the contrary in this Bond (including Insuring Agreement I), this Bond does not cover loss caused by a Phone/Electronic Transaction requested:

o by wireless device transmissions over the Internet (including any connected or associated intranet or extranet),

except insofar as such loss is covered under Insuring Agreement A "Fidelity" of this Bond.

It is further understood and agreed that, for the purposes of this Rider, a transmission of a Phone/Electronic Transaction request over the Internet shall not be deemed to be a "wireless device transmission" solely by virtue of an individual retail shareholder's use of a personal wireless device (e.g., a PDA, Blackberry, cell phone, or wireless access point on such shareholder's home network) to effect transmission of such request to the shareholder's Internet service provider.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive, or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 10

INSURED		BOND NUMBER
FRANKLIN RESOURCES,	INC.	87170107B
EFFECTIVE DATE	BOND PERIOD	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
JUNE 30, 2007	JUNE 30, 2007 TO JUNE 30, 2008	/S/ CATHERINE DALTON

NASD BOND RIDER

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that with respect to Templeton Franklin Investment Services, Inc. ONLY, this Bond is amended as follows:

- For purposes of Insuring Agreement C ("On Premises"), Sections 2 ("Exclusions"), and Section 6 ("Valuation of Property"), "Property" shall be deemed to include furnishings, fixtures, supplies, and equipment located within the office of and owned by the Insured; and
- 2. For purposes of Insuring Agreement C ("On Premises"),
 "Mysterious Disappearances" shall be deemed to include
 "misplacement."
- 3. The last sentence of Section 1.I ("Definitions `Employee") and Section 2.M are deleted; and
- 4. The following statement is added to the Bond: "The Underwriter will use its best efforts to promptly notify the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. in the event the Bond is cancelled, terminated or substantially modified. Failure to make such notification shall not impair or delay the effectiveness of any such cancellation, termination or substantial modification."; and
- 5. The first sentence of the second paragraph of Section 13 ("Termination") is amended to read as follows: "The Insured may terminate this Bond only by written notice to the Underwriter prior to the effective date of the termination, with such effective date specified in the notice;" and
- 6. With respect to the following Insuring Agreements, Item 3 of the Declarations is modified to read as follows:

					Deductible Amount
Insuring	Agreement	Α	-	Fidelity	\$5 , 000
Insuring	Agreement	В	_	Audit Expense	\$5 , 000
Insuring	Agreement	С	_	On Premises	\$5 , 000
Insuring	Agreement	D	-	In Transit	\$5 , 000
Insuring	Agreement	Ε	-	Forgery or	
Alteration	on				\$5,000
Insuring	Agreement	F	_	Securities	\$5 , 000
Insuring	Agreement	G	_	Counterfeit	
Currency					\$5,000

It is further understood and agreed, the Underwriter will use its best efforts to notify the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. within 30 days in the event the Bond is substantially modified, terminated or canceled.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 11

_____ INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC.

87170107B

_____ EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007 JUNE 30, 2007

TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

NASD BOND RIDER

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that with respect to Franklin Templeton Distributors, Inc. ONLY, this Bond is amended as follows:

- 2. For purposes of Insuring Agreement C ("On Premises"), Sections 2 ("Exclusions"), and Section 6 ("Valuation of Property"), "Property" shall be deemed to include furnishings, fixtures, supplies, and equipment located within the office of and owned by the Insured; and
- 2. For purposes of Insuring Agreement C ("On Premises"), "Mysterious Disappearances" shall be deemed to include "misplacement."
- 3. The last sentence of Section 1.I ("Definitions `Employee") and Section 2.M are deleted; and
- 4. The following statement is added to the Bond: "The Underwriter will use its best efforts to promptly notify the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. in the event the Bond is cancelled, terminated or substantially modified. Failure to make such notification shall not impair or delay the effectiveness of any such cancellation, termination or substantial modification."; and
- 5. The first sentence of the second paragraph of Section 13 ("Termination") is amended to read as follows: "The Insured may $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left($ terminate this Bond only by written notice to the Underwriter prior to the effective date of the termination, with such effective date specified in the notice; " and
- 6. With respect to the following Insuring Agreements, Item 3 of

the Declarations is modified to read as follows:

					Deductible
					Amount
Insuring	Agreement	Α	-	Fidelity	\$100,000
Insuring	Agreement	В	_	Audit Expense	\$100,000
Insuring	Agreement	С	-	On Premises	\$100,000
Insuring	Agreement	D	-	In Transit	\$100,000
Insuring	Agreement	Ε	-	Forgery or	
Alteration	on				\$100,000
Insuring	Agreement	F	_	Securities	\$100,000
Insuring	Agreement	G	-	Counterfeit	
Currency					\$100,000

It is further understood and agreed, the Underwriter will use its best efforts to notify the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. within 30 days in the event the Bond is substantially modified, terminated or canceled.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 12

INSURED		BOND NUMBER
FRANKLIN RESOURCES,	INC.	87170107B
EFFECTIVE DATE	BOND PERIOD	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
JUNE 30, 2007	JUNE 30, 2007 TO JUNE 30, 2008	/S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that the definition of "Employee" in Section 1.I(6) of this Bond shall be amended to include any individual assigned, on a contingent or part-time basis, to perform the usual duties of an employee in any office of the Insured, PROVIDED that in the case of an individual assigned other than by an agency furnishing temporary personnel, such individual has passed a Successful Background Check conducted by or on behalf of the Insured.

It is further understood and agreed that for purposes of this rider, a "Successful Background Check" shall mean a background check (including contact with the individual's previous employers and personal references and utilization of a private investigation agency), which results in a determination by the Insured that the individual has satisfied the security criteria established by the Insured for hiring employees on a permanent basis.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 13

INSURED		BOND NUMBER
FRANKLIN RESOURCES,	INC.	87170107B
EFFECTIVE DATE	BOND PERIOD	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
JUNE 30, 2007	JUNE 30, 2007 TO JUNE 30, 2008	/S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that:

- 1. At the written request of the named Insured, any payment in satisfaction of loss covered by said bond involving money or other Property in which the Pennsylvania Public School Employees' Retirement System has an interest shall be paid by an instrument issued to that organization and the named Insured as joint loss payees, subject to the following conditions and limitation:
 - A. The attached bond is for the sole use and benefit of the named Insured as expressed herein. The organization named above shall not be considered as an Insured under the bond, nor shall it otherwise have any rights or benefits under said bond.
 - B. Notwithstanding any payment made under the terms of this rider or the execution of more than one of such similar rider, the amount paid for any one loss occurrence or otherwise in accordance with the terms of this bond shall not exceed the limits of liability as set forth in the Declarations Page.
 - C. Nothing herein is intended to alter the terms, $\,$ conditions and limitations of the bond.
- 2. Should this bond be canceled, reduced, non-renewed or restrictively modified by the Underwriter, the Underwriter will endeavor to give thirty (30) days advance notice to the organization named above, but failure to do so shall not impair or delay the effectiveness of any such cancellation, reduction, non-renewal, or restrictive modification, nor shall the Underwriter be held liable in any way.
- 3. Should this bond be canceled or reduced at the request of the Insured, the Underwriter will endeavor to notify the organization named above of such cancellation or reduction, within 10 business days after receipt of such request, but failure to do so shall not impair or delay the effectiveness of such cancellation or reduction, nor shall the Underwriter be held liable in any way.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter,

waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

13 of this Bond is amended to read as follows:

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 14

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007
TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that the sixth paragraph of Section

"For purposes of this section, detection occurs when any professional employee of the Legal, Compliance or Risk Management Departments of the Insured, who is not in collusion with such Employee, becomes aware that the Employee has committed any Dishonest or Fraudulent Act(s) or Theft."

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 15

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007 JUNE 30, 2007

TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that Section 2.H of this Bond is amended to read as follows:

"H. Loss in the form of (1) damages of any type for which the Insured is legally liable, except direct compensatory damages or punitive damages, or (2) taxes, fines, or penalties, including without limitation two-thirds of treble damage awards pursuant to judgments under any statute or regulation."

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, provisions, agreements or limitations of this Bond other than as above stated.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 16

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007
TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that:

1. This Bond shall not be subject to cancellation except after notice in writing shall have been not less than thirty (30) days prior to the effective date thereof by certified mail, return receipt requested, addressed to the City Attorney at:

City Attorney
City of Los Angeles
c/o City Employees' Retirement System
360 East Second Street, 8th Floor
Los Angeles, CA 90012-4207

2. This Company agrees to waive all rights of subrogation against the City of Los Angeles, its departments, officers, agents, and employees.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

RM49.0-01 (4/03)

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 17

INSURED BOND NUMBER

35

FRANKLIN RESOURCES,	INC.	87170107B
EFFECTIVE DATE	BOND PERIOD	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
JUNE 30, 2007	JUNE 30, 2007 TO JUNE 30, 2008	/S/ CATHERINE DALTON

NASD BOND RIDER

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that with respect to Franklin Templeton Financial Services Corp. ONLY, this Bond is amended as follows:

- For purposes of Insuring Agreement C ("On Premises"), Sections 2 ("Exclusions"), and Section 6 ("Valuation of Property"), "Property" shall be deemed to include furnishings, fixtures, supplies, and equipment located within the office of and owned by the Insured; and
- 2. For purposes of Insuring Agreement C ("On Premises"),
 "Mysterious Disappearances" shall be deemed to include
 "misplacement."
- 3. The last sentence of Section 1.I ("Definitions `Employee") and Section 2.M are deleted; and
- 4. The following statement is added to the Bond: "The Underwriter will use its best efforts to promptly notify the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. in the event the Bond is cancelled, terminated or substantially modified. Failure to make such notification shall not impair or delay the effectiveness of any such cancellation, termination or substantial modification."; and
- 5. The first sentence of the second paragraph of Section 13 ("Termination") is amended to read as follows: "The Insured may terminate this Bond only by written notice to the Underwriter prior to the effective date of the termination, with such effective date specified in the notice;" and
- 6. With respect to the following Insuring Agreements, Item 3 of the Declarations is modified to read as follows:

	Limit of	Deductible
	Liability	Amount
Insuring Agreement A - Fidelity	\$150,000	\$5,000
Insuring Agreement B - Audit Expense	\$ 25,000	\$5,000
Insuring Agreement C - On Premises	\$150,000	\$5,000
Insuring Agreement D - In Transit	\$150,000	\$5,000
Insuring Agreement E - Forgery or		
Alteration	\$150,000	\$5,000
Insuring Agreement F - Securities	\$150,000	\$5,000
Insuring Agreement G - Counterfeit		
Currency	\$150,000	\$5 , 000

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 18

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007
TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that notwithstanding anything to the contrary in Rider No. 1 to this Bond, the FTCI Insureds shall be deemed to be Insureds named in Item 1 of the Declarations.

It is further understood and agreed that with respect to the FTCI Insureds only, this Bond is modified as follows:

- 1. INSURING AGREEMENT A, FIDELITY: With regards to any loss to a FTCI Insured under Insuring Agreement A, Fidelity, arising from Loans and/or Trading, the Dishonest or Fraudulent Act or Theft required under Insuring Agreement A must be committed with the intent to obtain, and must result in, a financial benefit (other than salaries, commissions, fees, bonuses, awards, profit sharing, pensions or other employee benefits) for (a) the Employee, or (b) person(s) with whom the Employee is in collusion if the Employee intended to participate in such financial benefit.
- 2. INSURING AGREEMENT D, IN TRANSIT: Employees of Xerox Corporation authorized by a FTCI Insured to act as a messengers shall be deemed to be a "Security Company" for purposes of Insuring Agreement D, In Transit, PROVIDED that such employees have passed the same background check and security clearance as is customarily required by the FTCI Insured of its own employees.
- 3. INSURING AGREEMENT I, PHONE/ELECTRONIC TRANSACTIONS:
 "Phone/Electronic Transaction" shall be deemed to include any transfer of funds by a FTCI Insured from an account of a Client of a FTCI Insured to another account(s), where such transfer is requested by voice over the telephone or through a Telefacsimile System by a person purporting to be a Client of the FTCI Insured or an authorized representative of the Client, provided that the FTCI Insured receiving such request generally maintains and follows during the Bond Period those recording and verification procedures in place as of March 2001 and described to the Underwriter as of such date.
- 4. DEFINITIONS, SECTION 1.S: With respect to the FTCI

Insureds, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the definition of "Property" set forth in Section 1.S of the Bond, "Property" as defined in Section 1.S shall be deemed to include jewelry, gems, tangible items of personal property, and electronic data stored on media for use by computer programs.

- 5. SECTION 2. EXCLUSIONS: With respect to FTCI Insureds, the following additional exclusions are added to Section 2, Exclusions:
 - (1) Loss resulting directly or indirectly from Trading, with or without the knowledge of the FTCI Insured, whether or not represented by an indebtedness or balance shown to be due to FTCI Insured on any customer's account, actual or fictitious, and notwithstanding any act or omission on the part of any Employee in connection with any account relating to such Trading, indebtedness, or balance, except when covered under Insuring Agreements A, E or F;
 - (2) Loss of Property contained in customers' safe deposit boxes, except when the FTCI Insured is legally liable therefor or the loss is covered under Insuring Agreement A;
 - (3) (a) Loss through cashing or paying Forged or Altered travelers' checks or travelers' checks bearing forged endorsements, except when covered under Insuring Agreement A, and (b) loss of unsold travelers' checks or unsold money orders placed in the custody of the FTCI Insured with authority to sell, unless the Insured is legally liable for such loss and such checks or money orders are later paid or honored by the drawer thereof, except when covered under Insuring Agreement A;
 - (4) Loss in the form of a shortage in any teller's cash due to error, regardless of the amount of such shortage (and any shortage in any teller's cash which is not in excess of the normal shortage in the tellers' cash in the office where such shortage shall occur shall be presumed to be due to error);
 - (5) Loss involving automated mechanical devices which, on behalf of the FTCI Insured, disburse money, accept deposits, cash checks, drafts or similar written instruments or make credit card loans unless (a) such automated mechanical devices are situated within an office of a FTCI Insured which is permanently staffed by an Employee whose duties are those usually assigned to a teller, even though public access to such devices is from outside the confines of such office, or (b) such automated mechanical devices are not situated within an office covered above, but in no event shall the Underwriter be liable under this Bond for loss (including loss of Property):
 - (i) as a result of damage to such automated mechanical devices situated within any office referred to in (a) above resulting from vandalism or malicious mischief perpetrated from outside such office; or
 - (ii) as a result of damage to such automated mechanical devices situated on any premises referred to in (b) above resulting from vandalism or malicious mischief, or
 - (iii) as a result of damage to the interior of that portion of a building on any premises referred to in (b) above to which the public has access resulting from vandalism or malicious mischief; or

- (iv) as a result of failure of such automated mechanical devices to function properly; or
- (v) through misplacement or mysterious unexplainable disappearance while such Property is located within any such automated mechanical devices, or
- (vi) to any customer of a FTCI Insured or to any representative of such customer while such person is on any premises referred to in (b) above, or
- (vii) as a result of the use of credit, debit, charge, access, convenience, identification or other cards in gaining access to such automated mechanical devices whether such cards were issued, or purport to have been issued, by the FTCI Insured or by anyone other than the FTCI Insured, except when such loss is covered under Insuring Agreement A.
- (6) Loss resulting directly or indirectly from the failure of a financial or depository institution, or its receiver or liquidator, to pay or deliver, on demand of the FTCI Insured, funds or Property of the FTCI Insured held by it in any capacity, except when covered under Insuring Agreements A or C;
- (7) Loss resulting from or involving, directly or indirectly, any actual or alleged seepage, pollution or contamination of any kind;
- (8) Loss resulting from or involving, directly or indirectly, any actual or alleged hazardous properties (including, but not limited to, radiation, toxic or explosive properties) of nuclear material, including but not limited to, the actual, alleged, threatened or potential ionizing radiations or contamination by radioactivity from nuclear fuel, nuclear waste or combustion of nuclear fuel, or the radioactive, toxic, explosive or hazardous properties of any explosive nuclear assembly or nuclear or nuclear component thereof.

It is further understood and agreed that as used in this Rider:

- 1. "Client" means any corporation, partnership, proprietor, trust or individual having an account with a FTCI Insured and which has a written agreement with the FTCI Insured for transfers of funds through requests made by voice over the telephone or by Telefacsimile System.
- 2. "FTCI Insureds" shall mean Fiduciary Trust Company International ("FTCI"), and each of its direct and indirect wholly-owned subsidiaries, including pension, profit-sharing or other benefit plans established for employees of FTCI and such subsidiaries.
- 3. "Loans" shall mean all extensions of credit by a FTCI Insured(s) and all transactions creating a creditor or lessor relationship in favor of the FTCI Insured(s) and all transactions by which the FTCI Insured(s) assumes an existing creditor or lessor relationship.
- 4. "Trading" means trading or other dealings in securities, commodities, futures, options, foreign or federal funds, currencies, foreign exchange and the like.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waiver or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 19

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007
TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that the references in Section 13, Termination, to "not less than sixty (60) days" shall be modified to read "not less than ninety (90) days."

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 20

INSURED		BOND NUMBER
FRANKLIN RESOURCES,	INC.	87170107B
EFFECTIVE DATE	BOND PERIOD	AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE
JUNE 30, 2007	JUNE 30, 2007 TO JUNE 30, 2008	/S/ CATHERINE DALTON
JUNE 30, 2007	•	/S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration for the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Bond (including Insuring Agreement I), this Bond does not cover any loss resulting from any On-Line Redemption(s) or On-Line Purchase(s) involving an aggregate amount in excess of \$250,000 per shareholder account per day.

It is further understood and agreed that, notwithstanding the Limit of Liability set forth herein or any other provision of this Bond, the Limit of Liability with respect to any Single Loss caused by an On-Line Transaction shall be Ten Million Dollars (\$10,000,000) and the On-Line Deductible with respect to Insuring Agreement I is Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000).

It is further understood and agreed that notwithstanding Section 8, Non-Reduction and Non-Accumulation of Liability and Total Liability, or any other provision of this Bond, the Aggregate

Limit of Liability of the Underwriter under this Bond with respect to any and all loss or losses caused by On-Line Transactions shall be an aggregate of Ten Million Dollars (\$10,000,000) for the Bond Period, irrespective of the total amount of such loss or losses.

For purposes of this Rider, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"On-Line Purchase" means any purchase of shares issued by an Investment Company, which purchase is requested by computer-to-computer transmissions over the Internet (including any connected or associated intranet or extranet) or utilizing modem or similar connections.

"On-Line Redemption" means any redemption of shares issued by an Investment Company, which redemption is requested by computer-to computer transmissions over the Internet (including any connected or associated intranet or extranet) or utilizing modem or similar connections.

"On-Line Transaction" means any Phone/Electronic Transaction requested by computer-to-computer transmissions over the Internet (including any connected or associated intranet or extranet) or utilizing modem or similar connections.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 21

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007
TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

Most property and casualty insurers, including ICI Mutual Insurance Company ("ICI Mutual"), are subject to the requirements of the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act of 2002 (the "Act"). The Act establishes a Federal insurance backstop under which ICI Mutual and these other insurers will be partially reimbursed for future "INSURED LOSSES" resulting from certified "ACTS OF TERRORISM." (Each of these BOLDED TERMS is defined by the Act.) The Act also places certain disclosure and other obligations on ICI Mutual and these other insurers.

Pursuant to the Act, any future losses to ICI Mutual caused by certified "ACTS OF TERRORISM" will be partially reimbursed by the

United States government under a formula established by the Act. Under this formula, the United States government will reimburse ICI Mutual for 90% of ICI Mutual's "INSURED LOSSES" in excess of a statutorily established deductible until total insured losses of all participating insurers reach \$100 billion. If total "insured losses" of all property and casualty insurers reach \$100 billion during any applicable period, the Act provides that the insurers will not be liable under their policies for their portions of such losses that exceed such amount. Amounts otherwise payable under this bond may be reduced as a result.

This bond has no express exclusion for "ACTS OF TERRORISM." However, coverage under this bond remains subject to all applicable terms, conditions and limitations of the bond (including exclusions) that are permissible under the Act. The portion of the premium that is attributable to any coverage potentially available under the bond for "ACTS OF TERRORISM" is one percent (1%).

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 22

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007
TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond it hereby understood and agreed that notwithstanding anything to the contrary in Rider No. 1, no Hedge Fund shall be deemed to be, or otherwise included as, an Insured for purposes of Item 1 of the Declarations or otherwise under this Bond.

It is further understood and agreed that for purposes of this rider, a Hedge Fund shall mean an investment company that is not registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 ("1940 Act") that may use various high-risk strategies generally unavailable to investment companies registered under the 1940 Act, such as unlimited short positions, significant leverage, and concentrated positions in securities of issuers.

For purposes of this rider the following shall not be considered to be Hedge Funds:

Templeton Global Long-Short Fund PLC Mutual Recovery Fund, LTD Templeton Global Long-Short Fund LTD

At any time during the Bond period the Insured may submit to the Underwriter underwriting information for any newly created Hedge Fund. Within 30 days of receipt of all underwriting information, the Underwriter will notify the Insured whether or not the newly created Hedge Fund will be exempt from the above exclusion.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 23

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007
TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that notwithstanding anything to the contrary in Rider 1, Item 1 of the Declarations, Name of Insured, shall include the following:

Templeton Capital Advisors, Ltd. Franklin Templeton Sealand Fund Management Company

It is further understood and agreed that with respect to any and all Losses involving Templeton Capital Advisors, Ltd. and/or Franklin Templeton Sealand Fund Management Company, the Aggregate Limit of Liability for the Bond Period shall be Twenty Million Dollars (\$20,000,000).

It is further understood and agreed that, in the event a Loss occurs with respect to Templeton Capital Advisors, Ltd. or Franklin Templeton Sealand Fund Management Company, the Insurer shall pay the proportionate amount of the Loss equal to Franklin Resources, Inc.'s share of ownership in the same.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 24

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC. 87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007 JUNE 30, 2007

TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that:

- 1. At the written request of the named Insured, any payment in satisfaction of loss covered by said bond involving money or other Property in which the Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement System has an interest shall be paid by an instrument issued to that organization and the named Insured as joint loss payees, subject to the following conditions and limitation:
 - A. The attached bond is for the sole use and benefit of the named Insured as expressed herein. The organization named above shall not be considered as an Insured under the bond, nor shall it otherwise have any rights or benefits under said bond.
 - B. Notwithstanding any payment made under the terms of this rider or the execution of more than one of such similar rider, the amount paid for any one loss occurrence or otherwise in accordance with the terms of this bond shall not exceed the limits of liability as set forth in the Declarations Page.
 - C. Nothing herein is intended to alter the terms, conditions and limitations of the bond.
- 2. Should this bond be canceled, reduced, non-renewed or restrictively modified by the Underwriter, the Underwriter will endeavor to give thirty (30) days advance notice to the organization named above, but failure to do so shall not impair or delay the effectiveness of any such cancellation, reduction, non-renewal, or restrictive modification, nor shall the Underwriter be held liable in any way.
- 3. Should this bond be canceled or reduced at the request of the Insured, the Underwriter will endeavor to notify the organization named above of such cancellation or reduction, within 10 business days after receipt of such request, but failure to do so shall not impair or delay the effectiveness of such cancellation or reduction, nor shall the Underwriter be held liable in any way.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 25

______ BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC.

87170107B

EFFECTIVE DATE BOND PERIOD

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007 JUNE 30, 2007

TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that:

1. In the event that a loss is covered under more than one bond issued to Franklin Resources, Inc. or any affiliates thereof issued by ICI Mutual Insurance $\frac{1}{2}$ Company, the total liability of ICI Mutual Insurance Company under all implicated bonds in combination shall not exceed the applicable Limit of Liability of the largest of the implicated bonds. In no event shall the applicable Limits of Liability of each of the implicated bonds be added together or otherwise combined to determine the total liability of ICI Mutual Insurance Company.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

ICI MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

INVESTMENT COMPANY BLANKET BOND

RIDER NO. 26

INSURED BOND NUMBER

FRANKLIN RESOURCES, INC.

EFFECTIVE DATE

BOND PERIOD AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

JUNE 30, 2007 JUNE 30, 2007

TO JUNE 30, 2008 /S/ CATHERINE DALTON _____

In consideration of the premium charged for this Bond, it is hereby understood and agreed that the following entities shall be

deemed to be Insureds named in Item 1 of the Declarations: (1)

any subsidiary wholly owned (directly or indirectly) by Franklin Resources, Inc., and (2) any Investment Company advised, distributed, or administered by Franklin Resources, Inc. or any of its wholly-owned subsidiaries (individually and/or collectively referred to as "Franklin"), whether such Investment Company is considered active, inactive, or dissolved, PROVIDED, IN EACH CASE, that Franklin has responsibility for placing fidelity bond insurance coverage for such subsidiary or Investment Company.

It is further understood and agreed that the term "Investment Company," as used in this rider, shall include any investment company, whether or not registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, except that non-registered investment companies shall not be insured under Insuring Agreement A, "Fidelity," with respect to \$190 million part of the Limit of Liability set forth in Item 3 of this Bond.

It is further understood and agreed that notwithstanding anything to the contrary above, none of the following shall be deemed to be, or be otherwise included as, Insureds for purposes of Item 1 of the Declarations or otherwise under this Bond: any real estate investment trust, property management subsidiary, or banking subsidiary (including, without limitation, Franklin Templeton Bank & Trust, F.S.B., Franklin Bank and Franklin Capital Corporation).

It is further understood and agreed that Rider No. 1 to this Bond is hereby deleted in its entirety and replaced by this Rider No. 26, effective as of 12:01 a.m. on September 30, 2007, Standard Time at the Address of the Company as stated in Item 1 of the Declarations.

Except as above stated, nothing herein shall be held to alter, waive or extend any of the terms of this Bond.

Amended and Restated Allocation Agreement

This Amended and Restated Allocation Agreement ("Agreement") is made as of the 26th day of December, 2007, by and among the funds listed on Schedule A of this Agreement (hereafter collectively referred to as the "Funds") and the non-funds listed on Schedule B of this Agreement (hereafter collectively referred to as the "Non-Funds"). The Funds and Non-Funds are hereafter collectively referred to as the "Insured."

THIS AGREEMENT is entered into under the following circumstances:

A. Section 17(g) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the "Act") provides that the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") is authorized to require that the officers and employees of registered management investment companies be bonded against larceny and embezzlement, and the SEC has promulgated rules and regulations dealing with

this subject ("Rule 17g-1");

- B. The Funds and the Non-Funds are named as joint insureds under the terms of certain bonds or policies of insurance which insure against larceny and embezzlement of officers and employees (the "Fidelity Bonds");
- C. A majority of those members of the Board of Directors/Trustees of each of the Funds, who are not "interested persons" as defined by Section 2(a)(19) of the Act, have given due consideration to all factors relevant to the form, amount and apportionment of premiums and recoveries on the Fidelity Bonds and each such Board of Directors/Trustees of each Fund has approved the term and amount of the Fidelity Bonds, the portion of the premiums payable by that party, and the manner in which recovery of said Fidelity Bonds, if any, shall be shared by and among the parties hereto as hereinafter set forth; and
- D. The Insureds now desire to enter into the agreement required by Rule 17g-1(f) to establish the manner in which payment of premiums and recovery on said Fidelity Bonds, if any, shall be shared.

NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY AGREED by and among the parties as follows:

1. Payment of Premiums:

The premium shall be allocated between the Insured in accordance with the requirements of 17g-1(e). The portion of the premium which is allocated to the Funds shall be divided among the Funds as follows: Each Fund shall pay that percentage of each premium when due under the Fidelity Bonds which is derived by a fraction, (i) the denominator of which is the total assets of all of the Funds combined at the time any premium is due; and (ii) the numerator of which is the total assets of each of the Funds individually at the time any premium is due.

2. Allocation of Recoveries:

- (a) If more than one of the parties hereto is damaged in a single loss for which recovery is received under the Fidelity Bonds, each such party shall receive that portion of the recovery which represents the loss sustained by that party, unless the recovery is inadequate fully to indemnify each such party sustaining a loss.
- (b) If the recovery is inadequate fully to indemnify each such party sustaining a loss, the recovery shall be allocated among such parties in the following order:

(i) Each Insured sustaining a loss shall be allocated an amount equal to the lesser of its actualloss or an amount in the proportion that each such Insured's last payment of premium bears to the sum of the last such premium payments of all such Insureds, except that if this allocation would result in any Fund, including those Fund(s) created during the policy term that have paid no premium as provided for in paragraph 4 of this Agreement, receiving less than the minimum amount of recovery under the Fidelity Bonds which would be required to be maintained by such party under a single insured fidelity bond in accordance with the provision of Rule 17g-1(d) (1) (the "Single Insured Minimum") (determined as of the time of the loss), then first from the share allocated to the non-Funds, sufficient monies shall be re-allocated to the Funds to bring the share of each Fund up to the Single Insured Minimum (determined as of the time of the loss).

The basis of each reallocation from each of the non-Funds sustaining a loss to Funds sustaining a loss shall be the proportion that each such non-Fund's last payment of premium bears to the sum of the last such premium payments of all such non-Funds.

To the extent this reallocation from non-Funds to Funds is still insufficient to bring the share of each Fund sustaining a loss up to the Single Insured Minimum (determined as of the time of the loss), then second, from the share allocated to Funds sustaining a loss whose allocation exceeds the Single Insured Minimum amount for the Fund, sufficient monies will be reallocated, to the extent possible, to the other Funds sustaining a loss to bring the share of each Fund sustaining a loss up to the Single Insured Minimum (determined as of the time of loss).

The basis of such reallocation from Funds sustaining a loss to other Funds sustaining a loss shall be the proportion that each such Fund's last payment of premium bears to the last such premium payments of all such Funds.

(ii) The remaining portion of the proceeds shall be allocated to each party sustaining a loss not fully covered by the allocation under subparagraph (i) in the proportion that each such party's last payment of premium bears to the sum of the last such premium payment of all

such parties. If such allocation would result in any party sustaining a loss receiving a portion of the recovery in excess of the loss actually sustained by such party, the aggregate of each excess portions shall be allocated among the other parties whose losses would not be fully indemnified in the same portion of each such party's last payment of premium bears to the sum of the last such premium payments of all parties entitled to receive a share of the excess. Any allocation in excess of a loss actually sustained by any such party shall be reallocated in the same manner.

3. Obligation to Maintain Minimum Coverage:

Each of the Funds represents and warrants to each of the other parties hereto that it has determined the amount of its Single Insured Minimum as of the date hereof and that such Single Insured Minimum is included in the coverage of the Fidelity Bonds. Each of the Funds agrees that it will determine, no less often than at the end of each calendar quarter, the Single Insured Minimum which would be required of it if a determination with respect to the adequacy of the coverage were then currently being made. In the event that the total amount of the minimum coverages thus determined exceeds the total amount of coverage of then effective Fidelity Bonds, management of each of the Funds will be notified and will determine whether it is necessary or appropriate to increase the total amount of coverage of the Fidelity Bonds to an amount not less than the total amount of such minimums, or to secure such excess coverage for one or more of the parties hereto, which, when added to the total coverage of the $\,$ Fidelity Bonds, will equal an amount not less than the total amount of such minimums. Each Fund agrees to pay its fair (taking into account all of the then existing circumstances) portion of the new or additional premium; provided that in the event that a Fund elects to terminate this Agreement (as to itself as a party hereto pursuant to paragraph 5) and its participation in the joint-insured Fidelity Bonds on or prior to the effective date of the new or additional premium, such party shall not pay any portion of the new or additional premium.

4. The parties agree that during the policy term any newly created Fund(s) or non-Fund(s) can be added as joint Insured on the Fidelity Bonds and can be added as parties to this Agreement, as then currently amended or restated, in the case of this Agreement, by attaching a revised Schedule A and/or Schedule B, as applicable, to this Agreement that reflects the addition of such newly created Fund(s) or non-Fund(s); provided that such revised Schedule A and/or Schedule B is signed by the proper officers of the Insured that are authorized to execute this Agreement and is dated with the as of date

upon which such addition(s) is effective. The newly created Fund(s) or non-Fund(s) that are added as joint Insured on the Fidelity Bonds and to this Agreement, as then currently amended or restated, will not be required to pay any premium during the then current policy term of the Fidelity Bonds, unless, pursuant to paragraph 3 of this Agreement, an increase in the total amount of coverage is required. Each of such newly created Fund(s) or non-Fund(s) that are added as joint Insured agrees to pay its proportionate share of any new or additional premium, as outlined in paragraph 3 to this Agreement, and to be bound by all other terms and conditions of this Agreement.

- 5. This Agreement shall apply to the present fidelity bond coverage and any renewal or replacement thereof and shall continue until terminated as to any party by such party hereto giving not less than sixty days' notice to the other parties hereto in writing. This Agreement shall be binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the parties hereto and any successor or successors to a party hereto resulting from a change in domicile or form of corporate, trust or similar organization of such party.
- 6. The parties hereby agree that the proper officers of the Insured are authorized to execute this Agreement, and any amendments thereto, on behalf of the parties to this Agreement.
- 7. This Agreement may be executed in two or more counterparts, all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Agreement as of the date first written above.

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Franklin California Tax-Free Income Fund
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Franklin California Tax-Free Trust

Franklin Capital Growth Fund

Franklin Custodian Funds, Inc.

Franklin Federal Tax-Free Income Fund

Franklin Floating Rate Master Trust

Franklin Global Trust

Franklin Gold and Precious Metals Fund

Franklin High Income Trust

Franklin Investors Securities Trust

Franklin Managed Trust

Franklin Money Fund

Franklin Municipal Securities Trust

Franklin Mutual Recovery Fund

Franklin Mutual Series Fund, Inc.

Franklin New York Tax-Free Income Fund

Franklin New York Tax-Free Trust

Franklin Real Estate Securities Trust

Franklin Strategic Mortgage Portfolio

Franklin Strategic Series

Franklin Tax-Free Trust

Franklin Tax-Exempt Money Fund

Franklin Templeton Fund Allocator Series

Franklin Templeton Global Trust

Franklin Templeton International Trust Franklin Templeton Limited Duration Income Trust Franklin Templeton Money Fund Trust Franklin Templeton Variable Insurance Products Trust Franklin Universal Trust Franklin Value Investors Trust Institutional Fiduciary Trust The Money Market Portfolios Templeton Growth Fund, Inc. Templeton Funds, Inc. Templeton Global Smaller Companies Fund Templeton Income Trust Templeton Developing Markets Trust Templeton Global Opportunities Trust Templeton Institutional Funds, Inc. Templeton Global Investment Trust Templeton China World Fund Templeton Emerging Markets Fund Templeton Global Income Fund Templeton Emerging Markets Income Fund Templeton Dragon Fund, Inc. Templeton Russia and East European Fund, Inc. By /s/ Craig S. Tyle Name: Craig S. Tyle

SCHEDULE A

FUNDS _____ Franklin California Tax-Free Income Fund Franklin California Tax-Free Trust Franklin Capital Growth Fund _____ Franklin Custodian Funds, Inc. _____ Franklin Federal Tax-Free Income Fund _____ Franklin Floating Rate Master Trust Franklin Global Trust Franklin Gold and Precious Metals Fund Franklin High Income Trust Franklin Investors Securities Trust _____ Franklin Managed Trust Franklin Money Fund

3 3
Franklin Municipal Securities Trust
Franklin Mutual Recovery Fund
Franklin Mutual Series Fund, Inc.
Franklin New York Tax-Free Income Fund
Franklin New York Tax-Free Trust
Franklin Real Estate Securities Trust
Franklin Strategic Mortgage Portfolio
Franklin Strategic Series
Franklin Tax-Free Trust
Franklin Tax-Exempt Money Fund
Franklin Templeton Fund Allocator Series
Franklin Templeton Global Trust
Franklin Templeton International Trust
Franklin Templeton Limited Duration Income Trust
Franklin Templeton Money Fund Trust
Franklin Templeton Variable Insurance Products Trust
Franklin Universal Trust
Franklin Value Investors Trust
Institutional Fiduciary Trust
The Money Market Portfolios
Templeton Growth Fund, Inc.
Templeton Funds, Inc.
Templeton Global Smaller Companies Fund
Templeton Income Trust
Templeton Developing Markets Trust
Templeton Global Opportunities Trust
Templeton Institutional Funds, Inc.
Templeton Global Investment Trust
Templeton China World Fund
Templeton Emerging Markets Fund
Templeton Global Income Fund

Templeton	Emergir	ng Ma	arkets	Income	Fund		
Templeton	Dragon	Fund	d, Inc	e.			
Templeton	Russia	and	East	European	Fund,	Inc.	

Revision Dated As of December 26, 2007

Accepted and Agreed To on Behalf of the Foregoing Investment Companies, $\$

SCHEDULE B

NON-FUNDS

Franklin Resources, Inc. and its subsidiaries

FRANKLIN TEMPLETON GROUP OF FUNDS IN THE USA Fidelity Bond Limit Schedule June 30, 2007

ADVISOR	#	FUND TIS	NAME OF INSURED
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	1	21 4021	Franklin Floating Rate Master Series
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	2	132 4301	Franklin Gold & Precious Metals Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	3	134 4303	Franklin Capital Growth Fund
			FRANKLIN HIGH INCOME TRUST (1)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	4	105 4305	AGE High Income Fund
Franklin Investment Advisory Services	5	106 4306	Franklin Growth Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	6	107 4307	Franklin Utilities Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	7	108 4308	Franklin DynaTech Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	8	109 4309	Franklin Income Fund

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Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	9	110	4110	Franklin US Government	6,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	10	112	4312	Franklin California Tax-Free Income Fund, Inc	13,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	11	115	4315	Franklin New York Tax-Free Income Fund	4,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	12	116	4316	Franklin Federal Tax-Free Income Fund	7,
					FRANKLIN TAX-FREE TRUST (25)	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	13	118	4318	Franklin Massachusetts Insured Tax-Free Income Fund Franklin Michigan Insured Tax-Free Income	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	14	119	4319	-	1,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	15	120	4320		
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	16	121	4321	Franklin Insured Tax-Free Income Fund	2,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	17	122	4322	Franklin Ohio Insured Tax-Free Income Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	18	123	4323	Franklin Double Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	19	126	4726	Franklin Arizona Tax-Free Income Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	20	127	4327	Franklin Colorado Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	21	128	4328	Franklin Georgia Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	22	129	4329	Franklin Pennsylvaina Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	23	130	4330	Franklin High Yield Tax-Free Income Fund Franklin Federal Limited Term Tax-Free	6,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	24	154	4354	Income	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	25	160	4360	Franklin Missouri Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	26	161	4361	Franklin Oregon Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	27	163	4363	Franklin Virginia Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	28	164	4364	Franklin Alabama Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	29	165	4365	Franklin Florida Tax-Free Income Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	30	166	4366	Franklin Connecticut Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	31	168	4368	Franklin Louisiana Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	32	169	4369	Franklin Maryland Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	33	170	4370	Franklin North Carolina Tax-Free Income Fund	Ĺ
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	34	171	4371	Franklin New Jersey Tax-Free Income Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	35	172	4172	Franklin Kentucky Tax-Free Income Fund Franklin Federal Intermediate-Term Tax-Free	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	36	174	4174	Income Fund Franklin Florida Insured Tax-Free Income	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	37	178	4178		

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			FRANKLIN CALIFORNIA TAX-FREE TRUST (4)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	38	124 4324	Franklin Calif. Insured Tax-Free Income Fund 2,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	39	125 4325	Franklin Calif. Tax-Exempt Money Fund Franklin Calif. Intermediate-Term Tax-Free
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	40	152 4152	2 Income Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	41	155 4155	Franklin Calif. Limited Term Tax-Free Income Fund
			FRANKLIN NEW YORK TAX-FREE TRUST (4)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	42	131 4331	Franklin New York Tax -Exempt Money Fund Franklin New York Intermediate-Term
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	43	153 4153	Tax-Free Income Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	44	156 4156	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	45	181 4183	Franklin New York Insured Tax-Free Income Fund
			FRANKLIN GLOBAL TRUST (8)
Fiduciary International Inc.	46	64 556	Fiduciary Large Capitalization Growth and Income Fund
Fiduciary International Inc.	47	66 5566	Fiduciary Small Capitalization Equity Fund
Fiduciary International Inc.	48	67 4469	Fiduciary High Income Fund
Fiduciary International Inc.	49	664 4470	Fiduciary Core Plus Fixed Income Fund
Fiduciary International Inc.	50	667 4471	Fiduciary Core Fixed Income Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc. Franklin Templeton Investment	51	681 4643	Franklin Intl Smaller Co. Growth Fund Franklin Templeton Emerging Market Debt
Management, Ltd. Franklin Templeton Institutional	52	699 4493	Opportunities Fund
LLC	53	495 4496	Franklin Global Real Estate Fund
			FRANKLIN INVESTORS SECURITIES TRUST (8)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	54	136 4336	Franklin Short-Intermediate U.S. Govt Sec. Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	55	137 433	•
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	56	138 4338	Franklin Adjustable U.S. Government Secs Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	57	139 4339	Franklin Equity Income Fund 1,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	58	401 4991	Franklin Low Duration Total Return Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	59	423 4990	Franklin Real Return Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	60	460 4460	Franklin Total Return Fund

Franklin Advisors, Inc. 61 489 4489 Franklin Floating Rate Daily Access Fund 2,

FRANKLIN TEMPLETON VARIABLE INSURANCE PRODUCTS TRUST (22)

Franklin Advisors, Inc.	62	714 483	4 Franklin Zero-Coupon Fund - 2010
Templeton Investment Council, LLC	63	715 155	Templeton Global Asset Allocation Fund
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	64	717 381	Templeton Developing Markets Security Fund
Templeton Investment Council, LLC	65	719 523	Templeton Foreign Securities Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	66	721 484	3 Franklin Large Cap Growth Securities Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	67	723 484	2 Franklin Small Cap Fund
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	68	728 441	1 Franklin Large Cap Value Securities Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	69	729 441	O Franklin Flex Cap Growth Securities Fund
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	70	739 484	-
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	71	741 482	Franklin Templeton Global Income Securities 7 Fund
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	72	743 484	6 Mutual Shares Securities Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	73	745 482	1 Franklin Money Market Fund
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	74	753 484	5 Mutual Discovery Securities Fund Franklin Global Communications Securities
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	75	755 482	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	76	767 482	2 Franklin Growth & Income Securities Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	77	769 482	9 Franklin Income Securities Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	78	771 482	4 Franklin Real Estate Fund
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	79	773 483	6 Franklin Rising Dividends Securities Fund
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	80	775 484	8 Franklin Small Cap Value Securities Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	81	777 482	6 Franklin High Income Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	82	779 488	4 Franklin Strategic Income Securities Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	83	781 483	0 Franklin U.S. Gov't Fund
			FRANKLIN MUNICIPAL SECURITIES TRUST (2)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	84	175 417	5 Franklin CA High Yield Municipal Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	85	420 422	0 Franklin TN Municipal Bond Fund
			FRANKLIN MANAGED TRUST (1)
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	86	158 435	8 Franklin Rising Dividends Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	87	472 447	Franklin Templeton Limited Duration Income Trust (1) Franklin Templeton Limited Duration Income 2 Trust
			FRANKLIN TEMPLETON INTERNATIONAL TRUST (2)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	88	191 419	1 Templeton Foreign Smaller Companies Fund

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Franklin Advisors, Inc.	89	467 2800	Templeton Global Long - Short Fund
			FRANKLIN STRATEGIC SERIES (11)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	90	180 4180	Franklin Flex Cap Growth Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	91	194 4194	Franklin Strategic Income Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	92	197 4197	Franklin Global Communications Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	93	198 4198	Franklin Small-Mid Cap Growth Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	94	199 4199	Franklin Global Healthcare Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	95	402 4402	Franklin Biotechnology Discovery Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	96	403 4403	Franklin Natural Resources Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	97	404 4404	Franklin U.S. Long-Short Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	98	462 4462	Franklin Aggressive Growth Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	99	463 4463	Franklin Technology Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	100	465 4465	Franklin Small Cap Growth Fund II
			FRANKLIN VALUE INVESTORS TRUST (5)
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	101	150 4150	Franklin Balance Sheet Investment Fund
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	102	189 4189	Franklin MicroCap Value Fund
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	103	422 4297	Franklin MidCapValue Fund
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	104	480 4480	Franklin Large Cap Value Fund
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	105	482 4282	Franklin Small Cap Value Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	106	2 4002	Franklin Universal Trust
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	107	111 4311	Franklin Money Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	108	114 4314	Franklin Tax-Exempt Money Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	109	157 4157	Franklin Strategic Mortgage Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	110	192 4192	Franklin Real Estate Securities Trust
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	111	193 4193	Franklin Stable Value Fund
			FRANKLIN TEMPLETON MONEY FUND TRUST (1)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	112	311 4511	Franklin Templeton Money Fund
			INSTITUTIONAL FIDUCIARY TRUST (2)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	113	140 4340	Money Market Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	114	149 4149	Franklin Cash Reserves Fund

FRANKLIN TEMPLETON FUND ALLOCATOR SERIES (6) (FTFAS)

Franklin Advisors, Inc.	115	185 723	Franklin Templeton Perspectives Allocation Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	116	470 4467	Franklin Templeton Corefolio Allocation Fund Franklin Templeton Founding Funds
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	117	481 4468	Allocation Fund 15,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	118	484 4484	Franklin Templeton Conservative Target Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	119	485 4485	Franklin Templeton Moderate Target Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	120	486 4486	Franklin Templeton Growth Target Fund
			THE MONEY MARKET PORFOLIOS (1) (TMMP)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	121	184 4184	Money Market Portfolio 6,
			Franklin Templeton Global Trust (1)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	122	412 4212	F/T - Hard Currency Fund
			TEMPLETON FUNDS, INC. (2)
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	123	102 31	Templeton World Fund 10
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	124	104 37	Templeton Foreign Fund 16
Enablia Matual Advisora IIC	105	471 4447	Emanblin Mutual Dagarrany Fund
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	123	471 4447	Franklin Mutual Recovery Fund
			TEMPLETON FUNDS (5)
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	126	101 105	Templeton Growth Fund, Inc. 39
Templeton Investment Council, LLC	127	103 30	Templeton Global Smaller Companies Fund 1
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	128	188 4473	Templeton China World Fund
Templeton Investment Council, LLC	129	415 201	Templeton Global Opportunities Trust
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	130	711 505	Templeton Developing Markets Trust
			TEMPLETON INCOME TRUST (1)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	131	406 97	Templeton Global Bond Fund 5
			TEMPLETON GLOBAL INVESTMENT TRUST (4)
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	132	425 4290	Templeton Income Fund
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	133	405 4494	Templeton BRIC Fund
			TEMPLETON INSTITUTIONAL FUNDS, INC. (3)
Templeton Investment Council, LLC	134	454 243	Foreign Equity Series 8
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	135	456 540	Emerging Markets Series 3
Templeton Investment Council, LLC	136	458 4562	Foreign Smaller Companies Series

Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	137	911	111	Templeton Emerging Markets Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	138	946	146	Templeton Global Income Fund
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	139	337	337	Templeton Russia & Eastern European Fund, Inc.
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	140	555	555	Templeton Emerging Markets Income Fund
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	141	581	581	Templeton Dragon Fund, Inc
				FRANKLIN MUTUAL SERIES FUND (6)
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	142	474	435	Mutual Shares Fund
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	143	475	434	Mutual Qualified Fund
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	144	476	431	Mutual Beacon Fund
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	145	477	432	Mutual Discovery Fund
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	146	478	433	Mutual European Fund
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	147	479	666	Mutual Financial Services Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	148		4298	FRANKLIN TEMPLETON FOUNDING FUNDS 529 PORTFOLIO
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	149		4389	FTFAS-Franklin Templeton 2015 Retirement
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	150		4390	FTFAS-Franklin Templeton 2025 Retirement
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	151		4391	FTFAS-Franklin Templeton 2035 Retirement
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	152		4392	FTFAS-Franklin Templeton 2045 Retirement
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	153			FIST-Franklin Balanced Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	154			Corefolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	155		4714	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	156			Age 9-12 Years
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	157			Age 13-16 Years
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	158		4717	-
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	159		4719	Franklin Capital Growth 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	160		4721	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	161		4723	Franklin Small Mid Cap Growth 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	162		4725	Growth
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	163		4727	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	164		4728	Income 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	165		4730	Mutual Shares 529 Portfolio

Franklin Advisors, Inc.	166	4732 Templeton Growth 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	167	4735 Franklin Stable Value
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	168	11579 Franklin All Cap Value Fund TGIT-Templeton Emerging Markets Small Cap
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	169	4398 Fund
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	170	4419 Templeton Growth Fund II Limited

TOTAL: \$ 403

FRANKLIN TEMPLETON GROUP OF FUNDS IN THE USA ICI Mutual Premium Allocation Policy Period of June 30, 2007 to June 30, 2008

				T
Advisor	#	Fund TIS	Name of Insured	o 2 -
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	1	21 4021	Franklin Floating Rate Master Series	\$ 1,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	2	132 4301	Franklin Gold & Precious Metals Fund	\$ 1,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	3	134 4303	Franklin Capital Growth Fund	\$ 1,
			Franklin High Income Trust (1)	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	4	105 4305	AGE High Income Fund	2,
Franklin Investment Advisory	-	105 1005		•
Services	5	106 4306	Franklin Growth Fund	2,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	6	107 4307	Franklin Utilities Fund	2,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	7	108 4308	Franklin DynaTech Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	8	109 4309	Franklin Income Fund	60,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	9	110 4110	Franklin US Government	6,
	4.0	110 105	Franklin California Tax-Free Income Fund,	4.0
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	10	112 4312	Inc	13,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	11	115 4315	Franklin New York Tax-Free Income Fund	4,

Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	12	116	4316	Franklin Federal Tax-Free Income Fund	7,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	13	118	4318	Franklin Tax-Free Trust (25) Franklin Massachusetts Insured Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	14	119	4319	Franklin Michigan Insured Tax-Free Income	1,
Franklin Advisors,				4320	Franklin Minnesota Insured Tax-Free Income	-,
Franklin Advisors,					Franklin Insured Tax-Free Income Fund	2,
Franklin Advisors,		17			Franklin Ohio Insured Tax-Free Income Fund	
·						1,
Franklin Advisors,					Franklin Double Tax-Free Income Fund	4
Franklin Advisors,		19	126	4/26	Franklin Arizona Tax-Free Income Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	20	127	4327	Franklin Colorado Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	21	128	4328	Franklin Georgia Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	22	129	4329	Franklin Pennsylvaina Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	23	130	4330	Franklin High Yield Tax-Free Income Fund Franklin Federal Limited Term Tax-Free	6,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	24	154	4354	Income	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	25	160	4360	Franklin Missouri Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	26	161	4361	Franklin Oregon Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	27	163	4363	Franklin Virginia Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	28	164	4364	Franklin Alabama Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	29	165	4365	Franklin Florida Tax-Free Income Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	30	166	4366	Franklin Connecticut Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	31	168	4368	Franklin Louisiana Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	32	169	4369	Franklin Maryland Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	33	170	4370	Franklin North Carolina Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	34	171	4371	Franklin New Jersey Tax-Free Income Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	35	172	4172	Franklin Kentucky Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	36	174	4174	Franklin Federal Intermediate-Term Tax-Free Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	37	178	4178	Franklin Florida Insured Tax-Free Income Fund	
					Franklin California Tax-Free Trust (4)	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	38	124	4324	Franklin Calif. Insured Tax-Free Income Fund	2,
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	39	125	4325	Franklin Calif. Tax-Exempt Money Fund	
Franklin Advisors,	Inc.	40	152	4152	Franklin Calif. Intermediate-Term Tax-Free Income Fund	

Franklin Advisors, Inc.	41	155 415	Franklin Calif. Limited Term Tax-Free 5 Income Fund
			Franklin New York Tax-Free Trust (4)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	42	131 433	1 Franklin New York Tax -Exempt Money Fund Franklin New York Intermediate-Term
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	43	153 415	3 Tax-Free Income Fund Franklin New York Limited Tax-Free Income
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	44	156 415	6 Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	45	181 418	Franklin New York Insured Tax-Free Income 1 Fund
			Franklin Clabal Tweet (0)
Fiduciary International Inc.	46	64 556	Franklin Global Trust (8) Fiduciary Large Capitalization Growth and Income Fund
Fiduciary International Inc.	47	66 556	6 Fiduciary Small Capitalization Equity Fund
Fiduciary International Inc.	48	67 446	9 Fiduciary High Income Fund
Fiduciary International Inc.	49	664 447	O Fiduciary Core Plus Fixed Income Fund
Fiduciary International Inc.	50	667 447	1 Fiduciary Core Fixed Income Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc. Franklin Templeton Investment	51	681 464	3 Franklin Intl Smaller Co. Growth Fund Franklin Templeton Emerging Market Debt
Management, Ltd. Franklin Templeton Institutional	52	699 449	
LLC	53	495 449	6 Franklin Global Real Estate Fund
			Franklin Investors Securities Trust (8) Franklin Short-Intermediate U.S. Govt Sec.
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	54	136 433	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	55	137 433	7 Franklin Convertible Securities Fund Franklin Adjustable U.S. Government Secs
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	56	138 433	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	57	139 433	9 Franklin Equity Income Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	58	401 499	1 Franklin Low Duration Total Return Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	59	423 499	O Franklin Real Return Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	60	460 446	O Franklin Total Return Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	61	489 448	9 Franklin Floating Rate Daily Access Fund
			Franklin Templeton Variable Insurance Products Trust (22)
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	62	714 483	4 Franklin Zero-Coupon Fund - 2010
Templeton Investment Council, LLC	63	715 155	Templeton Global Asset Allocation Fund
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	64	717 381	Templeton Developing Markets Security Fund
Templeton Investment Council, LLC	65	719 523	Templeton Foreign Securities Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	66	721 484	3 Franklin Large Cap Growth Securities Fund

1,

Franklin Advisors, Inc.	67	723 4842	Franklin Small Cap Fund	1,
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	68	728 4411	Franklin Large Cap Value Securities Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	69	729 4410	Franklin Flex Cap Growth Securities Fund	
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	70	739 4840	1	3,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	71	741 4827	Franklin Templeton Global Income Securities Fund	
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	72	743 4846	Mutual Shares Securities Fund	6,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	73	745 4821	Franklin Money Market Fund	
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	74	753 4845	Mutual Discovery Securities Fund Franklin Global Communications Securities	1,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	75	755 4825		
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	76	767 4822	Franklin Growth & Income Securities Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	77	769 4829	Franklin Income Securities Fund	7,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	78	771 4824	Franklin Real Estate Fund	1,
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	79	773 4836	Franklin Rising Dividends Securities Fund	2,
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	80	775 4848	Franklin Small Cap Value Securities Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	81	777 4826	Franklin High Income Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	82	779 4884	Franklin Strategic Income Securities Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	83	781 4830	Franklin U.S. Gov't Fund	
			Franklin Municipal Securities Trust (2)	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	84	175 4175	Franklin CA High Yield Municipal Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	85	420 4220	Franklin TN Municipal Bond Fund	
			Franklin Managed Trust (1)	
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	86	158 4358	Franklin Rising Dividends Fund	3,
			Franklin Templeton Limited Duration Income Trust (1)	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	87	472 4472	Franklin Templeton Limited Duration Income Trust	
			Franklin Templeton International Trust (2)	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	88	191 4191	Templeton Foreign Smaller Companies Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	89	467 2800		
·			Franklin Strategic Series (11)	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	90	180 4180	Franklin Flex Cap Growth Fund	2,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.			Franklin Strategic Income Fund	2,
,				,

Franklin Advisors, Inc.	92	197 4197	Franklin Global Communications Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	93	198 4198	Franklin Small-Mid Cap Growth Fund	7,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	94	199 4199	Franklin Global Healthcare Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	95	402 4402	Franklin Biotechnology Discovery Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	96	403 4403	Franklin Natural Resources Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	97	404 4404	Franklin U.S. Long-Short Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	98	462 4462	Franklin Aggressive Growth Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	99	463 4463	Franklin Technology Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	100	465 4465	Franklin Small Cap Growth Fund II	1,
			Franklin Value Investors Trust (5)	
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	101	150 4150	Franklin Balance Sheet Investment Fund	5,
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	102	189 4189	Franklin MicroCap Value Fund	
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	103	422 4297	Franklin MidCapValue Fund	
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	104	480 4480	Franklin Large Cap Value Fund	
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	105	482 4282	Franklin Small Cap Value Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	106	2 4002	Franklin Universal Trust	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	107	111 4311	Franklin Money Fund	1,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	108	114 4314	Franklin Tax-Exempt Money Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	109	157 4157	Franklin Strategic Mortgage Portfolio	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	110	192 4192	Franklin Real Estate Securities Trust	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	111	193 4193	Franklin Stable Value Fund	
			Franklin Templeton Money Fund Trust (1)	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	112	311 4511	Franklin Templeton Money Fund	
			Institutional Fiduciary Trust (2)	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	113	140 4340	Money Market Portfolio	4,
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	114	149 4149	Franklin Cash Reserves Fund	
			Franklin Templeton Fund Allocator Series (6) (FTFAS) Franklin Templeton Perspectives Allocation	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	115	185 723	Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	116	470 4467	Franklin Templeton Corefolio Allocation Fund Franklin Templeton Founding Funds	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	117	481 4468		15,

Franklin Advisors, Inc.	118	484 4484	Franklin Templeton Conservative Target Fund	:
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	119	485 4485	Franklin Templeton Moderate Target Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	120	486 4486	Franklin Templeton Growth Target Fund	
			The Money Market Porfolios (1) (TMMP)	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	121	184 4184	Money Market Portfolio	6,
			Franklin Templeton Global Trust (1)	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	122	412 4212	F/T - Hard Currency Fund	
			Templeton Funds, Inc. (2)	
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	123	102 31	Templeton World Fund	10,
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	124	104 37	Templeton Foreign Fund	16,
Examplia Mutual Advisora IIC	105	471 4447	Evanish Mutual Dagguany Fund	
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	123	4/1 444/	-	
Tamalatan Clabal Admissons Ital	106	101 105	Templeton Funds (5)	2.0
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.		101 105	Templeton Growth Fund, Inc.	39,
Templeton Investment Council, LLC		103 30	Templeton Global Smaller Companies Fund	1,
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.		188 4473	Templeton China World Fund	1,
Templeton Investment Council, LLC		415 201	Templeton Global Opportunities Trust	
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	130	711 505	Templeton Developing Markets Trust	6,
			Templeton Income Trust (1)	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	131	406 97	Templeton Global Bond Fund	5,
			Templeton Global Investment Trust (4)	
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	132	425 4290	Templeton Income Fund	
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	133	405 4494	Templeton BRIC Fund	
			Templeton Institutional Funds, Inc. (3)	
Templeton Investment Council, LLC	134	454 243	Foreign Equity Series	8,
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	135	456 540	Emerging Markets Series	3,
Templeton Investment Council, LLC	136	458 4562	Foreign Smaller Companies Series	
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	137	911 111	Templeton Emerging Markets Fund	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	138	946 146	Templeton Global Income Fund	1,
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	139	337 337	Templeton Russia & Eastern European Fund, Inc.	
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	140	555 555	Templeton Emerging Markets Income Fund	

Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	141	581	581	Templeton Dragon Fund, Inc 1
				Franklin Mutual Series Fund (6)
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	142	474	435	Mutual Shares Fund 25
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	143	475	434	Mutual Qualified Fund 6
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	144	476	431	Mutual Beacon Fund 8
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	145	477	432	Mutual Discovery Fund 16
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	146	478	433	Mutual European Fund 2
Franklin Mutual Advisers, LLC.	147	479	666	Mutual Financial Services Fund 1
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	148		4298	FRANKLIN TEMPLETON FOUNDING FUNDS 529 PORTFOLIO
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	149		4389	FTFAS-Franklin Templeton 2015 Retirement Target Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	150		4390	FTFAS-Franklin Templeton 2025 Retirement Target Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	151		4391	FTFAS-Franklin Templeton 2035 Retirement Target Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	152		4392	FTFAS-Franklin Templeton 2045 Retirement Target Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	153		4586	FIST-Franklin Balanced Fund
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	154		4713	Corefolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	155		4714	Age Newborn 8 Years
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	156		4715	Age 9-12 Years
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	157		4716	Age 13-16 Years
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	158		4717	Age 17+
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	159		4719	Franklin Capital Growth 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	160		4721	Franklin Income 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	161		4723	Franklin Small Mid Cap Growth 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	162		4725	Growth
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	163		4727	Growth and Income 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	164		4728	Income 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	165		4730	Mutual Shares 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	166		4732	Templeton Growth 529 Portfolio
Franklin Advisors, Inc.	167		4735	Franklin Stable Value
Franklin Advisory Services LLC	168		11579	Franklin All Cap Value Fund TGIT-Templeton Emerging Markets Small Cap
Templeton Asset Management, Ltd.	169		4398	
Templeton Global Advisors, Ltd.	170		4419	Templeton Growth Fund II Limited

TOTAL: \$ 403,

CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

Franklin California Tax-Free Income Fund, Inc. Franklin California Tax-Free Trust Franklin Capital Growth Fund Franklin Custodian Funds, Inc. Franklin Federal Money Fund Franklin Federal Tax-Free Income Fund Franklin Floating Rate Master Trust Franklin Global Trust Franklin Gold and Precious Metals Fund Franklin High Income Trust Franklin Investors Securities Trust Franklin Managed Trust Franklin Money Fund Franklin Municipal Securities Trust Franklin Mutual Recovery Fund Franklin Mutual Series Fund, Inc. Franklin New York Tax-Free Income Fund Franklin New York Tax-Free Trust Franklin Real Estate Securities Trust Franklin Strategic Mortgage Portfolio Franklin Strategic Series Franklin Tax-Free Trust Franklin Tax-Exempt Money Fund Franklin Templeton Fund Allocator Series Franklin Templeton Global Trust Franklin Templeton International Trust Franklin Templeton Limited Duration Income Trust Franklin Templeton Money Fund Trust Franklin Templeton Variable Insurance Products Trust Franklin Universal Trust Franklin Value Investors Trust Institutional Fiduciary Trust The Money Market Portfolios

I, Karen S. Skidmore, Vice President and Secretary or Assistant Secretary of the above referenced investment companies (each, together with its respective series, a "Fund" or "Funds") hereby certify that the following is a true and correct copy of resolutions duly adopted by the Board of Directors/Trustees of each Fund, including a majority of the Directors/Trustees who are not "interested persons" of the Funds, as such term is defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, at a Joint Meeting of Directors/Trustees of the Funds held on May 22, 2007, and further

certify that said resolutions are in full force and effect in all respects, subject in some cases to final approval by the Board of Directors/Trustees of the minutes of such meetings:

RESOLVED, that after consideration of the value of the aggregate assets of the Trust to which any covered person may have access, the type and terms of the arrangements made for the custody and safekeeping of such assets, and the nature of the securities in the Fund's portfolio, among other factors, the existing fidelity bond joint coverage for the Franklin Templeton Group of Funds and Franklin Templeton non-SEC registered funds in the amount of \$220,000,000 obtained with the ICI Mutual Insurance Company under arrangements providing for a specifically allocated priority layer of \$185,000,000 coverage for the Funds and other members of the SEC registered Franklin Templeton Group of Funds be continued, subject to ongoing review; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, in accordance with the provisions of subparagraph (e) of Rule 17g-1 under the Investment Company Act of 1940, and after consideration of the number of other parties named as insureds, the nature of the business activities of such other parties, the amount of the joint insured bond, the amount of the premium for such bond, the ratable allocation of the premium among all parties named as insureds, and the extent to which the share of the premium allocated to each Fund is less than the premium such Fund would have had to pay if it had provided and maintained a single insured bond, among other factors, the portion of the premium for said Bond to be paid by each Fund, be and it hereby is approved as to amount and shall be the portion of the allocable premiums paid by all covered investment companies constituting the Franklin Templeton Group of Funds equal to the percentage that the Fund's assets represent in respect to assets of all of such covered investment companies in the aggregate; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the existing Amended and Restated Allocation Agreement between the Funds and the other covered persons under the bond relating to the sharing of premiums and division of insurance proceeds in the event of a joint fidelity loss, as required by subparagraph (f) of Rule 17g-1, and reflecting the provisions of said Bond, is hereby approved and continued; and

FURTHER RESOLVED, that the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Funds be, and he or she hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to make such filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission as may be required from time to time pursuant to Rules under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

/s/ KAREN L. SKIDMORE Vice President and

Secretary or Assistant Secretary

Dated: December 17, 2007

3 CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY OF

TEMPLETON GROWTH FUND, INC. ("TGF") TEMPLETON FUNDS, INC. ("TFI") Templeton World Fund ("TWF") Templeton Foreign Fund ("TFF") TEMPLETON FUNDS ("TF-DST") TEMPLETON GLOBAL SMALLER COMPANIES FUND ("TGSCF") TEMPLETON INCOME TRUST ("TIT") Templeton Global Bond Fund ("TGBF") TEMPLETON INCOME TRUST ("TIT-DST") TEMPLETON DEVELOPING MARKETS TRUST ("TDMT") TEMPLETON GLOBAL OPPORTUNITIES TRUST ("TGOT") TEMPLETON INSTITUTIONAL FUNDS, INC. ("TIFI") Foreign Equity Series ("FES") Emerging Markets Series ("EMS") Foreign Smaller Companies Series ("FSCS") TEMPLETON INSTITUTIONAL TRUST ("TINST-DST") TEMPLETON GLOBAL INVESTMENT TRUST ("TGIT") Templeton BRIC Fund ("TBRICF") Templeton Income Fund ("TINCF") Templeton Emerging Markets Small Cap Fund ("TEMSCF") TEMPLETON CHINA WORLD FUND ("TCWF") TEMPLETON EMERGING MARKETS FUND ("TEMF") TEMPLETON GLOBAL INCOME FUND ("TGIF") TEMPLETON EMERGING MARKETS INCOME FUND ("TEMIF") TEMPLETON DRAGON FUND, INC. ("TDF") TEMPLETON RUSSIA AND EAST EUROPEAN FUND, INC. ("TRF")

I, Robert C. Rosselot, Secretary of the above referenced investment companies (each, together with its respective series, a "Fund"), hereby certify that the following is a true and correct copy of resolutions duly adopted by the Board of Directors/Trustees of each Fund, including a majority of the Directors/Trustees who are not "interested persons" of the Fund, as such term is defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the "1940 Act"), at the regular meetings of Directors/Trustees of each Fund held on May 22, 2007, and further certify that said resolutions are in full force and effect in all respects, subject to final approval by the Board of Directors/Trustees of the minutes of such meetings:

RESOLVED, that after consideration of the value of the aggregate assets of the Funds to which any covered person may have access, the type and terms of the arrangements made for the custody and safekeeping of such assets and the

nature of the securities in the Funds' portfolios, among other factors, the existing fidelity bond joint coverage for the Franklin Templeton Group of Funds and Franklin Templeton non-U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") registered funds in the amount of \$220,000,000 obtained with the ICI Mutual Insurance Company under arrangements providing for a specifically allocated priority layer of \$185,000,000 coverage for the Funds and other members of the SEC registered Franklin Templeton Group of Funds be continued, subject to ongoing review; and it was further

RESOLVED, in accordance with the provisions of subparagraph (e) of Rule 17g-1 under the 1940 Act, and after consideration of the number of other parties named as insureds, the nature of the business activities of such other parties, the amount of the joint insured bond, the amount of the premium for such bond, the ratable allocation of the premium among all parties named as insureds and the extent to which the share of the premium allocated to each Fund is less than the premium such Fund would have had to pay if it had provided and maintained a single insured bond, among other factors, the portion of the premium for said bond to be paid by each Fund be, and it hereby is, approved as to amount and shall be the portion of the allocable premiums paid by all covered investment companies constituting the Franklin Templeton Group of Funds equal to the percentage that the Fund's assets represent in respect to the assets of all of such covered investment companies in the aggregate; and it was further

RESOLVED, that the existing Amended and Restated Allocation Agreement between the Funds and the other covered persons under the bond relating to the sharing of premiums and division of insurance proceeds in the event of a joint fidelity loss, as required by subparagraph (f) of Rule 17g-1, and reflecting the provisions of said Bond, is hereby approved and continued; and it was further

RESOLVED, that the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary of the Funds be, and he or she hereby is, authorized, empowered and directed to make such filings with the SEC as may be required

from time to time pursuant to Rules under the $1940~{\rm Act.}$

And it was further

RESOLVED, that the participation by the Funds in the combined ICI Mutual Directors and Officers/Errors and Omissions Liability Insurance Policy in conjunction with other members of the Franklin Templeton Group of Funds, Franklin Resources and affiliates and specified Franklin Templeton non-SEC registered funds, is in the best interests of the Funds; and it was further

RESOLVED, that existing combined ICI Mutual Directors and Officers/Errors and Omissions Liability Insurance coverage for the Funds and other members of the Franklin Templeton Group of Funds, Franklin Resources and affiliates and Franklin Templeton non-SEC funds be maintained at the current level of \$100,000,000; and it was further

RESOLVED, that the current layer of \$50,000,000 coverage available solely for the benefit of the Independent Directors/Trustees of the funds within the Franklin Templeton Group of Funds as well as the current additional \$10,000,000 layer for the benefit of Independent Directors/Trustees of both SEC registered funds and Franklin Templeton non-SEC funds under the Independent Directors Safety Net Insurance Program provided under the combined ICI Mutual Directors and Officers/Errors and Omissions Liability Insurance, in addition to the current \$100,000,000 aggregate coverage to be continued; and it was further

RESOLVED, that the proposed allocation to the Funds of the premium for such policy as presented to the meetings be, and it hereby is, approved as being fair and reasonable, based upon each Fund's proportionate share of the sum of the premiums that would have been paid if such insurance coverage were purchased separately by the insured parties, and in compliance with the provisions of Rule 17d-1(d) (7) under the 1940 Act.

/s/ ROBERT C. ROSSELOT Robert C. Rosselot Secretary

DATED: September 28, 2007