

PRAXAIR INC
Form 10-Q
July 27, 2017
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2017

OR
TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____
PRAXAIR, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

DELAWARE

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

1-11037

06-1249050

(Commission File Number)

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

10 Riverview Drive, DANBURY, CT 06810-6268

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(203) 837-2000

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

N/A

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class: Registered on:

Common Stock (\$0.01 par value) New York Stock Exchange

1.50% Euro notes due 2020 New York Stock Exchange

1.20% Euro notes due 2024 New York Stock Exchange

1.625% Euro notes due 2025 New York Stock Exchange

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act: None

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes No

At June 30, 2017, 286,024,310 shares of common stock (\$0.01 par value) of the Registrant were outstanding.

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PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(Millions of dollars, except per share data)
(UNAUDITED)

| | Quarter Ended June | |
|---|--------------------|---------|
| | 30, | |
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| SALES | \$2,834 | \$2,665 |
| Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization | 1,598 | 1,468 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 308 | 308 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 292 | 281 |
| Research and development | 23 | 24 |
| Transaction costs and other charges | 15 | — |
| Other income (expense) - net | 6 | 4 |
| OPERATING PROFIT | 604 | 588 |
| Interest expense - net | 38 | 44 |
| INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES AND EQUITY INVESTMENTS | 566 | 544 |
| Income taxes | 157 | 146 |
| INCOME BEFORE EQUITY INVESTMENTS | 409 | 398 |
| Income from equity investments | 11 | 11 |
| NET INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS) | 420 | 409 |
| Less: noncontrolling interests | (14 |) (10 |
| NET INCOME - PRAXAIR, INC. | \$406 | \$399 |
| PER SHARE DATA - PRAXAIR, INC. SHAREHOLDERS | | |
| Basic earnings per share | \$1.42 | \$1.40 |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$1.41 | \$1.39 |
| Cash dividends per share | \$0.7875 | \$0.75 |
| WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING (000's): | | |
| Basic shares outstanding | 286,090 | 285,702 |
| Diluted shares outstanding | 288,535 | 287,727 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(Millions of dollars, except per share data)
(UNAUDITED)

| | Six months ended June 30, | |
|---|------------------------------|---------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| SALES | \$5,562 | \$5,174 |
| Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization | 3,143 | 2,849 |
| Selling, general and administrative | 587 | 582 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 579 | 553 |
| Research and development | 46 | 47 |
| Transaction costs and other charges | 21 | — |
| Other income (expense) - net | — | (1) |
| OPERATING PROFIT | 1,186 | 1,142 |
| Interest expense - net | 79 | 109 |
| INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES AND EQUITY INVESTMENTS | 1,107 | 1,033 |
| Income taxes | 306 | 279 |
| INCOME BEFORE EQUITY INVESTMENTS | 801 | 754 |
| Income from equity investments | 23 | 21 |
| NET INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS) | 824 | 775 |
| Less: noncontrolling interests | (29) | (20) |
| NET INCOME - PRAXAIR, INC. | \$795 | \$755 |
| PER SHARE DATA - PRAXAIR, INC. SHAREHOLDERS | | |
| Basic earnings per share | \$2.78 | \$2.64 |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$2.76 | \$2.63 |
| Cash dividends per share | \$1.575 | \$1.50 |
| WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING (000's): | | |
| Basic shares outstanding | 285,799 | 285,566 |
| Diluted shares outstanding | 288,067 | 287,426 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)
(Millions of dollars)
(UNAUDITED)

| | Quarter Ended June | |
|--|--------------------|--------|
| | 30, | |
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| NET INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS) | \$ 420 | \$ 409 |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) | | |
| Translation adjustments: | | |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | (1) | 97 |
| Income taxes | 55 | (27) |
| Translation adjustments | 54 | 70 |
| Funded status - retirement obligations (Note 11): | | |
| Retirement program remeasurements | (17) | (19) |
| Reclassifications to net income | 16 | 15 |
| Income taxes | 1 | 2 |
| Funded status - retirement obligations | — | (2) |
| Derivative instruments (Note 6): | | |
| Current quarter unrealized gain (loss) | 1 | — |
| Reclassifications to net income | — | (1) |
| Income taxes | (1) | 1 |
| Derivative instruments | — | — |
| TOTAL OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) | 54 | 68 |
| COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS) | 474 | 477 |
| Less: noncontrolling interests | (27) | (2) |
| COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) - PRAXAIR, INC. | \$ 447 | \$ 475 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)
(Millions of dollars)
(UNAUDITED)

| | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|---|------------------------------|---------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| NET INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS) | \$824 | \$775 |
| OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) | | |
| Translation adjustments: | | |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | 316 | 439 |
| Income taxes | 58 | (11) |
| Translation adjustments | 374 | 428 |
| Funded status - retirement obligations (Note 11): | | |
| Retirement program remeasurements | (20) | (24) |
| Reclassifications to net income | 20 | 29 |
| Income taxes | — | (3) |
| Funded status - retirement obligations | — | 2 |
| Derivative instruments (Note 6): | | |
| Current period unrealized gain (loss) | — | — |
| Reclassifications to net income | — | (1) |
| Income taxes | — | 1 |
| Derivative instruments | — | — |
| TOTAL OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) | 374 | 430 |
| COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (INCLUDING NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS) | 1,198 | 1,205 |
| Less: noncontrolling interests | (47) | (28) |
| COMPREHENSIVE INCOME - PRAXAIR, INC. | \$1,151 | \$1,177 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
 (Millions of dollars)
 (UNAUDITED)

| | June 30, 2017 | December 31, 2016 |
|---|------------------|----------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$535 | \$524 |
| Accounts receivable - net | 1,791 | 1,641 |
| Inventories | 568 | 550 |
| Prepaid and other current assets | 225 | 165 |
| TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS | 3,119 | 2,880 |
| Property, plant and equipment (less accumulated depreciation of \$13,204 in 2017 and \$12,444 in 2016) | 11,806 | 11,477 |
| Goodwill | 3,182 | 3,117 |
| Other intangible assets - net | 568 | 583 |
| Other long-term assets | 1,290 | 1,275 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | \$19,965 | \$19,332 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | |
| Accounts payable | \$900 | \$906 |
| Short-term debt | 280 | 434 |
| Current portion of long-term debt | 910 | 164 |
| Other current liabilities | 953 | 974 |
| TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES | 3,043 | 2,478 |
| Long-term debt | 8,177 | 8,917 |
| Other long-term liabilities | 2,475 | 2,485 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 13,695 | 13,880 |
| Commitments and contingencies (Note 12) | | |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interests (Note 14) | 10 | 11 |
| Praxair, Inc. Shareholders' Equity: | | |
| Common stock \$0.01 par value, authorized - 800,000,000 shares, issued 2017 and 2016 - 383,230,625 shares | 4 | 4 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 4,076 | 4,074 |
| Retained earnings | 13,223 | 12,879 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (Note 14) | (4,244) | (4,600) |
| Less: Treasury stock, at cost (2017 - 97,206,315 shares and 2016 - 98,329,849 shares) | (7,252) | (7,336) |
| Total Praxair, Inc. Shareholders' Equity | 5,807 | 5,021 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 453 | 420 |
| TOTAL EQUITY | 6,260 | 5,441 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | \$19,965 | \$19,332 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

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PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
 (Millions of dollars)
 (UNAUDITED)

| | Six months ended June 30, | |
|---|---------------------------------|--------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| OPERATIONS | | |
| Net income - Praxair, Inc. | \$795 | \$755 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 29 | 20 |
| Net income (including noncontrolling interests) | 824 | 775 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: | | |
| Transaction costs and other charges, net of payments | 17 | — |
| Depreciation and amortization | 579 | 553 |
| Deferred income taxes | 48 | 4 |
| Share-based compensation | 28 | 22 |
| Working capital: | | |
| Accounts receivable | (95) | (61) |
| Inventory | (5) | (8) |
| Prepaid and other current assets | (40) | 2 |
| Payables and accruals | (24) | (63) |
| Pension contributions | (6) | (6) |
| Long-term assets, liabilities and other | 85 | 41 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 1,411 | 1,259 |
| INVESTING | | |
| Capital expenditures | (652) | (680) |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired | (2) | (325) |
| Divestitures and asset sales | 17 | 8 |
| Net cash used for investing activities | (637) | (997) |
| FINANCING | | |
| Short-term debt borrowings (repayments) - net | (157) | 508 |
| Long-term debt borrowings | 10 | 908 |
| Long-term debt repayments | (158) | (726) |
| Issuances of common stock | 70 | 60 |
| Purchases of common stock | (11) | (83) |
| Cash dividends - Praxair, Inc. shareholders | (450) | (428) |
| Noncontrolling interest transactions and other | (84) | (109) |
| Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities | (780) | 130 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | 17 | 28 |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents | 11 | 420 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning-of-period | 524 | 147 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end-of-period | \$535 | \$567 |
| The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements. | | |

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PRAXAIR, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(UNAUDITED)

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Presentation of Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements - In the opinion of Praxair, Inc. (Praxair) management, the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of the results for the interim periods presented and such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the notes to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair, Inc. and subsidiaries in Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K. There have been no material changes to the company's significant accounting policies during 2017.

Accounting Standards Implemented in 2017

Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory – In July 2015, the FASB issued updated guidance on the measurement of inventory. The new guidance requires that inventory be measured at the lower of cost or net realizable value, previously inventory was measured at the lower of cost or market. The adoption of this guidance resulted in no material impact.

Accounting Standards to be Implemented

Revenue Recognition – In May 2014, the FASB issued updated guidance on the reporting and disclosure of revenue. The new guidance requires the evaluation of contracts with customers to determine the recognition of revenue when or as the entity satisfies a performance obligation, and requires expanded disclosures. Subsequently, the FASB has issued amendments to certain aspects of the guidance including the effective date. This guidance is required to be effective beginning in the first quarter 2018 (with early adoption beginning in 2017 optional) and includes several transition options.

The Company is currently in the process of evaluating and implementing this new guidance, as required, and at this time expects to use the modified retrospective basis starting in 2018. Praxair will provide additional updates in future filings, as appropriate.

Leases – In February 2016, the FASB issued updated guidance on the accounting and financial statement presentation of leases. The new guidance requires lessees to recognize a right-of-use asset and lease liability for all leases, except those that meet certain scope exceptions, and would require expanded quantitative and qualitative disclosures. This guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the first quarter 2019, with early adoption optional, and requires companies to transition using a modified retrospective approach. Praxair is in the early stages of reviewing the new guidance and will provide updates on the expected impact to Praxair in future filings, as appropriate.

Credit Losses on Financial Instruments – In June 2016, the FASB issued an update on the measurement of credit losses. The guidance introduces a new accounting model for expected credit losses on financial instruments, including trade receivables, based on estimates of current expected credit losses. This guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the first quarter 2020, with early adoption permitted beginning in the first quarter 2019 and requires companies to apply the change in accounting on a prospective basis. We are currently evaluating the impact this update will have on our consolidated financial statements.

Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments – In August 2016, the FASB issued updated guidance on the classification of certain cash receipts and cash payments within the statement of cash flows.

The update provides accounting guidance for specific cash flow issues with the objective of reducing diversity in practice. This new guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the first quarter 2018 on a retrospective basis, with early adoption optional. Praxair does not expect this requirement to have a material impact.

Intra-Entity Asset Transfers – In October 2016, the FASB issued updated guidance for income tax accounting of intra-entity transfers of assets other than inventory. The update requires an entity to recognize the income tax consequences of an intra-entity transfer of an asset other than inventory in the period when the transfer occurs. This new guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the first quarter 2018, with early adoption permitted, and should be applied on a modified retrospective basis. We are currently evaluating the impact this update will have on our consolidated financial statements.

Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment – In January 2017, the FASB issued updated guidance on the measurement of goodwill. The new guidance eliminates the requirement to calculate the implied fair value of goodwill to measure a goodwill impairment charge. The guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the

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first quarter 2020 with early adoption permitted. Praxair does not expect this guidance to have a material impact.

Pension Costs - In March 2017, the FASB issued updated guidance on the presentation of net periodic pension cost and net periodic postretirement benefit cost. The new guidance requires the service cost component be reported in the same line item or items as other compensation costs arising from services rendered by employees during the period. The other components of net benefit cost are required to be presented in the income statement separately from the service cost component and not included within operating profit. This guidance will be effective for Praxair beginning in the first quarter 2018, with early adoption optional, and requires companies to transition using a retrospective approach for the presentation of the service cost component and the other cost components and prospectively for the capitalization of the service cost component. Praxair is currently evaluating the impact this update will have on our consolidated financial statements.

Reclassifications – Certain prior years' amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation, including reclassifications to the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows due to the adoption of the share-based payment accounting standard adopted in the second quarter of 2016.

2. Transaction Costs and Other Charges

2017 Transaction Costs

On June 1, 2017 Praxair and Linde AG ("Linde") entered into a business combination agreement, pursuant to which they agreed to combine their respective businesses subject to shareholder and regulatory approvals (see Note 15). In connection with the intended business combination, Praxair incurred transaction costs which totaled \$15 million and \$21 million for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2017 (\$15 million and \$21 million after-tax, or \$0.05 and \$0.07 per diluted share), respectively.

Classification in the condensed consolidated financial statements

The costs are shown within operating profit in a separate line item on the consolidated statements of income. On the condensed consolidated statement of cash flows, the impact of these costs, net of cash payments, is shown as an adjustment to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities. In Note 13 - Segments, Praxair excluded these costs from its management definition of segment operating profit; a reconciliation of segments operating profit to consolidated operating profit is shown within the segment operating profit table.

2016 and 2015 Cost Reduction Programs and Other Charges

In the third quarter of 2016, Praxair recorded pre-tax charges totaling \$96 million (\$63 million after-tax and noncontrolling interests or \$0.22 per diluted share). During 2015, Praxair recorded pre-tax charges totaling \$165 million (\$125 million after-tax and noncontrolling interests, or \$0.43 per diluted share).

Reconciliation

The following table summarizes the activities related to the company's cost reduction programs for the six months ended June 30, 2017:

| (millions of dollars) | Severance costs | Other Charges | Total |
|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------|
| Balance, January 1, 2017 | \$ 38 | \$ 27 | \$65 |
| Less: Cash payments | (13) | (3) | (16) |
| Less: Non-cash charges | — | — | — |
| Foreign currency translation | 2 | — | 2 |
| Balance, June 30, 2017 | \$ 27 | \$ 24 | \$51 |

2016 Bond Redemption Charge

In February 2016, Praxair redeemed \$325 million of 5.20% notes due March 2017 resulting in a \$16 million interest charge (\$10 million after-tax, or \$0.04 per diluted share).

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For further details regarding the cost reduction program and other charges, refer to Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

3. Acquisitions

2016 Acquisitions

During the six months ended June 30, 2016, Praxair had acquisitions totaling \$325 million, primarily the acquisition of Yara International ASA's European carbon dioxide business ("European CO2 business") and packaged gases businesses in North America and Europe. These transactions resulted in goodwill and other intangible assets of \$118 million and \$72 million, respectively. In addition, Praxair purchased a remaining 34% share in a Scandinavian joint venture for \$104 million.

European CO2 Acquisition

On June 1, 2016 Praxair, Inc. completed an acquisition of a European CO2 business, which is a leading supplier of liquid CO2 and dry ice primarily to the European food and beverage industries. The business operates CO2 liquefaction plants and dry ice production facilities across the UK, Ireland, Norway, Denmark, Germany, Netherlands, Belgium, France and Italy. This acquisition was accounted for as a business combination; accordingly, the results of operations were consolidated from June 1, 2016 in the European business segment.

The purchase price for the acquisition was approximately \$230 million (€206 million) and resulted in \$121 million of intangible assets. The intangible assets primarily consist of \$69 million of goodwill and \$51 million of customer relationships that will be amortized over their estimated useful life of 20 years.

4. Supplemental Information

Inventories

The following is a summary of Praxair's consolidated inventories:

| (Millions of dollars) | June 30, December 31, | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| Inventories | | |
| Raw materials and supplies | \$ 195 | \$ 197 |
| Work in process | 54 | 45 |
| Finished goods | 319 | 308 |
| Total inventories | \$ 568 | \$ 550 |

Long-term receivables

Long-term receivables are not material and are largely reserved. Such long-term receivables are included within other long-term assets in the condensed consolidated balance sheets and totaled \$48 million and \$46 million at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively. These amounts are net of reserves of \$51 million and \$50 million, respectively. The amounts in both periods relate primarily to government receivables in Brazil and other long-term notes receivable from customers. Collectability is reviewed regularly and uncollectible amounts are written off as appropriate.

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5. Debt

The following is a summary of Praxair's outstanding debt at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016:

| (Millions of dollars) | June 30, December 31, | |
|--|-----------------------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| SHORT-TERM | | |
| Commercial paper and U.S. bank borrowings | \$222 | \$ 333 |
| Other bank borrowings (primarily international) | 58 | 101 |
| Total short-term debt | 280 | 434 |
| LONG-TERM (a) | | |
| U.S. borrowings (U.S. dollar denominated unless otherwise noted) | | |
| Floating Rate Notes due 2017 (b) | — | 150 |
| 1.05% Notes due 2017 | 400 | 400 |
| 1.20% Notes due 2018 | 499 | 499 |
| 1.25% Notes due 2018 (c) | 478 | 478 |
| 4.50% Notes due 2019 | 598 | 598 |
| 1.90% Notes due 2019 | 499 | 499 |
| 1.50% Euro-denominated notes due 2020 | 682 | 627 |
| 2.25% Notes due 2020 | 299 | 299 |
| 4.05% Notes due 2021 | 497 | 497 |
| 3.00% Notes due 2021 | 496 | 496 |
| 2.45% Notes due 2022 | 597 | 597 |
| 2.20% Notes due 2022 | 498 | 498 |
| 2.70% Notes due 2023 | 497 | 497 |
| 1.20% Euro-denominated notes due 2024 | 626 | 575 |
| 2.65% Notes due 2025 | 397 | 397 |
| 1.625% Euro-denominated notes due 2025 | 565 | 519 |
| 3.20% Notes due 2026 | 725 | 725 |
| 3.55% Notes due 2042 | 662 | 662 |
| Other | 12 | 12 |
| International bank borrowings | 56 | 49 |
| Obligations under capital leases | 4 | 7 |
| | 9,087 | 9,081 |
| Less: current portion of long-term debt | (910) | (164) |
| Total long-term debt | 8,177 | 8,917 |
| Total debt | \$9,367 | \$ 9,515 |

(a) Amounts are net of unamortized discounts, premiums and/or debt issuance costs as applicable.

(b) In February 2017, Praxair repaid \$150 million of floating rate notes that became due.

(c) June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 include a \$2 million and \$4 million fair value increase, respectively, related to hedge accounting. See Note 6 for additional information.

In June 2017, the company entered into a \$500 million 364-day revolving credit facility with a syndicate of banks which expires in June 2018. The credit facility is with major financial institutions and is non-cancelable by the issuing financial institution until maturity. The only financial covenant requires Praxair not to exceed a maximum 70% leverage ratio, which is consistent with the company's \$2.5 billion senior unsecured credit facility (see Note 11 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K). No borrowings were outstanding under the credit agreement at June 30, 2017.

6. Financial Instruments

In its normal operations, Praxair is exposed to market risks relating to fluctuations in interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates, energy costs and to a lesser extent precious metal prices. The objective of financial risk management at Praxair is to minimize the negative impact of such fluctuations on the company's earnings and cash flows. To manage these risks, among other strategies, Praxair routinely enters into various derivative financial instruments ("derivatives") including interest-rate swap and treasury rate lock agreements, currency-swap agreements, forward contracts, currency options, and commodity-swap agreements. These instruments are not entered into for trading purposes and Praxair only uses commonly traded and non-leveraged instruments.

There are three types of derivatives that the company enters into: (i) those relating to fair-value exposures, (ii) those relating to cash-flow exposures, and (iii) those relating to foreign currency net investment exposures. Fair-value exposures relate to recognized assets or liabilities, and firm commitments; cash-flow exposures relate to the variability of future cash flows associated with recognized assets or liabilities, or forecasted transactions; and net investment exposures relate to the impact of foreign currency exchange rate changes on the carrying value of net assets denominated in foreign currencies.

When a derivative is executed and hedge accounting is appropriate, it is designated as either a fair-value hedge, cash-flow hedge, or a net investment hedge. Currently, Praxair designates all interest-rate and treasury-rate locks as hedges for accounting purposes; however, currency contracts are generally not designated as hedges for accounting purposes unless they are related to forecasted transactions. Whether designated as hedges for accounting purposes or not, all derivatives are linked to an appropriate underlying exposure. On an ongoing basis, the company assesses the hedge effectiveness of all derivatives designated as hedges for accounting purposes to determine if they continue to be highly effective in offsetting changes in fair values or cash flows of the underlying hedged items. If it is determined that the hedge is not highly effective, then hedge accounting will be discontinued prospectively.

Counterparties to Praxair's derivatives are major banking institutions with credit ratings of investment grade or better and no collateral is required, and there are no significant risk concentrations. Management believes the risk of incurring losses on derivative contracts related to credit risk is remote and any losses would be immaterial.

The following table is a summary of the notional amount and fair value of derivatives outstanding at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 for consolidated subsidiaries:

| (Millions of dollars) | Notional Amounts | | Fair Value | | Liabilities | |
|---|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | June 30, 2017 | December 31, 2016 | Assets June 30, 2017 | December 31, 2016 | June 30, 2017 | December 31, 2016 |
| Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments: | | | | | | |
| Currency contracts: | | | | | | |
| Balance sheet items (a) | \$2,206 | \$ 2,104 | \$27 | \$ 11 | \$ 10 | \$ 18 |
| Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments: | | | | | | |
| Currency contracts: | | | | | | |
| Balance sheet items (a) | \$38 | \$ 38 | \$— | \$ 3 | \$— | \$ — |
| Forecasted purchases (a) | 9 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Interest rate contracts: | | | | | | |
| Interest rate swaps (b) | 475 | 475 | 2 | 4 | — | — |
| Total Hedges | \$522 | \$ 513 | \$3 | \$ 7 | \$— | \$ — |
| Total Derivatives | \$2,728 | \$ 2,617 | \$30 | \$ 18 | \$ 10 | \$ 18 |

(a) Assets are recorded in prepaid and other current assets, and liabilities are recorded in other current liabilities.

(b) Assets are recorded in other long term assets.

Currency Contracts

Balance Sheet Items

Foreign currency contracts related to balance sheet items consist of forward contracts entered into to manage the exposure to fluctuations in foreign-currency exchange rates on recorded balance sheet assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the related operating unit. Certain forward currency

contracts are entered into to protect underlying monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies from foreign exchange risk and are not designated

as hedging instruments. The fair value adjustments on these contracts are offset by the fair value adjustments recorded on the underlying monetary assets and liabilities. Praxair also enters into forward currency contracts, which are designated as hedging instruments, to limit the cash flow exposure on certain foreign-currency denominated intercompany loans. The fair value adjustments on these contracts are recorded to AOCI, with the effective portion immediately reclassified to earnings to offset the fair value adjustments on the underlying debt instrument.

Forecasted Purchases

Foreign currency contracts related to forecasted purchases consist of forward contracts entered into to manage the exposure to fluctuations in foreign-currency exchange rates on forecasted purchases of capital-related equipment and services denominated in currencies other than the functional currency of the related operating units. These forward contracts were designated and accounted for as cash flow hedges.

Net Investment Hedge

In 2014 Praxair designated the €600 million (\$682 million as of June 30, 2017) 1.50% Euro-denominated notes due 2020 and the €500 million (\$565 million as of June 30, 2017) 1.625% Euro-denominated notes due 2025, as a hedge of the net investment position in its European operations. In 2016 Praxair designated an incremental €550 million (\$626 million as of June 30, 2017) 1.20% Euro-denominated notes due 2024 as an additional hedge of the net investment position in its European operations. These Euro-denominated debt instruments reduce the company's exposure to changes in the currency exchange rate on investments in foreign subsidiaries with Euro functional currencies. Since hedge inception, exchange rate movements have reduced long-term debt by \$189 million (long-term debt increased by \$150 million during the first six months of 2017), with the offsetting gain shown within the cumulative translation component of AOCI in the condensed consolidated balance sheets and the consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

Interest Rate Contracts

Outstanding Interest Rate Swaps

At June 30, 2017, Praxair had one outstanding interest rate swap agreement with a \$475 million notional amount related to the \$475 million 1.25% notes that mature in 2018. The interest rate swap effectively converts fixed-rate interest to variable-rate interest and is designated as a fair value hedge. Fair value adjustments are recognized in earnings along with an equally offsetting charge / benefit to earnings for the changes in the fair value of the underlying debt instrument. At June 30, 2017, \$2 million was recognized as an increase in the fair value of these notes (\$4 million at December 31, 2016).

Terminated Treasury Rate Locks

The following table summarizes the unrecognized gains (losses) related to terminated treasury rate lock contracts:

| (Millions of dollars) | Year Terminated | Original Gain / (Loss) | Unrecognized Gain / (Loss) June 30, 2017 | Unrecognized Gain / (Loss) December 31, 2016 | (a) |
|--|-----------------|------------------------|--|--|-----|
| Treasury Rate Locks | | | | | |
| Underlying debt instrument: | | | | | |
| \$500 million 2.20% fixed-rate notes that mature in 2022 (b) | 2012 | \$ (2) | \$ (1) | \$ (1) | |
| \$500 million 3.00% fixed-rate notes that mature in 2021 (b) | 2011 | (11) | (5) | (5) | |
| \$600 million 4.50% fixed-rate notes that mature in 2019 (b) | 2009 | 16 | 4 | 4 | |
| Total - pre-tax | | | \$ (2) | \$ (2) | |
| Less: income taxes | | | 1 | 1 | |
| After- tax amounts | | | \$ (1) | \$ (1) | |

The unrecognized gains / (losses) for the treasury rate locks are shown in accumulated other comprehensive income ("AOCI") and are being recognized on a straight line basis to interest expense – net over the term of the underlying debt agreements. Refer to the table below summarizing the impact on the company's consolidated statements of income and AOCI for current period gain (loss) recognition.

(b)

The notional amount of the treasury rate lock contracts are equal to the underlying debt instrument with the exception of the treasury rate lock contract entered into to hedge the \$600 million 4.50% fixed-rate notes that mature in 2019. The notional amount of this contract was \$500 million.

The following table summarizes the impact of the company's derivatives on the consolidated statements of income:

| (Millions of dollars) | Amount of Pre-Tax Gain (Loss) Recognized in Earnings * | | | |
|---|---|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments | | | | |
| Currency contracts: | | | | |
| Balance sheet items | | | | |
| Debt-related | \$ 30 | \$ 16 | \$ 109 | \$ 83 |
| Other balance sheet items | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Total | \$ 31 | \$ 17 | \$ 111 | \$ 86 |

* The gains (losses) on balance sheet items are offset by gains (losses) recorded on the underlying hedged assets and liabilities. Accordingly, the gains (losses) for the derivatives and the underlying hedged assets and liabilities related to debt items are recorded in the consolidated statements of income as interest expense-net. Other balance sheet items and anticipated net income gains (losses) are recorded in the consolidated statements of income as other income (expenses)-net.

The following tables summarize the impacts of the company's derivatives designated as hedging instruments that impact AOCI:

Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments **

| (Millions of dollars) | Quarter Ended | | | |
|------------------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|
| | Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI to the Consolidated Statement of Income | | | |
| | June 30, | June 30, | June 30, | June 30, |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Currency contracts: | | | | |
| Balance sheet items | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — |
| Net investment hedge | — | — | — | — |
| Forecasted purchases | 1 | — | — | — |
| Interest rate contracts: | | | | |
| Treasury rate lock contracts | — | — | — | (1) |
| Total - pre tax | \$ 1 | \$ — | \$ — | \$ (1) |
| Less: income taxes | (1) | — | — | 1 |
| Total - Net of Taxes | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — |

| (Millions of dollars) | Six Months Ended | | | |
|-----------------------|--|----------|----------|----------|
| | Amount of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from AOCI to the Consolidated Statement of Income | | | |
| | June 30, | June 30, | June 30, | June 30, |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Currency contracts: | | | | |
| Balance sheet items | \$ (1) | \$ — | \$ — | \$ — |

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| | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|---------|------|---------|
| Net investment hedge | — | (4) | — | — |
| Forecasted purchases | 1 | — | — | — |
| Interest rate contracts: | | | | |
| Treasury rate lock contracts | — | — | — | (1) |
| Total - pre tax | \$— | \$ (4) | \$ — | \$ (1) |
| Less: income taxes | — | 1 | — | 1 |
| Total - Net of Taxes | \$— | \$ (3) | \$ — | \$ — |

**The gains (losses) on net investment hedges are recorded as a component of AOCI within foreign currency translation adjustments in the condensed consolidated balance sheets and the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income. The gains (losses) on treasury rate locks are recorded as a

component of AOCI within derivative instruments in the condensed consolidated balance sheets and the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income. There was no ineffectiveness for these instruments during 2017 or 2016. The gains (losses) on net investment hedges are reclassified to earnings only when the related currency translation adjustments are required to be reclassified, usually upon sale or liquidation of the investment. The gains (losses) for interest rate contracts are reclassified to earnings as interest expense –net on a straight-line basis over the remaining maturity of the underlying debt. Net losses of approximately \$1 million are expected to be reclassified to earnings during the next twelve months.

7. Fair Value Disclosures

The fair value hierarchy prioritizes the input to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels as follows:

Level 1 – quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2 – quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets or inputs that are observable

Level 3 – inputs that are unobservable (for example cash flow modeling inputs based on assumptions)

Assets and Liabilities Measured at Fair Value on a Recurring Basis

The following table summarizes assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

| (Millions of dollars) | Fair Value Measurements Using | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | |
| | December 31, 2016 | June 30, 2017 | December 31, 2016 | June 30, 2017 |
| Assets | | | | |
| Derivatives | — | \$ 30 | \$ 18 | — |
| Liabilities | | | | |
| Derivatives | — | \$ 10 | \$ 18 | — |

The fair values of the derivative assets and liabilities are based on market prices obtained from independent brokers or determined using quantitative models that use as their basis readily observable market parameters that are actively quoted and can be validated through external sources, including third-party pricing services, brokers and market transactions. Investments are marketable securities traded on an exchange.

The fair values of cash and cash equivalents, short-term debt, accounts receivable-net, and accounts payable approximate carrying amounts because of the short maturities of these instruments. The fair value of long-term debt is estimated based on the quoted market prices for similar issues, which is deemed a level 2 measurement. At June 30, 2017, the estimated fair value of Praxair's long-term debt portfolio was \$9,273 million versus a carrying value of \$9,087 million. At December 31, 2016, the estimated fair value of Praxair's long-term debt portfolio was \$9,218 million versus a carrying value of \$9,081 million. Differences from carrying amounts are attributable to interest-rate changes subsequent to when the debt was issued.

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8. Earnings Per Share – Praxair, Inc. Shareholders

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing Net income – Praxair, Inc. for the period by the weighted average number of Praxair common shares outstanding. Diluted earnings per share is computed by dividing Net income – Praxair, Inc. for the period by the weighted average number of Praxair common shares outstanding and dilutive common stock equivalents, as follows:

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|--|---------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Numerator (Millions of dollars) | | | | |
| Net income - Praxair, Inc. | \$ 406 | \$ 399 | \$795 | \$ 755 |
| Denominator (Thousands of shares) | | | | |
| Weighted average shares outstanding | 285,719 | 285,314 | 285,422 | 285,182 |
| Shares earned and issuable under compensation plans | 371 | 388 | 370 | 384 |
| Weighted average shares used in basic earnings per share | 286,090 | 285,702 | 285,792 | 285,566 |
| Effect of dilutive securities | | | | |
| Stock options and awards | 2,445 | 2,025 | 2,268 | 1,860 |
| Weighted average shares used in diluted earnings per share | 288,535 | 287,727 | 288,060 | 287,426 |
| Basic Earnings Per Share | \$ 1.42 | \$ 1.40 | \$2.78 | \$ 2.64 |
| Diluted Earnings Per Share | \$ 1.41 | \$ 1.39 | \$2.76 | \$ 2.63 |

Stock options of 2,508,472 and 2,509,162 for quarter and six months ended June 30, 2017 and stock options of 2,637,160 and 5,174,451 for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2016 were antidilutive and therefore excluded in the computation of diluted earnings per share.

9. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets

Changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the six months ended June 30, 2017 were as follows:

| (Millions of dollars) | North America | South America | Europe | Asia | Surface Technologies | Total |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|---------|
| Balance, December 31, 2016 | \$ 2,165 | \$ 132 | \$ 629 | \$ 58 | \$ 133 | \$3,117 |
| Acquisitions | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Purchase adjustments & other | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | 2 |
| Foreign currency translation | 16 | (2) | 42 | 1 | 6 | 63 |
| Balance, June 30, 2017 | \$ 2,181 | \$ 131 | \$ 672 | \$ 59 | \$ 139 | \$3,182 |

Praxair has performed its goodwill impairment tests annually during the second quarter of each year, and historically has determined that the fair value of each of its reporting units was substantially in excess of its carrying value. For the 2017 test completed this quarter, Praxair applied the FASB's accounting guidance (refer to Note 1 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K) which allows the Company to first assess qualitative factors to determine the extent of additional quantitative analysis, if any, that may be required to test goodwill for impairment. Based on the qualitative assessments performed, Praxair concluded that it was more likely than not that the fair value of each reporting unit substantially exceeded its carrying value and therefore, further quantitative analysis was not required. As a result, no impairment was recorded. There were no indicators of impairment through June 30, 2017.

Changes in the carrying amounts of other intangibles for the six months ended June 30, 2017 were as follows:

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| (Millions of dollars) | Customer & License/Use Agreements | Non-compete Agreements | Patents & Other | Total |
|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------|---------|
| Cost: | | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2016 | \$ 751 | \$ 34 | \$ 51 | \$836 |
| Additions | 1 | — | — | 1 |
| Foreign currency translation | 15 | — | 1 | 16 |
| Other* | (3) | (8) | — | (11) |
| Balance, June 30, 2017 | \$ 764 | \$ 26 | \$ 52 | \$842 |
| Less: Accumulated amortization | | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2016 | \$ (214) | \$ (22) | \$ (17) | \$(253) |
| Amortization expense | (20) | (2) | (2) | (24) |
| Foreign currency translation | (7) | — | — | (7) |
| Other* | 2 | 8 | — | 10 |
| Balance, June 30, 2017 | \$ (239) | \$ (16) | \$ (19) | \$(274) |
| Net balance at June 30, 2017 | \$ 525 | \$ 10 | \$ 33 | \$568 |

* Other primarily relates to write-off of fully amortized assets.

There are no expected residual values related to these intangible assets. The remaining weighted-average amortization period for intangible assets is approximately 17 years.

Total estimated annual amortization expense is as follows:

| (Millions of dollars) | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Remaining 2017 | \$25 |
| 2018 | 47 |
| 2019 | 45 |
| 2020 | 43 |
| 2021 | 41 |
| Thereafter | 367 |
| | \$568 |

10. Share-Based Compensation

Share-based compensation of \$16 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$14 million (less than \$1 million after-tax) was recognized during the quarters ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. The 2017 and 2016 quarters both include \$10 million of excess tax benefits. Share-based compensation of \$28 million (\$5 million after-tax) and \$22 million (\$6 million after-tax) was recognized during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. The 2017 and 2016 six-month periods include \$14 million and \$10 million, respectively, of excess tax benefits. Expense amounts reflect current estimates of achieving performance targets relating to performance-based compensation. The expense was recorded primarily in selling, general and administrative expenses. There was no share-based compensation cost that was capitalized. For further details regarding Praxair's share-based compensation arrangements and prior-year grants, refer to Note 15 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Stock Options

The weighted-average fair value of options granted during the six months ended June 30, 2017 was \$12.40 (\$8.91 in 2016) based on the Black-Scholes Options-Pricing model. The increase in grant date fair value year-over-year was primarily attributable to an increase in the company's stock price.

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The following weighted-average assumptions were used to value the grants in 2017 and 2016:

| | Six months ended June 30, | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| Dividend yield | 2.7 % | 2.9 % |
| Volatility | 14.0% | 14.4% |
| Risk-free interest rate | 2.13 % | 1.41 % |
| Expected term years | 6 | 6 |

The following table summarizes option activity under the plans as of June 30, 2017 and changes during the six-month period then ended (averages are calculated on a weighted basis; life in years; intrinsic value expressed in millions):

| | Number of Options (000's) | Average Exercise Price | Average Remaining Life | Aggregate Intrinsic Value |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Outstanding at January 1, 2017 | 11,708 | \$ 101.58 | | |
| Granted | 2,090 | 118.71 | | |
| Exercised | (1,588) |) 86.31 | | |
| Cancelled or Expired | (90) |) 112.99 | | |
| Outstanding at June 30, 2017 | 12,120 | 106.45 | 6.2 | \$ 316 |
| Exercisable at June 30, 2017 | 8,051 | \$ 102.85 | 4.8 | \$ 239 |

The aggregate intrinsic value represents the difference between the company's closing stock price of \$132.55 as of June 30, 2017 and the exercise price multiplied by the number of in the money options outstanding as of that date. The total intrinsic value of stock options exercised during the quarter and six-months ended June 30, 2017 was \$45 million and \$63 million, respectively (\$18 million and \$41 million during the same periods in 2016, respectively).

Cash received from option exercises under all share-based payment arrangements for the quarter and six-months ended June 30, 2017 was \$44 million and \$63 million, respectively (\$29 million and \$59 million for the same periods in 2016, respectively). The cash tax benefit realized from share-based compensation totaled \$18 million and \$26 million for the quarter and six-months ended June 30, 2017 (\$6 million and \$19 million for the same periods in 2016, respectively).

As of June 30, 2017, \$29 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested stock options is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of approximately 1 year.

Performance-Based and Restricted Stock Awards

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, the company granted performance-based stock awards to employees of 223,630 shares that vest, subject to the attainment of pre-established minimum performance criteria, principally on the third anniversary of their date of grant. These awards are tied to either return on capital ("ROC") performance or relative total shareholder return ("TSR") performance versus that of the S&P 500. The actual number of shares issued in settlement of a vested award can range from zero to 200 percent of the target number of shares granted based upon the company's attainment of specified performance targets at the end of a three-year period. Compensation expense related to these awards is recognized over the three-year performance period based on the fair value of the closing market price of the company's common stock on the date of the grant and the estimated performance that will be achieved. Compensation expense for ROC awards will be adjusted during the three-year performance period based upon the estimated performance levels that will be achieved. TSR awards are measured at their grant date fair value and not subsequently re-measured.

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, the company also granted restricted stock units to employees of 81,853 shares. The majority of the restricted stock units vest at the end of a three-year service period. Compensation expense related to the restricted stock units is recognized on a straight line basis over the vesting period.

The weighted-average fair value of ROC performance-based stock awards and restricted stock units granted during the six months ended June 30, 2017 was \$109.68 and \$111.69, respectively (\$93.46 and \$97.95 for the same periods in

2016, respectively). These fair values are based on the closing market price of Praxair's common stock on the grant date adjusted for dividends that will not be paid during the vesting period.

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The weighted-average fair value of performance-based stock tied to relative TSR performance granted during the six months ended June 30, 2017 was \$124.12 (\$124.18 in 2016), and was estimated using a Monte Carlo simulation performed as of the grant date.

The following table summarizes non-vested performance-based and restricted stock award activity as of June 30, 2017 and changes during the six months then ended (shares based on target amounts, averages are calculated on a weighted basis):

| | Performance-Based | | Restricted Stock | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Number of Shares (000's) | Average Grant Date Fair Value | Number of Shares (000's) | Average Grant Date Fair Value |
| Non-vested at January 1, 2017 | 714 | \$ 115.72 | 274 | \$ 109.49 |
| Granted | 224 | 114.82 | 82 | 111.69 |
| Vested | (76) | 121.16 | (81) | 118.48 |
| Cancelled and Forfeited | (190) | 113.83 | (5) | 109.92 |
| Non-vested at June 30, 2017 | 672 | \$ 113.40 | 270 | \$ 107.46 |

There are approximately 9 thousand performance-based shares and 6 thousand restricted stock shares that are non-vested at June 30, 2017 which will be settled in cash due to foreign regulatory limitations. The liability related to these grants reflects the current estimate of performance that will be achieved and the current common stock price.

As of June 30, 2017, based on current estimates of future performance, \$30 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to performance-based awards is expected to be recognized through the first quarter of 2020 and \$15 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to the restricted stock awards is expected to be recognized primarily through the first quarter of 2020.

11. Retirement Programs

The components of net pension and postretirement benefits other than pensions (“OPEB”) costs for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are shown below:

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------|------|------|---------------------------|-------|--------|------|
| | Pensions | | OPEB | | Pensions | | OPEB | |
| (Millions of dollars) | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Service cost | \$12 | \$12 | \$1 | \$1 | \$23 | \$24 | \$2 | \$2 |
| Interest cost | 25 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 51 | 49 | 2 | 2 |
| Expected return on plan assets | (40) | (39) | — | — | (80) | (78) | — | — |
| Net amortization and deferral | 17 | 16 | (1) | (1) | 34 | 31 | (2) | (2) |
| Curtailment gain (1) | — | — | — | — | — | — | (18) | — |
| Net periodic benefit cost | \$14 | \$14 | \$1 | \$1 | \$28 | \$26 | \$(16) | \$2 |

(1) The curtailment gain recorded during the six months ended June 30, 2017 resulted from the termination of an OPEB plan in South America in the first quarter.

Praxair estimates that 2017 required contributions to its pension plans will be in the range of \$10 million to \$15 million, of which \$6 million have been made through June 30, 2017.

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12. Commitments and Contingencies

Contingent Liabilities

Praxair is subject to various lawsuits and government investigations that arise from time to time in the ordinary course of business. These actions are based upon alleged environmental, tax, antitrust and personal injury claims, among others. Praxair has strong defenses in these cases and intends to defend itself vigorously. It is possible that the company may incur losses in connection with some of these actions in excess of accrued liabilities. Management does not anticipate that in the aggregate such losses would have a material adverse effect on the company's consolidated financial position or liquidity; however, it is possible that the final outcomes could have a significant impact on the company's reported results of operations in any given period (see Note 17 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K).

Significant matters are:

During May 2009, the Brazilian government published Law 11941/2009 instituting a new voluntary amnesty program ("Refis Program") which allowed Brazilian companies to settle certain federal tax disputes at reduced amounts. During the 2009 third quarter, Praxair decided that it was economically beneficial to settle many of its outstanding federal tax disputes and such disputes were enrolled in the Refis Program, subject to final calculation and review by the Brazilian federal government. The Company recorded estimated liabilities based on the terms of the Refis Program. Since 2009, Praxair has been unable to reach final agreement on the calculations and recently initiated litigation against the government in an attempt to resolve certain items. Open issues relate to the following matters: (i) application of cash deposits and net operating loss carryforwards to satisfy obligations, and (ii) the amount of tax reductions available under the Refis Program. It is difficult to estimate the timing of resolution of legal matters in Brazil.

At June 30, 2017 the most significant non-income and income tax claims in Brazil, after enrollment in the Refis Program, relate to state VAT tax matters and a federal income tax matter where the taxing authorities are challenging the tax rate that should be applied to income generated by a subsidiary company. The total estimated exposure relating to such claims, including interest and penalties, as appropriate, is approximately \$235 million. Praxair has not recorded any liabilities related to such claims based on management judgments, after considering judgments and opinions of outside counsel. Because litigation in Brazil historically takes many years to resolve, it is very difficult to estimate the timing of resolution of these matters; however, it is possible that certain of these matters may be resolved within the near term. The company is vigorously defending against the proceedings.

On September 1, 2010, CADE (Brazilian Administrative Council for Economic Defense) announced alleged anticompetitive activity on the part of five industrial gas companies in Brazil and imposed fines on all five companies. Originally, CADE imposed a civil fine of R\$2.2 billion Brazilian reais (US\$665 million) against White Martins, the Brazil-based subsidiary of Praxair, Inc. In response to a motion for clarification, the fine was reduced to R\$1.7 billion Brazilian reais (US\$514 million) due to a calculation error made by CADE. The amount of the fine is subject to indexation using SELIC. On September 2, 2010, Praxair issued a press release and filed a report on Form 8-K rejecting all claims and stating that the fine represents a gross and arbitrary disregard of Brazilian law.

On October 19, 2010, White Martins filed an annulment petition ("appeal") with the Federal Court in Brasilia seeking to have the fine against White Martins entirely overturned. In order to suspend payment of the fine pending the completion of the appeal process, Brazilian law required that the company tender a form of guarantee in the amount of the fine as security. Initially, 50% of the guarantee was satisfied by letters of credit with a financial institution and 50% by equity of a Brazilian subsidiary. On April 15, 2016, the Ninth Federal Court in Brasilia allowed White Martins to withdraw and cancel the letters of credit. Accordingly, the guarantee is currently satisfied solely by equity of a Brazilian subsidiary.

On September 14, 2015, the Ninth Federal Court of Brasilia overturned the fine against White Martins and declared the original CADE administrative proceeding to be null and void. On June 30, 2016, CADE filed an appeal against this decision with the Federal Circuit Court in Brasilia.

Praxair strongly believes that the allegations are without merit and that the fine will be entirely overturned during the appeal process. The company further believes that it has strong defenses and will vigorously defend against the allegations and related fine up to such levels of the Federal Courts in Brazil as may be necessary. Because appeals in Brazil historically take many years to resolve, it is very difficult to estimate when the appeal will be finally decided.

Based on management judgments, after considering judgments and opinions of outside counsel, no reserve has been recorded for this proceeding as management does not believe that a loss is probable.

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13. Segments

Sales and operating profit by segment for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are shown below. For a description of Praxair's operating segments, refer to Note 18 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

| (Millions of dollars) | Quarter Ended June | | Six Months | |
|--|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------------|
| | 30, | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| SALES ^(a) | | | | |
| North America | \$ 1,505 | \$ 1,411 | \$2,963 | \$2,764 |
| Europe | 383 | 355 | 739 | 675 |
| South America | 373 | 358 | 742 | 669 |
| Asia | 422 | 393 | 817 | 769 |
| Surface Technologies | 151 | 148 | 301 | 297 |
| Total sales | \$ 2,834 | \$ 2,665 | \$5,562 | \$5,174 |
| | | | Quarter Ended June | Six Months |
| | | | 30, | Ended June 30, |
| (Millions of dollars) | | | 2017 | 2016 |
| OPERATING PROFIT | | | | |
| North America | | | \$ 378 | \$ 359 |
| Europe | | | 73 | 68 |
| South America | | | 63 | 70 |
| Asia | | | 80 | 67 |
| Surface Technologies | | | 25 | 24 |
| Segment operating profit | | | 619 | 588 |
| Transaction costs and other charges (Note 2) | | | (15) | — |
| Total operating profit | | | \$ 604 | \$ 588 |
| | | | \$1,186 | \$1,142 |

(a) Sales reflect external sales only. Intersegment sales, primarily from North America to other segments, were not material.

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14. Equity and Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests

Equity

A summary of the changes in total equity for the quarters and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 is provided below:

| (Millions of dollars) | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | 2016 | | | |
|---|------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|----------------|---------|---|
| | 2017 | Praxair, | | 2016 | Praxair, | | |
| Activity | Inc. | Noncontrolling | Total | Inc. | Noncontrolling | Total | |
| | Shareholders | Interests | Equity | Shareholders | Interests | Equity | |
| | Equity | | | Equity | | | |
| Balance, beginning of period | \$5,529 | \$ 436 | \$5,965 | \$4,888 | \$ 417 | \$5,305 | |
| Net income (a) | 406 | 13 | 419 | 399 | 10 | 409 | |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | 41 | 13 | 54 | 76 | (6 |) 70 | |
| Noncontrolling interests: | | | | | | | |
| Additions (reductions) | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — | |
| Dividends and other capital changes | — | (16 |) (16 |) — | (14 |) (14 |) |
| Redemption value adjustments | — | — | — | 3 | — | 3 | |
| Dividends to Praxair, Inc. common stock holders (\$0.7875 per share in 2017 and \$0.75 per share in 2016) | (225 |) — | (225 |) (214 |) — | (214 |) |
| Issuances of common stock: | | | | | | | |
| For the dividend reinvestment and stock purchase plan | — | — | 1 | 2 | — | 2 | |
| For employee savings and incentive plans | 39 | — | 39 | 23 | — | 23 | |
| Purchases of common stock | — | — | — | (51 |) — | (51 |) |
| Share-based compensation | 16 | — | 16 | 14 | — | 14 | |
| Balance, end of period | \$5,807 | \$ 453 | \$6,260 | \$5,140 | \$ 407 | \$5,547 | |

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| (Millions of dollars) | Six Months Ended June 30, | | | 2016 | | |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|---------|--------------|----------------|---------|
| | 2017 | Praxair, | | 2016 | Praxair, | |
| Activity | Inc. | Noncontrolling | Total | Inc. | Noncontrolling | Total |
| | Shareholders | Interests | Equity | Shareholders | Interests | Equity |
| | Equity | | | Equity | | |
| Balance, beginning of period | \$5,021 | \$ 420 | \$5,441 | \$4,389 | \$ 404 | \$4,793 |
| Net income (a) | 795 | 28 | 823 | 755 | 18 | 773 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | 356 | 18 | 374 | 422 | 4 | 426 |
| Noncontrolling interests: | | | | | | |
| Additions (reductions) | — | 7 | 7 | — | — | — |
| Dividends and other capital changes | — | (20 |) (20 | — | (19 |) (19 |
| Redemption value adjustments | — | — | — | 3 | — | 3 |
| Dividends to Praxair, Inc. common stock holders (\$1.575 per share in 2017 and \$1.50 per share in 2016) | (450 |) — | (450 |) (428 |) — | (428 |
| Issuances of common stock: | | | | | | |
| For the dividend reinvestment and stock purchase plan | 3 | — | 3 | 4 | — | 4 |
| For employee savings and incentive plans | 54 | — | 54 | 56 | — | 56 |
| Purchases of common stock | — | — | — | (83 |) — | (83 |
| Share-based compensation | 28 | — | 28 | 22 | — | 22 |
| Balance, end of period | \$5,807 | \$ 453 | \$6,260 | \$5,140 | \$ 407 | \$5,547 |

Net income for noncontrolling interests excludes Net income related to redeemable noncontrolling interests of \$1 million for both the quarter and the six months ended June 30, 2017 (\$2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016, all in the first quarter), which is not part of total equity (see redeemable noncontrolling interests section below).

The components of AOCI are as follows:

| (Millions of dollars) | June 30, | December 31, |
|--|-----------|--------------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| Cumulative translation adjustment - net of taxes: | | |
| North America | \$(847 |) \$(1,038 |
| South America | (2,000 |) (1,969 |
| Europe | (439 |) (504 |
| Asia | (273 |) (383 |
| Surface Technologies | (31 |) (52 |
| | (3,590 |) (3,946 |
| Derivatives - net of taxes | (1 |) (1 |
| Pension / OPEB funded status obligation (net of \$352 million tax benefit at both June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016) | (653 |) (653 |
| | \$(4,244) | \$(4,600) |

Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests

Noncontrolling interests with redemption features, such as put/sell options, that are not solely within the Company's control ("redeemable noncontrolling interests") are reported separately in the consolidated balance sheets at the greater of carrying value or redemption value. For redeemable noncontrolling interests that are not yet exercisable, Praxair calculates the redemption value by accreting the carrying value to the redemption value over the period until exercisable. If the redemption value is greater than the carrying value, any increase is adjusted directly to equity and

does not impact net income.

At June 30, 2017, redeemable noncontrolling interests includes one packaged gas distributor in the United States where the noncontrolling shareholder has a put option. On June 1, 2016, Praxair acquired the remaining 34% stake in Yara Praxair Holding AS, a 66%-owned joint venture in Scandinavia, for \$104 million.

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The following is a summary of the changes in redeemable noncontrolling interests for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016:

| (Millions of dollars) | 2017 | 2016 |
|--|------|--------|
| Balance, January 1 | \$11 | \$113 |
| Net income | 1 | 2 |
| Distributions to noncontrolling interest and other | (2) | — |
| Redemption value adjustments/accretion | — | (3) |
| Foreign currency translation | — | 4 |
| Purchase of noncontrolling interest | — | (104) |
| Balance, June 30 | \$10 | \$12 |

15. Proposed Business Combination with Linde AG

On June 1, 2017, Praxair, Inc. and Linde AG entered into a definitive Business Combination Agreement (the "Business Combination Agreement"), pursuant to which, among other things, Praxair, Inc. and Linde AG agreed to combine their respective businesses through an all-stock transaction, and become subsidiaries of a new holding company incorporated in Ireland, Linde plc (f/k/a Zamalight plc).

Under the terms of the Business Combination Agreement, Linde plc will make an offer to exchange each issued and outstanding no-par value bearer share of Linde AG for 1.540 ordinary shares of Linde plc (the "Exchange Offer"), and Zamalight Subco, Inc., an indirect wholly-owned Delaware subsidiary of Linde plc, will merge with and into Praxair, Inc., with Praxair, Inc. surviving the merger (the "Merger", and together with the Exchange Offer, the "Business Combination"). In the Merger, each share of Praxair, Inc. common stock will be converted into the right to receive one Linde plc ordinary share. Upon completion of the Business Combination, and assuming that all of the outstanding Linde shares are exchanged in the Exchange Offer, former Praxair shareholders and former Linde shareholders will each own approximately 50% of the outstanding Linde plc shares. Linde plc will apply to list its ordinary shares on the New York Stock Exchange and the Frankfurt Stock Exchange, and will seek inclusion in the S&P 500 and DAX 30 indices.

The parties currently expect the Business Combination to be completed in the second half of 2018. Completion of the Business Combination is subject to the satisfaction or waiver of conditions, including (a) approval of the Merger by holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of Praxair, Inc. common stock, (b) the tender in the Exchange Offer of at least 75% of the outstanding Linde shares, (c) approval by requisite governmental regulators and authorities, including approvals under applicable competition laws, (d) absence of any law, regulation or injunction or order by any governmental entity in Ireland, the United Kingdom, Germany or the United States that prohibits or makes illegal the completion of the Business Combination and (e) that there has been no material adverse effect on and no material compliance violation by either Praxair, Inc. or Linde AG, as determined by a third-party independent expert.

The Business Combination may be terminated for, or may terminate as a result of, certain reasons, including, among others, (a) the mutual consent of Praxair, Inc. and Linde AG to termination, (b) a change in recommendation regarding the Business Combination from the Praxair board of directors, the Linde executive board or the Linde supervisory board (provided that, with respect to the Linde supervisory board, such change involves recommending that Linde shareholders not accept the Exchange Offer), (c) the occurrence of an "adverse tax event" (as defined in the Business Combination Agreement), (d) a permanent injunction or order by any governmental entity in Ireland, the United Kingdom, Germany or the United States that prohibits or makes illegal the completion of the Business Combination, (e) the occurrence of a change, event, occurrence or effect that has had or is reasonably expected to have a "material adverse change" (as defined in the Business Combination Agreement) on Linde, Inc. or Praxair, Inc. or (f) the failure to satisfy any of the conditions described in the preceding paragraph. The Business Combination Agreement further provides that, upon termination of the Business Combination under certain specified circumstances, Praxair, Inc. will

be required to pay Linde AG a termination fee of €250 million or Linde AG will be required to pay Praxair, Inc. such termination fee, as applicable.

For additional information related to the Business Combination Agreement, please refer to Praxair, Inc's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the U. S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on June 1, 2017.

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following table provides summary data for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016:

| (Dollar amounts in millions, except per share data) | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------|----------|---|---------------------------|---------|----------|---|
| | 2017 | 2016 | Variance | | 2017 | 2016 | Variance | |
| Reported Amounts | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | \$2,834 | \$2,665 | 6 | % | \$5,562 | \$5,174 | 7 | % |
| Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization | \$1,598 | \$1,468 | 9 | % | \$3,143 | \$2,849 | 10 | % |
| Gross margin (a) | \$1,236 | \$1,197 | 3 | % | \$2,419 | \$2,325 | 4 | % |
| As a percent of sales | 43.6 | % 44.9 | % | | 43.5 | % 44.9 | % | |
| Selling, general and administrative | \$308 | \$308 | — | % | \$587 | \$582 | 1 | % |
| As a percent of sales | 10.9 | % 11.6 | % | | 10.6 | % 11.2 | % | |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$292 | \$281 | 4 | % | \$579 | \$553 | 5 | % |
| Transaction costs and other charges (b) | \$15 | \$— | | | \$21 | \$— | | |
| Other income (expense) - net | \$6 | \$4 | | | \$— | \$(1) | | |
| Operating profit | \$604 | \$588 | 3 | % | \$1,186 | \$1,142 | 4 | % |
| Operating margin | 21.3 | % 22.1 | % | | 21.3 | % 22.1 | % | |
| Interest expense - net | \$38 | \$44 | (14) | % | \$79 | \$109 | (28) | % |
| Effective tax rate | 27.7 | % 26.8 | % | | 27.6 | % 27.0 | % | |
| Income from equity investments | \$11 | \$11 | — | % | \$23 | \$21 | 10 | % |
| Noncontrolling interests | \$(14) | \$(10) | 40 | % | \$(29) | \$(20) | 45 | % |
| Net income - Praxair, Inc. | \$406 | \$399 | 2 | % | \$795 | \$755 | 5 | % |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$1.41 | \$1.39 | 1 | % | \$2.76 | \$2.63 | 5 | % |
| Diluted shares outstanding | 288,535 | 287,727 | — | % | 288,067 | 287,426 | — | % |
| Number of employees | 26,487 | 26,896 | | | 26,487 | 26,896 | | |
| Adjusted Amounts (b) | | | | | | | | |
| Operating profit | \$619 | \$588 | 5 | % | \$1,207 | \$1,142 | 6 | % |
| Operating margin | 21.8 | % 22.1 | % | | 21.7 | % 22.1 | % | |
| Interest expense - net | \$38 | \$44 | (14) | % | \$79 | \$93 | (15) | % |
| Effective tax rate | 27.0 | % 26.8 | % | | 27.1 | % 27.2 | % | |
| Net income - Praxair, Inc. | \$421 | \$399 | 6 | % | \$816 | \$765 | 7 | % |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$1.46 | \$1.39 | 5 | % | \$2.83 | \$2.67 | 6 | % |
| Other Financial Data (b) | | | | | | | | |
| After-tax return on capital | 11.5 | % 12.1 | % | | 11.5 | % 12.1 | % | |
| Adjusted after-tax return on capital | 12.1 | % 12.2 | % | | 12.1 | % 12.2 | % | |
| EBITDA | \$907 | \$880 | | | \$1,788 | \$1,716 | | |
| EBITDA Margin | 32.0 | % 33.0 | % | | 32.1 | % 33.2 | % | |
| Adjusted EBITDA | \$922 | \$880 | | | \$1,809 | \$1,716 | | |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin | 32.5 | % 33.0 | % | | 32.5 | % 33.2 | % | |

(a) Gross margin excludes depreciation and amortization expense.

Adjusted amounts and other financial data are non-GAAP performance measures which exclude the impact of the transaction costs in the first and second quarters of 2017 related to the potential Linde merger and the bond

(b) redemption charge in the first quarter of 2016 (see Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements). A reconciliation of reported amounts to adjusted amounts and other financial data can be found in the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section of this MD&A.

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Consolidated Results

In the second quarter of 2017, Praxair's sales were \$2,834 million, 6% above the prior-year quarter. Excluding higher cost pass-through, primarily natural gas, which increased sales by 2% with minimal impact on operating profit, sales growth was 4%. Volume growth of 3% was driven by North America, Asia and Europe, and included new project-start-ups. Higher price increased sales by 1%. Reported operating profit for the second quarter of 2017 of \$604 million, 21.3% of sales, was 3% above \$588 million in the prior-year quarter. Operating profit included transaction costs of \$15 million related to the potential Linde merger. Excluding these costs, adjusted operating profit was \$619 million, 21.8% of sales and 5% above the 2016 second quarter driven by higher volumes and price. The company's EBITDA margin was 32.0% and adjusted EBITDA margin was 32.5%. Diluted earnings per share ("EPS") was \$1.41, 1% above reported EPS of \$1.39 in the second quarter of 2016. On an adjusted basis, EPS was \$1.46, 5% above the 2016 EPS of \$1.39, driven by higher net income, adjusted for the impact of transaction costs related to the potential merger.

Outlook

Diluted EPS for the third quarter of 2017 is expected to be in the range of \$1.40 to \$1.46 excluding transaction costs related to the potential Linde merger.

Reported diluted EPS for the full year of 2017 is expected to be in the range of \$5.56 to \$5.68 which (i) includes \$0.07 per diluted share for first and second quarter transaction costs, but (ii) excludes future transaction costs related to the potential merger.

Adjusted diluted EPS for the full year of 2017 is expected to be in the range of \$5.63 to \$5.75 excluding (i) \$0.07 per diluted share for first and second quarter transaction costs, and (ii) future transaction costs related to the potential merger. See Notes 2 and 15 to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Full-year capital expenditures are expected to be about \$1.4 billion.

The company's core business is to build, own, and operate industrial gas plants in order to supply atmospheric and process gases to customers. As such, Praxair believes that its backlog is one indicator of future sales growth. At June 30, 2017, Praxair's backlog of 12 large projects under construction was \$1.4 billion. This represents the total estimated capital cost of large plants under construction. These plants will supply customers in the energy, chemical, manufacturing, and electronics markets.

Praxair provides quarterly updates on operating results, material trends that may affect financial performance, and financial earnings guidance via quarterly earnings releases and investor teleconferences. These updates are available on the company's website, www.praxair.com, but are not incorporated herein.

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Results of Operations

The changes in consolidated sales and operating profit compared to the prior year are attributable to the following:

| | Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | | | | Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------|----------|------------------|---|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | % Change | | % Change | | % Change | | % Change | |
| | Sales | Operating Profit | Sales | Operating Profit | Sales | Operating Profit | Sales | Operating Profit |
| Factors Contributing to Changes | | | | | | | | |
| Volume | 3 % | 5 % | 3 % | 5 % | 3 % | 5 % | 3 % | 5 % |
| Price/Mix | 1 % | 5 % | 1 % | 4 % | 1 % | 4 % | 1 % | 4 % |
| Cost pass-through | 2 % | — % | 2 % | — % | 2 % | — % | 2 % | — % |
| Currency | — % | — % | — % | — % | — % | — % | — % | — % |
| Acquisitions/divestitures | — % | 1 % | 1 % | 1 % | — % | 1 % | — % | 1 % |
| Other | — % | (8 %) | — % | (6 %) | — % | (6 %) | — % | (6 %) |
| Reported | 6 % | 3 % | 6 % | 4 % | 7 % | 4 % | 7 % | 4 % |
| Add: Transaction costs | — % | 2 % | — % | 2 % | — % | 2 % | — % | 2 % |
| Adjusted | 6 % | 5 % | 6 % | 6 % | 7 % | 6 % | 7 % | 6 % |

The following tables provide sales by end-market and distribution method:

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------|------|
| | % of Sales | | % Change* | | % of Sales | | % Change* | |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Sales by End Markets | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 22 % | 23 % | 1 % | 1 % | 22 % | 23 % | 1 % | 1 % |
| Metals | 17 % | 17 % | 5 % | 5 % | 17 % | 17 % | 6 % | 6 % |
| Energy | 12 % | 11 % | 3 % | 3 % | 12 % | 11 % | 4 % | 4 % |
| Chemicals | 10 % | 10 % | 8 % | 8 % | 10 % | 10 % | 8 % | 8 % |
| Electronics | 9 % | 8 % | 13 % | 13 % | 9 % | 8 % | 9 % | 9 % |
| Healthcare | 8 % | 8 % | 3 % | 3 % | 8 % | 8 % | 3 % | 3 % |
| Food & Beverage | 10 % | 9 % | 3 % | 3 % | 9 % | 9 % | 5 % | 5 % |
| Aerospace | 3 % | 3 % | 9 % | 9 % | 3 % | 3 % | 10 % | 10 % |
| Other | 9 % | 11 % | 1 % | 1 % | 10 % | 11 % | 3 % | 3 % |
| | 100 % | 100 % | | | 100 % | 100 % | | |

* Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures.

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------|------------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|------------|-------|
| | % of Sales | | % of Sales | | % of Sales | | % of Sales | |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Sales by Distribution Method | | | | | | | | |
| On-Site | 30 % | 28 % | 30 % | 28 % | 30 % | 28 % | 30 % | 28 % |
| Merchant | 34 % | 35 % | 34 % | 35 % | 34 % | 35 % | 34 % | 35 % |
| Packaged Gas | 28 % | 29 % | 28 % | 28 % | 28 % | 28 % | 28 % | 28 % |
| Other | 8 % | 8 % | 8 % | 9 % | 8 % | 9 % | 8 % | 9 % |
| | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % |

Sales increased \$169 million, or 6%, for the second quarter and increased \$388 million, or 7%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods driven by 3% volume growth in North America, Europe and Asia partially offset by lower volumes in South America. Higher overall pricing, primarily in North America and Europe, contributed 1% to sales for both the second quarter and six-month period. Acquisitions, largely in Europe, added an incremental 1% to sales for the six month period. Higher cost pass-through, primarily higher natural gas prices passed through to hydrogen customers, increased sales by 2% in both the quarter and six-month period with minimal impact on operating profit.

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Gross margin increased \$39 million, or 3%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$94 million, or 4%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods, primarily due to higher volumes and price. Gross margin as a percentage of sales declined to 43.6% from 44.9% for the second quarter of 2017 and declined to 43.5% from 44.9% for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods largely driven by the contractual pass-through of higher natural gas costs to customers.

Selling, general and administrative expense ("SG&A") remained flat for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$5 million, or 1%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods. Currency impacts were minimal for the quarter and increased SG&A by \$4 million for the six-month period. Excluding currency effects, SG&A was relatively flat in both periods as increases from acquisitions and incentive compensation were offset by cost reduction actions.

Depreciation and amortization expense increased \$11 million, or 4%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$26 million, or 5%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods primarily driven by large project start-ups and acquisitions. Currency effects were flat for the quarter and increased depreciation and amortization expense by \$3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods.

Praxair recorded transaction costs of \$15 million related to the potential merger during the second quarter of 2017 and \$21 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 (refer to Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements).

Other income (expense) – net was \$6 million income for the quarter ended June 30, 2017 compared to \$4 million income for the quarter ended June 30, 2016 and flat for the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared to a \$1 million expense for the respective 2016 period.

Reported operating profit increased \$16 million, or 3%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$44 million, or 4%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective periods in 2016. The quarter and six-month periods of 2017 include \$15 million and \$21 million, respectively, of transaction costs related to the potential merger. Excluding these charges, adjusted operating profit increased \$31 million, or 5%, for the second quarter of 2017 and \$65 million or 6% for the six month ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective periods in 2016 driven by higher volumes and price.

Interest expense-net decreased \$6 million, or 14%, for the second quarter of 2017 and decreased \$30 million, or 28%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods. Included within interest expense-net for the 2016 six-month period was a \$16 million charge relating to a bond redemption (see Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements). Excluding this charge, adjusted interest expense-net decreased \$14 million, or 15% for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 period. This decrease was primarily attributable to overall lower net debt.

The reported effective tax rate ("ETR") for the second quarter of 2017 and 2016 was 27.7% and 26.8%, respectively. The reported ETR for the second quarter of 2017 includes \$15 million of non-deductible transaction costs related to the potential merger. Excluding these impacts, on an adjusted basis the ETR for the second quarter 2017 was 27.0%. The ETR for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 was 27.6% and 27.0%, respectively. The reported ETR for the 2017 six-month period includes \$21 million of non-deductible transaction costs related to the potential merger. In addition, the 2016 six-month period includes a \$6 million tax benefit relating to a bond redemption charge recorded during the first quarter of 2016. Excluding these impacts, on an adjusted basis the ETR for the six months ended June 31, 2017 and 2016 was 27.1% and 27.2%, respectively.

Income from equity investments was \$11 million for both the second quarter of 2017 and 2016. Income from equity investments for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 was \$23 million and \$21 million, respectively, largely in China and Italy.

At June 30, 2017, non-controlling interests consisted primarily of non-controlling shareholders' investments in Asia (primarily China), Europe (primarily Italy) and surface technologies. Non-controlling interests increased \$4 million for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective 2016 periods driven by PG Technologies, LLC ("PGT"), a surface technologies joint venture with GE Aviation formed in the fourth quarter of 2016.

Reported Net income-Praxair, Inc. increased \$7 million, or 2%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$40 million, or 5%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective periods in 2016. Included within the second quarter of 2017 and six months ended June 30, 2017 were transaction costs of \$15 million and \$21 million after-tax respectively, related to the potential merger. In addition, the 2016 six-month period included a \$10 million after-tax charge from a bond redemption (see Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements). Excluding these charges, adjusted Net income-Praxair, Inc

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increased \$22 million, or 6%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$51 million, or 7%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the respective periods in 2016 primarily due to higher adjusted operating profit and lower adjusted interest expense-net.

Reported Earnings per share of \$1.41 increased \$0.02, or 1%, for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$0.13, or 5%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 versus the comparable periods in 2016. Included within the 2017 second quarter and six-month periods were charges of \$0.05 and \$0.07 respectively for transaction costs related to the potential merger. In addition, the 2016 six-month period includes a \$0.04 charge from a bond redemption (see Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements) recorded during the first quarter of 2016. Excluding these charges, adjusted EPS increased \$0.07, or 5% for the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$0.16, or 6%, for the six months ended June 30, 2017, versus prior year primarily due to higher adjusted net income.

The number of employees at June 30, 2017 was 26,487, a decrease of 409 employees from June 30, 2016. This decrease primarily reflects the impact of cost reduction programs implemented during the previous year and was partially offset by increases due to acquisitions.

Other Financial Data

After-tax return on capital ("ROC") was 11.5% for the four-quarter trailing period ended June 30, 2017 versus 12.1% for the 2016 period. Adjusted ROC was 12.1% for the four-quarter trailing period ended June 30, 2017 versus 12.2% for the 2016 period.

EBITDA increased \$27 million to \$907 million for the second quarter 2017 from \$880 million for the second quarter 2016. Adjusted EBITDA increased \$42 million to \$922 million for the second quarter 2017 from \$880 million for the second quarter 2016. EBITDA increased \$72 million to \$1,788 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 from \$1,716 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016. Adjusted EBITDA increased \$93 million to \$1,809 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 from \$1,716 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016. The increase in adjusted EBITDA in both the quarter and six-month periods is primarily due to higher adjusted net income plus depreciation and amortization versus the prior year periods.

See the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section below for definitions and reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures to reported GAAP amounts.

Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

Other comprehensive income for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2017 of \$54 million and \$374 million, respectively, resulted from currency translation adjustments. The translation adjustments reflect the impact of translating local currency foreign subsidiary financial statements to U.S. dollars. Generally, positive translation adjustments result from the weakening of the U.S. dollar against most major currencies, while negative translation adjustments result from a strengthening of the U.S. dollar. See the "Currency" section of the MD&A for exchange rates used for translation purposes and Note 14 to the condensed consolidated financial statements for a summary of the currency translation adjustment component of accumulated other comprehensive income by segment.

Retirement Benefits

The net periodic cost for pension and OPEB plans was \$15 million for the quarters ended June 30, 2017 and 2016. For the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 net periodic cost for pension and OPEB plans was \$12 million and \$28 million, respectively. The decrease for the six months ended June 30, 2017 is related to a curtailment gain recorded in the first quarter on a South American OPEB plan for \$18 million.

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Segment Discussion

The following summary of sales and operating profit by segment provides a basis for the discussion that follows.

| (Dollar amounts in millions) | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|---------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | Variance | 2017 | 2016 | Variance |
| SALES | | | | | | |
| North America | \$1,505 | \$1,411 | 7 % | \$2,963 | \$2,764 | 7 % |
| Europe | 383 | 355 | 8 % | 739 | 675 | 9 % |
| South America | 373 | 358 | 4 % | 742 | 669 | 11 % |
| Asia | 422 | 393 | 7 % | 817 | 769 | 6 % |
| Surface Technologies | 151 | 148 | 2 % | 301 | 297 | 1 % |
| | \$2,834 | \$2,665 | 6 % | \$5,562 | \$5,174 | 7 % |
| OPERATING PROFIT | | | | | | |
| North America | \$378 | \$359 | 5 % | \$735 | \$708 | 4 % |
| Europe | 73 | 68 | 7 % | 139 | 130 | 7 % |
| South America | 63 | 70 | (10) % | 127 | 125 | 2 % |
| Asia | 80 | 67 | 19 % | 155 | 130 | 19 % |
| Surface Technologies | 25 | 24 | 4 % | 51 | 49 | 4 % |
| Segment operating profit | 619 | 588 | 5 % | 1,207 | 1,142 | 6 % |
| Transaction costs and other charges | (15) | — | | (21) | — | |
| Total operating profit | \$604 | \$588 | 3 % | \$1,186 | \$1,142 | 4 % |

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North America

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|---|------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------------|---------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | Variance | 2017 | 2016 | Variance |
| Sales | \$1,505 | \$1,411 | 7 % | \$2,963 | \$2,764 | 7 % |
| Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization | 793 | 715 | | 1,567 | 1,397 | |
| Gross margin | 712 | 696 | | 1,396 | 1,367 | |
| Operating expenses | 177 | 183 | | 350 | 353 | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 157 | 154 | | 311 | 306 | |
| Operating profit | \$378 | \$359 | 5 % | \$735 | \$708 | 4 % |
| Margin % | 25.1 % | 25.4 % | | 24.8 % | 25.6 % | |

| | Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | | Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------|---|------------------|
| | % Change | | % Change | |
| | Sales | Operating Profit | Sales | Operating Profit |
| Factors Contributing to Changes | | | | |
| Volume | 2 % | 6 % | 3 % | 5 % |
| Price/Mix | 2 % | 6 % | 1 % | 5 % |
| Cost pass-through | 4 % | — % | 3 % | — % |
| Currency | (1)% | (1)% | (1)% | (1)% |
| Acquisitions/divestitures | — % | — % | 1 % | — % |
| Other | — % | (6)% | — % | (5)% |
| | 7 % | 5 % | 7 % | 4 % |

The following tables provide sales by end-market and distribution method:

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|------|-----------|------------------------------|------|-----------|
| | % of Sales | | % Change* | % of Sales | | % Change* |
| | 2017 | 2016 | | 2017 | 2016 | |
| Sales by End Markets | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 28 % | 30 % | 3 % | 29 % | 30 % | 2 % |
| Metals | 11 % | 12 % | 5 % | 12 % | 12 % | 7 % |
| Energy | 18 % | 16 % | 4 % | 18 % | 16 % | 5 % |
| Chemicals | 9 % | 9 % | 5 % | 9 % | 9 % | 4 % |
| Electronics | 5 % | 5 % | 15 % | 5 % | 5 % | 7 % |
| Healthcare | 7 % | 7 % | 2 % | 7 % | 7 % | 4 % |
| Food & Beverage | 10 % | 10 % | 4 % | 10 % | 10 % | 5 % |
| Aerospace | 2 % | 2 % | 9 % | 2 % | 2 % | 8 % |
| Other | 10 % | 9 % | (1)% | 8 % | 9 % | 3 % |
| | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | |

* Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures.

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|
| | % of Sales | | % of Sales | |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Sales by Distribution Method | | | | |
| On- Site | 30 % | 27 % | 30 % | 27 % |
| Merchant | 37 % | 39 % | 37 % | 39 % |

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| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|
| Packaged Gas | 31 | % | 32 | % | 31 | % | 32 | % |
| Other | 2 | % | 2 | % | 2 | % | 2 | % |
| | 100 | % | 100 | % | 100 | % | 100 | % |

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North America segment sales increased \$94 million, or 7% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$199 million, or 7% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to prior year. Higher cost pass-through, primarily higher natural gas prices passed through to hydrogen customers, increased sales by 4% in the second quarter and 3% for the six-month period, with minimal impact on operating profit and accounted for the increase of on-site as a percentage of sales. Excluding currency and cost pass-through, sales were 4% and 5% above the prior-year quarter and six-month period, respectively, primarily due to higher volumes to most end-markets and higher pricing. Acquisitions, primarily packaged gas distributors in the United States, had a minimal impact in the second quarter and contributed 1% to sales growth for the six-month period.

North America segment operating profit increased \$19 million, or 5% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$27 million, or 4% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior-year due to higher volumes and pricing which were partially offset by higher costs, primarily energy and purchased products. Excluding the impact of cost pass-through, the operating margin percentage improved by about 60 basis points in the second quarter and was consistent with prior year for the six-month period.

Europe

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | | |
|---|---|--------|------------------|----|---|--------|------------------|----|
| | 2017 | 2016 | Variance | % | 2017 | 2016 | Variance | % |
| Sales | \$383 | \$355 | 8 | % | \$739 | \$675 | 9 | % |
| Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization | 219 | 197 | | | 420 | 375 | | |
| Gross margin | 164 | 158 | | | 319 | 300 | | |
| Operating expenses | 50 | 51 | | | 99 | 95 | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 41 | 39 | | | 81 | 75 | | |
| Operating profit | \$73 | \$68 | 7 | % | \$139 | \$130 | 7 | % |
| Margin % | 19.1 % | 19.2 % | | | 18.8 % | 19.3 % | | |
| | Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | | | | Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | | | |
| | % Change | | % Change | | % Change | | % Change | |
| | Sales | | Operating Profit | | Sales | | Operating Profit | |
| Factors Contributing to Changes | | | | | | | | |
| Volume | 4 | % | 7 | % | 4 | % | 8 | % |
| Price/Mix | 1 | % | 3 | % | 1 | % | 3 | % |
| Cost pass-through | — | % | — | % | — | % | — | % |
| Currency | (2) |)% | (4) |)% | (2) |)% | (5) |)% |
| Acquisitions/divestitures | 5 | % | 4 | % | 6 | % | 4 | % |
| Other | — | % | (3) |)% | — | % | (3) |)% |
| | 8 | % | 7 | % | 9 | % | 7 | % |

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The following tables provide sales by end-market and distribution method:

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------|---------------------------|-------|-----------|
| | % of Sales | | % Change* | % of Sales | | % Change* |
| | 2017 | 2016 | | 2017 | 2016 | |
| Sales by End Markets | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 20 % | 21 % | — % | 21 % | 22 % | 2 % |
| Metals | 16 % | 16 % | 2 % | 16 % | 17 % | 4 % |
| Energy | 5 % | 5 % | (1) % | 4 % | 5 % | — % |
| Chemicals | 12 % | 13 % | 8 % | 12 % | 14 % | 10 % |
| Electronics | 8 % | 7 % | 15 % | 8 % | 8 % | 7 % |
| Healthcare | 12 % | 11 % | 3 % | 12 % | 11 % | 3 % |
| Food & Beverage | 15 % | 11 % | 12 % | 14 % | 10 % | 12 % |
| Aerospace | 1 % | 1 % | 10 % | 1 % | 1 % | 16 % |
| Other | 11 % | 15 % | 4 % | 12 % | 12 % | 10 % |
| | 100 % | 100 % | | 100 % | 100 % | |

* Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| | % of Sales | | % of Sales | |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Sales by Distribution Method | | | | |
| On- Site | 18 % | 18 % | 19 % | 19 % |
| Merchant | 35 % | 35 % | 35 % | 34 % |
| Packaged Gas | 43 % | 43 % | 42 % | 42 % |
| Other | 4 % | 4 % | 4 % | 5 % |
| | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % |

Europe segment sales increased by \$28 million, or 8% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$64 million, or 9% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior year driven by the acquisition of a carbon dioxide business in the prior year largely serving the food and beverage market and an increase in overall volumes including new project start-ups.

Europe segment operating profit increased by \$5 million, or 7% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$9 million, or 7% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior year. The increase in operating profit was primarily driven by higher volumes and the acquisition of the carbon dioxide business in the prior year.

South America

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|---|------------------------|--------|----------|---------------------------|--------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | Variance | 2017 | 2016 | Variance |
| Sales | \$373 | \$358 | 4 % | \$742 | \$669 | 11 % |
| Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization | 221 | 208 | | 444 | 391 | |
| Gross margin | 152 | 150 | | 298 | 278 | |
| Operating expenses | 50 | 48 | | 94 | 91 | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 39 | 32 | | 77 | 62 | |
| Operating profit | \$63 | \$70 | (10) % | \$127 | \$125 | 2 % |
| Margin % | 16.9 % | 19.6 % | | 17.1 % | 18.7 % | |

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| | Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | | Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| | % Change Sales | % Change Operating Profit | % Change Sales | % Change Operating Profit |
| Factors Contributing to Changes | | | | |
| Volume | (4)% | (10)% | (2)% | (9)% |
| Price/Mix | 1 % | 2 % | 1 % | 3 % |
| Cost pass-through | 1 % | — % | — % | — % |
| Currency | 6 % | 5 % | 12 % | 9 % |
| Acquisitions/divestitures | — % | — % | — % | — % |
| Other | — % | (7)% | — % | (1)% |
| | 4 % | (10)% | 11 % | 2 % |

The following tables provide sales by end-market and distribution method:

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | % of Sales 2017 | % 2016 | % Change* | % of Sales 2017 | % 2016 | % Change* |
| Sales by End Markets | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 16 % | 19 % | (15)% | 17 % | 19 % | (11)% |
| Metals | 31 % | 29 % | 1 % | 30 % | 29 % | — % |
| Energy | 2 % | 2 % | 28 % | 2 % | 2 % | 43 % |
| Chemicals | 10 % | 9 % | 3 % | 10 % | 9 % | 6 % |
| Electronics | — % | — % | — % | — % | — % | — % |
| Healthcare | 20 % | 19 % | 3 % | 20 % | 19 % | 3 % |
| Food & Beverage | 12 % | 13 % | (4)% | 13 % | 13 % | 1 % |
| Aerospace | — % | — % | — % | — % | — % | — % |
| Other | 9 % | 9 % | (8)% | 8 % | 9 % | (8)% |
| | 100 % | 100 % | | 100 % | 100 % | |

* - Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures.

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| | % of Sales 2017 | % 2016 | % of Sales 2017 | % 2016 |
| Sales by Distribution Method | | | | |
| On- Site | 33 % | 28 % | 32 % | 29 % |
| Merchant | 38 % | 41 % | 38 % | 41 % |
| Packaged Gas | 27 % | 28 % | 27 % | 28 % |
| Other | 2 % | 3 % | 3 % | 2 % |
| | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % | 100 % |

South America segment sales increased \$15 million, or 4% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$73 million, or 11% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior year. Favorable currency impacts increased sales by 6% and 12% for the second quarter and six-month period, respectively, driven by the strengthening of the Brazilian real against the U.S. dollar, partially offset by the continued devaluation of the Argentine Peso. Cost pass-through increased sales by 1% for quarter and had minimal impact on the six-month period. Excluding currency and cost pass-through, sales decreased 3% for the quarter and 1% for the six-month period as higher price and higher volumes from new project contribution were more than offset by negative underlying base volumes in Brazil, primarily in the manufacturing end-market due to weak industrial production. Growth in on-site volumes due to new plant start-ups

accounted for the increase in on-site sales as a percentage of total segment sales.

South America segment operating profit decreased \$7 million, or 10% in the second quarter of 2017 and increased \$2 million, or 2%, for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 versus the prior-year periods. Excluding currency translation, second quarter operating profit decreased 15% driven by unfavorable product sales mix, lower volumes and cost inflation partially

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offset by a gain on asset sale. Excluding currency translation, operating profit for the six-month period decreased 7% as impacts of lower operating profit from the above reasons was partially offset by an OPEB benefit plan curtailment.

Asia

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|---|------------------------|--------|----------|---------------------------|--------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | Variance | 2017 | 2016 | Variance |
| Sales | \$422 | \$393 | 7 % | \$817 | \$769 | 6 % |
| Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization | 268 | 253 | | 517 | 494 | |
| Gross margin | 154 | 140 | | 300 | 275 | |
| Operating expenses | 28 | 28 | | 55 | 55 | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 46 | 45 | | 90 | 90 | |
| Operating profit | \$80 | \$67 | 19 % | \$155 | \$130 | 19 % |
| Margin % | 19.0 % | 17.0 % | | 19.0 % | 16.9 % | |

| | Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | | Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| | % Change Sales | % Change Operating Profit | % Change Sales | % Change Operating Profit |
| Factors Contributing to Changes | | | | |
| Volume | 10 % | 14 % | 10 % | 17 % |
| Price/Mix | 1 % | 4 % | — % | (1) % |
| Cost pass-through | — % | — % | 1 % | — % |
| Currency | — % | — % | (1) % | — % |
| Acquisitions/divestitures | (4) % | — % | (4) % | — % |
| Other | — % | 1 % | — % | 3 % |
| | 7 % | 19 % | 6 % | 19 % |

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The following tables provide sales by end-market and distribution method:

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------|---------|---------------------------|------|---------|------|
| | % of Sales | % | Change* | % of Sales | % | Change* | |
| | 2017 | 2016 | | 2017 | 2016 | | |
| Sales by End Markets | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 9 | % 9 | % 12 | % | 9 | % 9 | % 2 |
| Metals | 27 | % 30 | % 10 | % | 26 | % 29 | % 12 |
| Energy | 3 | % 3 | % 25 | % | 3 | % 3 | % 19 |
| Chemicals | 15 | % 14 | % 20 | % | 15 | % 14 | % 17 |
| Electronics | 33 | % 32 | % 10 | % | 34 | % 32 | % 10 |
| Healthcare | 1 | % 1 | % (1) |)% | 1 | % 1 | % 1 |
| Food & Beverage | 2 | % 3 | % (3) |)% | 2 | % 2 | % 1 |
| Aerospace | — | % — | % — | % | — | % — | % — |
| Other | 10 | % 8 | % 12 | % | 10 | % 10 | % 7 |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | |

* Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| | % of Sales | % | % of Sales | % |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Sales by Distribution Method | | | | |
| On- Site | 50 | % 50 | % 50 | % 50 |
| Merchant | 30 | % 29 | % 29 | % 29 |
| Packaged Gas | 14 | % 14 | % 14 | % 14 |
| Other | 6 | % 7 | % 7 | % 7 |
| | 100 | % 100 | % 100 | % 100 |

Asia segment sales increased \$29 million, or 7% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$48 million, or 6% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior year. Currency translation reduced sales by 1% for the six-month period primarily due to the Chinese Yuan with minimal impact on the second quarter. Cost pass-through increased sales by 1% for the six-month period with minimal impact on the second quarter. Divestitures decreased sales by 4% for both the quarter and the six-month period due to the sale of an ownership interest in a majority-owned joint venture in India. Volume growth of 10% in both the second quarter and six-month period was primarily attributable to base volume growth in China, Korea and India and new project start-ups in China and Korea. Higher price increased sales by 1% in the second quarter with minimal impact in the six-month period. Sales growth was strongest to the electronics, metals and chemicals end-markets.

Asia segment operating profit increased \$13 million, or 19% in the second quarter of 2017 and \$25 million or 19% for the six-month period ended June 30, 2017 as compared to the prior year. This increase in both the quarter and six-month period was primarily attributable to higher volumes and benefits from cost reduction actions. Higher price contributed 4% growth in the second quarter.

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Surface Technologies

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|---|------------------------|--------|----------|---------------------------|--------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 | Variance | 2017 | 2016 | Variance |
| Sales | \$151 | \$148 | 2 % | \$301 | \$297 | 1 % |
| Cost of sales, exclusive of depreciation and amortization | 98 | 95 | | 195 | 193 | |
| Gross margin | 53 | 53 | | 106 | 104 | |
| Operating expenses | 18 | 19 | | 35 | 35 | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 10 | 10 | | 20 | 20 | |
| Operating profit | \$25 | \$24 | 4 % | \$51 | \$49 | 4 % |
| Margin % | 16.6 % | 16.2 % | | 16.9 % | 16.5 % | |

| | Quarter Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | | | | Six Months Ended June 30, 2017 vs. 2016 | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|------------------|----------|------------------|---|------------------|----------|------------------|
| | % Change | | % Change | | % Change | | % Change | |
| | Sales | Operating Profit | Sales | Operating Profit | Sales | Operating Profit | Sales | Operating Profit |
| Factors Contributing to Changes | | | | | | | | |
| Volume/Price | 2 % | 7 % | 1 % | 4 % | — % | — % | — % | — % |
| Cost pass-through | — % | — % | (2) % | (2) % | 2 % | 2 % | — % | — % |
| Currency | (2) % | (2) % | — % | — % | 2 % | 4 % | — % | — % |
| Acquisitions/divestitures | — % | (3) % | 1 % | 4 % | — % | — % | — % | — % |
| Other | 2 % | 4 % | 1 % | 4 % | — % | — % | — % | — % |

The following table provides sales by end-market:

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | % of Sales 2017 | % of Sales 2016 | % Change* | % of Sales 2017 | % of Sales 2016 | % Change* |
| Sales by End Markets | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 10 % | 11 % | (2) % | 11 % | 11 % | (1) % |
| Metals | 9 % | 9 % | 6 % | 9 % | 9 % | 3 % |
| Energy | 19 % | 22 % | (8) % | 19 % | 23 % | (15) % |
| Chemicals | 2 % | 2 % | (18) % | 2 % | 2 % | (9) % |
| Electronics | 1 % | 1 % | 44 % | 1 % | 1 % | 22 % |
| Healthcare | — % | — % | — % | — % | — % | — % |
| Food & Beverage | 3 % | 4 % | (18) % | 3 % | 4 % | (2) % |
| Aerospace | 44 % | 39 % | 10 % | 44 % | 39 % | 12 % |
| Other | 12 % | 12 % | 8 % | 11 % | 11 % | 2 % |
| | 100 % | 100 % | | 100 % | 100 % | |

* Excludes impact of currency, natural gas/precious metals cost pass-through and acquisitions/divestitures. Surface Technologies segment sales increased \$3 million, or 2% in the second quarter and \$4 million, or 1% for the six-month period versus the prior year. Unfavorable currency translation impacts reduced sales by 2% for both the second quarter and six-month period, primarily driven by the devaluation of the British pound and the Euro. Excluding currency impacts, sales increased 4% and 3% in the second quarter and six-month period, respectively, due to higher volumes, primarily to the aerospace end-market, and acquisitions driven by a majority-owned joint venture

with GE aviation.

Surface Technologies segment operating profit increased \$1 million, or 4% in the second quarter and \$2 million, or 4% for the six-month period versus the prior year. Excluding negative currency impacts, operating profit increased 6% for both the second quarter and the six-month period due to increased volume and acquisitions.

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Currency

The results of Praxair's non-U.S. operations are translated to the company's reporting currency, the U.S. dollar, from the functional currencies. For most foreign operations, Praxair uses the local currency as its functional currency. There is inherent variability and unpredictability in the relationship of these functional currencies to the U.S. dollar and such currency movements may materially impact Praxair's results of operations in any given period.

To help understand the reported results, the following is a summary of the significant currencies underlying Praxair's consolidated results and the exchange rates used to translate the financial statements (rates of exchange expressed in units of local currency per U.S. dollar):

| Currency | Percentage of YTD 2017 Consolidated Sales | | Exchange Rate for Income Statement | | Exchange Rate for Balance Sheet | |
|-----------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | Year-To-Date Average 2017 | 2016 | June 30, 2017 | December 31, 2016 |
| Euro | 12 | % | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.88 | 0.95 |
| Brazilian real | 11 | % | 3.18 | 3.69 | 3.31 | 3.26 |
| Canadian dollar | 7 | % | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.30 | 1.34 |
| Chinese yuan | 6 | % | 6.88 | 6.54 | 6.78 | 6.95 |
| Mexican peso | 4 | % | 19.37 | 18.06 | 18.12 | 20.73 |
| Korean won | 4 | % | 1,142 | 1,182 | 1,144 | 1,206 |
| India rupee | 3 | % | 65.70 | 67.18 | 64.58 | 67.92 |
| Argentine peso | 1 | % | 15.69 | 14.32 | 16.63 | 15.89 |
| British pound | 1 | % | 0.79 | 0.70 | 0.77 | 0.81 |
| Norwegian krone | 1 | % | 8.48 | 8.43 | 8.35 | 8.64 |

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Liquidity, Capital Resources and Other Financial Data

The following selected cash flow information provides a basis for the discussion that follows:

| (Millions of dollars) | Six months ended June 30, | |
|---|------------------------------|----------|
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR): | | |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Net income (including noncontrolling interests) | \$824 | \$775 |
| Non-cash charges (credits): | | |
| Add: Depreciation and amortization | 579 | 553 |
| Add: Deferred income taxes | 48 | 4 |
| Add: Share-based compensation | 28 | 22 |
| Add: Transaction costs and other charges, net of payments (a) | 17 | — |
| Net income adjusted for non-cash charges | 1,496 | 1,354 |
| Less: Working capital | (164) | (130) |
| Less: Pension contributions | (6) | (6) |
| Other | 85 | 41 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | \$1,411 | \$1,259 |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Capital expenditures | (652) | (680) |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired | (2) | (325) |
| Divestitures and asset sales | 17 | 8 |
| Net cash used for investing activities | \$(637) | \$(997) |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Debt increase (decrease) - net | (305) | 690 |
| Issuances (purchases) of common stock - net | 59 | (23) |
| Cash dividends - Praxair, Inc. shareholders | (450) | (428) |
| Noncontrolling interest transactions and other | (84) | (109) |
| Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities | \$(780) | \$130 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | \$17 | \$28 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end-of-period | \$535 | \$567 |

(a) See Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements.

Cash Flow from Operations

Cash provided by operations of \$1,411 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 increased \$152 million, or 12%, versus 2016. The increase was primarily attributable to higher net income adjusted for non-cash charges and a \$65 million dividend from an equity investment in China in the first quarter, partially offset by higher working capital requirements.

Praxair estimates that total 2017 required contributions to its pension plans will be in the range of \$10 million to \$15 million, of which \$6 million has been made through June 30, 2017. At a minimum, Praxair contributes to its pension plans to comply with local regulatory requirements (e.g., ERISA in the United States). Discretionary contributions in excess of the local minimum requirements are made based on many factors, including long-term projections of the plans' funded status, the economic environment, potential risk of overfunding, pension insurance costs and alternative uses of the cash. Changes to these factors can impact the amount and timing of discretionary contributions from year to year.

Investing

Net cash used for investing of \$637 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 decreased \$360 million versus 2016 primarily due to lower acquisition spend.

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Capital expenditures for the six months ended June 30, 2017 were \$652 million, \$28 million less than the prior year. Capital expenditures related primarily to investments in new plant and production equipment for growth and density. Approximately 55% of the capital expenditures were in North America.

Acquisitions for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 were \$2 million and \$325 million, respectively. Acquisitions in the prior year primarily relate to acquisitions of packaged gases businesses in North America and a carbon dioxide business largely serving the food and beverage market in Europe (see Note 3 to the condensed consolidated financial statements).

Divestitures and asset sales for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 were \$17 million and \$8 million, respectively.

Financing

Cash used by financing activities was \$780 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017. Cash dividends of \$450 million were higher than the prior year due to a 5% increase in quarterly dividends per share from 75 cents to 78.75 cents. Net issuances of common stock increased \$82 million due primarily to fewer share repurchases. Noncontrolling interest transactions and other for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 were \$84 million and \$109 million, respectively. Amounts paid in 2017 include dividends paid to NCI joint venture partners and repayment of project advances; while 2016 primarily relates to the acquisition of the remaining 34% of a Scandinavian joint venture (See Note 14 to the condensed consolidated financial statements).

In February 2017, Praxair repaid \$150 million of floating rate notes that became due.

In June 2017, the company entered into a \$500 million 364-day revolving credit facility with a syndicate of banks which expires in June 2018. The credit facility is with major financial institutions and is non-cancelable by the issuing financial institution until maturity. No borrowings were outstanding under the credit agreement at June 30, 2017 (see Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements).

Praxair's debt-to-capital ratio was 58.5% at June 30, 2017 versus 62.8% at June 30, 2016. This decrease was primarily attributable to a reduction in net debt of \$557 million and an increase in equity due to earnings net of dividends declared. See the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section below for definitions and reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures to reported GAAP amounts.

Debt Covenants

Praxair's \$2.5 billion senior unsecured credit facility, \$500 million 364-day revolving credit facility, and long-term debt agreements contain various covenants (refer to Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements and Note 11 to the consolidated financial statements of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K). The only financial covenant requires Praxair not to exceed a maximum 70% leverage ratio, as defined in the agreements. For purposes of the leverage ratio calculation, consolidated shareholders' equity excludes changes in the cumulative foreign currency translation adjustments after June 30, 2011. At June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the actual leverage ratio calculated in accordance with the agreements was 50% and 52%, respectively.

Legal Proceedings

See Note 12 to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The following non-GAAP measures are intended to supplement investors' understanding of the company's financial information by providing measures which investors, financial analysts and management use to help evaluate the company's financial leverage, return on capital and operating performance. Special items which the company does not believe to be indicative of on-going business performance are excluded from these calculations so that investors can better evaluate and analyze historical and future business trends on a consistent basis. Definitions of these non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similar definitions used by other companies and are not a substitute for similar GAAP measures.

The non-GAAP measures in the following reconciliations are presented in the MD&A.

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Adjusted Amounts

Certain amounts for 2016 and 2015 have been included for reference purposes and to facilitate the calculations contained herein.

| | Quarter Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended June 30, | | Six Months Ended December 31, | |
|---|------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|---------|
| (Dollar amounts in millions, except per share data) | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Adjusted Operating Profit | | | | | | |
| Reported operating profit | \$604 | \$588 | \$1,186 | \$1,142 | \$1,096 | \$1,218 |
| Add: Transaction costs | 15 | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| Add: Pension settlement charge | — | — | — | — | 4 | 7 |
| Add: Cost reduction program | — | — | — | — | 96 | 19 |
| Total adjustments | 15 | — | 21 | — | 100 | 26 |
| Adjusted operating profit | \$619 | \$588 | \$1,207 | \$1,142 | \$1,196 | \$1,244 |
| Reported percent change | 3 % | | 4 % | | (10)% | |
| Adjusted percent change | 5 % | | 6 % | | (4)% | |
| Adjusted Interest Expense | | | | | | |
| Reported interest expense | \$38 | \$44 | \$79 | \$109 | \$81 | \$77 |
| Less: Bond redemption | — | — | — | (16) | — | — |
| Total adjustments | — | — | — | (16) | — | — |
| Adjusted interest expense | \$38 | \$44 | \$79 | \$93 | \$81 | \$77 |
| Adjusted Income Taxes and Effective Tax Rate | | | | | | |
| Reported income taxes | \$157 | \$146 | \$306 | \$279 | \$272 | \$319 |
| Add: Bond redemption | — | — | — | 6 | — | — |
| Add: Pension settlement charge | — | — | — | — | 1 | 2 |
| Add: Cost reduction program | — | — | — | — | 28 | 6 |
| Total adjustments | — | — | — | 6 | 29 | 8 |
| Adjusted income taxes | \$157 | \$146 | \$306 | \$285 | \$301 | \$327 |

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| | Quarter Ended | | Six Months Ended | | Six Months Ended | |
|--|---------------|--------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | June 30, | | June 30, | | December 31, | |
| (Dollar amounts in millions, except per share data) | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2016 | 2015 |
| Adjusted Effective Tax Rate | | | | | | |
| Reported income before income taxes and equity investments | \$566 | \$544 | \$1,107 | \$1,033 | \$1,015 | \$1,141 |
| Add: Bond redemption | — | — | — | 16 | — | — |
| Add: Pension settlement charge | — | — | — | — | 4 | 7 |
| Add: Transaction costs | 15 | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| Add: Cost reduction program | — | — | — | — | 96 | 19 |
| Total adjustments | 15 | — | 21 | 16 | 100 | 26 |
| Adjusted income before income taxes and equity investments | \$581 | \$544 | \$1,128 | \$1,049 | \$1,115 | \$1,167 |
| Reported effective tax rate | 27.7 % | 26.8 % | 27.6 % | 27.0 % | 26.8 % | 28.0 % |
| Adjusted effective tax rate | 27.0 % | 26.8 % | 27.1 % | 27.2 % | 27.0 % | 28.0 % |
| Adjusted Noncontrolling Interests | | | | | | |
| Reported noncontrolling interests | \$14 | \$10 | \$29 | \$20 | \$18 | \$21 |
| Add: Cost reduction program | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Total adjustments | — | — | — | — | 5 | — |
| Adjusted Noncontrolling Interests | \$14 | \$10 | \$29 | \$20 | \$23 | \$21 |
| Adjusted Net Income - Praxair, Inc. | | | | | | |
| Reported net income - Praxair, Inc. | \$406 | \$399 | \$795 | \$755 | \$745 | \$823 |
| Add: Bond redemption | — | — | — | 10 | — | 13 |
| Add: Pension settlement charge | — | — | — | — | 3 | 5 |
| Add: Transaction costs | 15 | — | 21 | — | — | — |
| Add: Cost reduction program | — | — | — | — | 63 | — |
| Total adjustments | 15 | — | 21 | 10 | 66 | 18 |
| Adjusted net income - Praxair, Inc. | \$421 | \$399 | \$816 | \$765 | \$811 | \$841 |
| Reported percent change | 2 % | | 5 % | | (9)% | |
| Adjusted percent change | 6 % | | 7 % | | (4)% | |
| Adjusted Diluted Earnings Per Share | | | | | | |
| Reported diluted EPS | \$1.41 | \$1.39 | \$2.76 | \$2.63 | | |
| Add: Bond redemption | — | — | — | 0.04 | | |
| Add: Pension settlement charge | — | — | — | — | | |
| Add: Transaction Costs | 0.05 | — | 0.07 | — | | |
| Add: Cost reduction program | — | — | — | — | | |
| Total adjustments | \$0.05 | \$— | \$0.07 | \$0.04 | | |
| Adjusted diluted EPS | \$1.46 | \$1.39 | \$2.83 | \$2.67 | | |
| Reported percent change | 1 % | | 5 % | | | |
| Adjusted percent change | 5 % | | 6 % | | | |

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After-tax Return on Capital and Adjusted After-tax Return on Capital (ROC)

After-tax return on capital is a measure used by investors, financial analysts and management to evaluate the return on net assets employed in the business. ROC measures the after-tax operating profit that the company was able to generate with the investments made by all parties in the business (debt, noncontrolling interests and Praxair, Inc. shareholders' equity).

| | 2017 | | | 2016 | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Four | Six | Six | Four | Six | Six |
| | Quarter | Months | Months | Quarter | Months | Months |
| | Trailing | Ended | Ended | Trailing | Ended | Ended |
| | | June 30, | December | | June 30, | December |
| | | 2017 | 31, 2016 | | 2016 | 31, 2015 |
| (Dollar amounts in millions) | | | | | | |
| Reported net income - Praxair, Inc. | \$1,540 | \$ 795 | \$ 745 | \$1,578 | \$ 755 | \$ 823 |
| Add: noncontrolling interests | 47 | 29 | 18 | 41 | 20 | 21 |
| Add: interest expense - net | 160 | 79 | 81 | 186 | 109 | 77 |
| Less: tax benefit on interest expense - net* | (45) | (23) | (22) | (54) | (32) | (22) |
| Net operating profit after-tax (NOPAT) | \$1,702 | \$ 880 | \$ 822 | \$1,751 | \$ 852 | \$ 899 |
| Pre-tax Adjustments: | | | | | | |
| Add: Cost reduction program and other charges | \$96 | \$ — | \$ 96 | \$19 | \$ — | \$ 19 |
| Add: Pension settlement charge | 4 | — | 4 | 7 | — | 7 |
| Add: Transaction costs | 21 | 21 | — | — | — | — |
| Less: income taxes on pre-tax adjustments | (29) | — | (29) | (8) | — | (8) |
| Adjusted NOPAT | \$1,794 | \$ 901 | \$ 893 | \$1,769 | \$ 852 | \$ 917 |
| Capital: | | | | | | |
| June 30th, 2017 & 2016 | \$15,102 | | | \$14,948 | | |
| March 31st, 2017 & 2016 | 14,824 | | | 14,607 | | |
| December 31st, 2016 & 2015 | 14,443 | | | 13,990 | | |
| September 30th, 2016 & 2015 | 14,864 | | | 14,157 | | |
| June 30th, 2016 & 2015 | 14,948 | | | 14,696 | | |
| Five-quarter average | 14,836 | | | 14,480 | | |
| AFTER-TAX ROC | 11.5 | % | | 12.1 | % | |
| ADJUSTED AFTER-TAX ROC | 12.1 | % | | 12.2 | % | |

* Tax benefit on interest expense - net is generally computed using the reported effective rate.

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EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, EBITDA Margin and Adjusted EBITDA Margin

These measures are used by investors, financial analysts and management to assess a company's profitability.

| | Quarter Ended June | | Six Months Ended | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| | 30, | | June 30, | |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 |
| (Dollar amounts in millions) | | | | |
| Reported net income - Praxair, Inc. | \$406 | \$399 | \$795 | \$755 |
| Add: noncontrolling interest | 14 | 10 | 29 | 20 |
| Add: interest expense - net | 38 | 44 | 79 | 109 |
| Add: income taxes | 157 | 146 | 306 | 279 |
| Add: depreciation and amortization | 292 | 281 | 579 | 553 |
| EBITDA | \$907 | \$880 | \$1,788 | \$1,716 |
| Adjustments: | | | | |
| Add: Transaction costs | \$15 | \$— | \$21 | \$— |
| ADJUSTED EBITDA | \$922 | \$880 | \$1,809 | \$1,716 |
| Reported Sales | \$2,834 | \$2,665 | \$5,562 | \$5,174 |
| EBITDA Margin | 32.0 % | 33.0 % | 32.1 % | 33.2 % |
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin | 32.5 % | 33.0 % | 32.5 % | 33.2 % |

Net Debt, Capital and Debt-to-Capital Ratio

The debt-to-capital ratio is a measure used by investors, financial analysts and management to provide a measure of financial leverage and insights into how the company is financing its operations.

| | Six Months Ended | |
|--|------------------|----------|
| | June 30, | |
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| (Dollar amounts in millions) | | |
| Debt | \$9,367 | \$9,956 |
| Less: cash and cash equivalents | (535) | (567) |
| Net debt | 8,832 | 9,389 |
| Equity and redeemable noncontrolling interests | | |
| Redeemable noncontrolling interests | 10 | 12 |
| Praxair, Inc. shareholders' equity | 5,807 | 5,140 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 453 | 407 |
| Total equity and redeemable noncontrolling interests | 6,270 | 5,559 |
| Capital | \$15,102 | \$14,948 |
| DEBT-TO-CAPITAL RATIO | 58.5 % | 62.8 % |

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Forward-looking Statements

This document contains “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on management’s reasonable expectations and assumptions as of the date the statements are made but involve risks and uncertainties. These risks and uncertainties include, without limitation: the expected timing and likelihood of the completion of the contemplated business combination with Linde AG, including the timing, receipt and terms and conditions of any required governmental and regulatory approvals that could reduce anticipated benefits or cause the parties to abandon the transaction; the occurrence of any event, change or other circumstances that could give rise to the termination of the business combination agreement; the ability to successfully complete the proposed business combination and the exchange offer, including satisfying closing conditions; the success of the business following the proposed business combination; the ability to successfully integrate the Praxair and Linde businesses; the possibility that Praxair stockholders may not approve the business combination agreement or that the requisite number of Linde shares may not be tendered in the public offer; the risk that the combined company may be unable to achieve expected synergies or that it may take longer or be more costly than expected to achieve those synergies; the performance of stock markets generally; developments in worldwide and national economies and other international events and circumstances; changes in foreign currencies and in interest rates; the cost and availability of electric power, natural gas and other raw materials; the ability to achieve price increases to offset cost increases; catastrophic events including natural disasters, epidemics and acts of war and terrorism; the ability to attract, hire, and retain qualified personnel; the impact of changes in financial accounting standards; the impact of changes in pension plan liabilities; the impact of tax, environmental, healthcare and other legislation and government regulation in jurisdictions in which the company operates; the cost and outcomes of investigations, litigation and regulatory proceedings; the impact of potential unusual or non-recurring items; continued timely development and market acceptance of new products and applications; the impact of competitive products and pricing; future financial and operating performance of major customers and industries served; the impact of information technology system failures, network disruptions and breaches in data security; and the effectiveness and speed of integrating new acquisitions into the business. These risks and uncertainties may cause actual future results or circumstances to differ materially from the GAAP or adjusted projections or estimates contained in the forward-looking statements. The company assumes no obligation to update or provide revisions to any forward-looking statement in response to changing circumstances. The above listed risks and uncertainties are further described in Item 1A (Risk Factors) in the company’s latest Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC and in the proxy statement/prospectus and the offering prospectus included in the Registration Statement on Form S-4 (which Registration Statement has not yet been declared effective) filed by Linde plc with the SEC which should be reviewed carefully. Please consider the company’s forward-looking statements in light of those risks.

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Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Refer to Item 7A. to Part II of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K for discussion.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Based on an evaluation of the effectiveness of Praxair's disclosure controls and procedures, which was made under the supervision and with the participation of management, including Praxair's principal executive officer and principal financial officer, the principal executive officer and principal financial officer have each concluded that, (a) as of the end of the quarterly period covered by this report, such disclosure controls and procedures are effective in ensuring that information required to be disclosed by Praxair in reports that it files under the Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms, and accumulated and communicated to management including Praxair's principal executive officer and principal financial officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

There were no changes in Praxair's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the quarterly (b) period covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, Praxair's internal control over financial reporting.

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PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

See Note 12 to the condensed consolidated financial statements for a description of current legal proceedings.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the risk factors disclosed in Item 1a to Part I of Praxair's 2016 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Purchases of Equity Securities- Certain information regarding purchases made by or on behalf of the company or any affiliated purchaser (as defined in Rule 10b-18(a)(3) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) of its common stock during the quarter ended June 30, 2017 is provided below:

| Period | Total Number of Shares Purchased (Thousands) | Average Price Paid Per Share | Total Numbers of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Program (1) (Thousands) | Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet be Purchased Under the Program (2) (Millions) |
|---------------------|--|------------------------------|---|---|
| April 2017 | — | \$ | — | \$ 1,581 |
| May 2017 | — | \$ | — | \$ 1,581 |
| June 2017 | — | \$ | — | \$ 1,581 |
| Second Quarter 2017 | — | \$ | — | \$ 1,581 |

On January 28, 2014, the Company's board of directors approved the repurchase of \$1.5 billion of its common (1) stock ("2014 program") which could take place from time to time on the open market (which could include the use of 10b5-1 trading plans) or through negotiated transactions, subject to market and business conditions.

As of June 30, 2017, the Company purchased \$1,419 million of its common stock pursuant to the 2014 program, leaving an additional \$81 million remaining authorized under the 2014 program. The 2014 program does not have any stated expiration date. In addition, on July 28, 2015, the Company's board of directors approved the repurchase (2) of \$1.5 billion of its common stock ("2015 program") which could take place from time to time on the open market (which could include the use of 10b5-1 trade plans) or through negotiated transactions, subject to market and business conditions. The 2015 program does not have any stated expiration date. The 2015 program is in addition to the 2014 program.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

None.

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Item 6. Exhibits

(a) Exhibits

- 2.01 Business Combination Agreement, dated June 1, 2017, by and among Praxair, Inc., Linde Aktiengesellschaft, Zamalight PLC, Zamalight Holdco LLC and Zamalight Subco, Inc. was filed as Exhibit 2.1 to the Corporation's Form 8-K filed on June 1, 2017 and is incorporated herein by reference.
- 10.01 364-Day Credit Agreement, dated as of June 30, 2017, among the Company, the lenders party thereto and Mizuho Bank, Ltd., as Administrative Agent was filed as Exhibit 10.1 to the Corporation's Form 8-K filed on July 5, 2017 and is incorporated herein by reference.
- 12.01 Computation of Ratio of Earnings to Fixed Charges.
- 31.01 Rule 13a-14(a) Certification
- 31.02 Rule 13a-14(a) Certification
- 32.01 Section 1350 Certification (such certifications are furnished for the information of the Commission and shall not be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act).
- 32.02 Section 1350 Certification (such certifications are furnished for the information of the Commission and shall not be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act).
- 101.INS XBRL Instance Document
- 101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema
- 101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase
- 101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase
- 101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase
- 101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase

* Indicates a management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement.

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SIGNATURE

Praxair, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

PRAXAIR, INC.

(Registrant)

Date: July 27, 2017 By: /s/ Kelcey E. Hoyt

Kelcey E. Hoyt
Vice President and Controller
(On behalf of the Registrant
and as Chief Accounting Officer)