CEC ENTERTAINMENT INC

Form 8-K

February 22, 2019

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of

the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): February 19, 2019

CEC ENTERTAINMENT, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in charter)

Kansas 1-13687 48-0905805 (State or other jurisdiction (Commission (IRS Employer of incorporation) File Number) Identification No.)

1707 Market Place Blvd, Suite 200

75063

Irving, Texas

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(972) 258-8507

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- "Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- "Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- "Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- "Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c)) Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company "

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. "

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On February 21, 2019, the Company issued a press release announcing its financial results for the fourth quarter ended December 30, 2018. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

Item 5.02. Departure of Directors or Certain Officers; Election of Directors; Appointment of Certain Officers; Compensatory Arrangements of Certain Officers.

On February 19, 2019, Michael A. Diverio notified CEC Entertainment, Inc. (the "Company") of his resignation from the Company's Board of Directors (the "Board") effective immediately. Pursuant to the same notice, Mr. Diverio also resigned from the Audit and Compensation Committees of the Board. Mr. Diverio's resignation was not due to any disagreement with the Company or its management with respect to any matter relating to the Company's operations, policies or practices.

On February 19, 2019, in accordance with the Company's bylaws, the members of the Board elected Naveen R. Shahani to the Board as a director of the Company by unanimous consent, effective as of February 19, 2019. The Board appointed Mr. Shahani to the Audit and Compensation Committees of the Board, also effective as of February 19, 2019.

Mr. Shahani has advised the Company that, to the best of his knowledge, he is not currently a director of, and does not hold any position with, the Company or any of its subsidiaries. Mr. Shahani has further advised the Company that, to the best of his knowledge, neither he nor any of his immediate family members (i) has a familial relationship with any directors, other nominees or executive officers of the Company or any of its subsidiaries or (ii) has been involved in any transactions with the Company or any of its subsidiaries, in each case, that are required to be disclosed pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission, except as disclosed herein.

The information furnished in this Current Report on Form 8-K related to Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1 furnished herewith, shall not be deemed "filed" for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, and will not be incorporated by reference into any registration statement or other document filed under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in that filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits. (d) Exhibits

Exhibit Number Description

99.1 Press Release of CEC Entertainment, Inc. dated February 21, 2019

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

CEC ENTERTAINMENT, INC.

Date: February 22, 2019 By: /s/ James A. Howell

James A. Howell

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit Number Description

99.1 Press Release of CEC Entertainment, Inc. dated February 21, 2019

Exhibit 99.1 News Release CEC Entertainment, Inc. Reports Financial Results for the 2018 Fourth Quarter

IRVING, Texas - February 21, 2019 - CEC Entertainment, Inc. (the "Company") today announced financial results for its fourth quarter ended December 30, 2018.

Fourth Quarter Results (1)

Comparable venue sales increased 3.3% in the fourth quarter of 2018 compared to the fourth quarter of 2017, and total revenues increased \$6.2 million or 3.1% to \$202.9 million in the fourth quarter. The increase in comparable venue sales was offset by a \$0.7 million decrease in revenue due to temporary store closures.

The Company reported a net loss of \$14.2 million for the fourth quarter of 2018, compared to net income of \$52.9 million for the fourth quarter of 2017. Fourth quarter 2017 net income was positively impacted by a \$66.6 million adjustment to our deferred income tax liability related to the tax law changes enacted in December 2017. Before the impact of this adjustment, our fourth quarter 2017 net loss was \$13.7 million, compared to our net loss of \$14.2 million for the fourth quarter of 2018. The net loss for the current quarter was positively impacted by the increase in Company-operated venue sales and lower food and beverage costs driven by the favorable impact of commodity prices and volume. These favorable impacts were partially offset by higher labor expenses from wage inflation, and increased entertainment and merchandise costs related to the All You Can Play and More Tickets initiatives we launched nationally in the third quarter of 2018. Additionally, the net loss was impacted by a \$2.0 million increase in interest expense driven by the impact of the increase in LIBOR rates on our variable rate debt.

"In the fourth quarter, we continued to make great progress in advancing our brand and enhancing the experience we deliver to our guests, leading to our third consecutive quarter of comparable store growth," said Tom Leverton, Chief Executive Officer. "We are excited by the positive impact of the new All You Can Play game packages and More Tickets initiatives we launched nationally in the third quarter, and we are optimistic about our venue remodel program and additional planned initiatives and tests to drive even more improvements to the business and improve profitability." Adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ for the fourth quarter of 2018 was \$30.9 million, an increase of \$4.1 million from the fourth quarter of 2017.

Balance Sheet and Liquidity

As of December 30, 2018, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$63.2 million with net availability of \$141.0 million on the undrawn revolving credit facility. There is \$978.9 million principal outstanding on the Company's long-term debt.

During the fourth quarter of 2018, the Company made \$22.6 million of capital expenditures, of which \$10.1 million related to growth initiatives, \$0.9 million related to IT initiatives, and \$11.6 million related to maintenance capital expenditures, primarily consisting of game enhancements and general venue capital expenditures.

⁽¹⁾ For our definition of Adjusted EBITDA, see the financial table "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" included within this press release.

As of December 30, 2018, the Company's system-wide portfolio consisted of:

| | Chuck | Peter | |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------|
| | E. | Piper | Total |
| | Cheese's | Pizza | |
| Company operated | 515 | 39 | 554 |
| Domestic franchised | 26 | 61 | 87 |
| International franchised | 65 | 44 | 109 |
| Total | 606 | 144 | 750 |

Conference Call Information:

The Company will host a conference call beginning at 9:00 a.m. Central Time on Friday, February 22, 2019. The call can be accessed by dialing (855) 743-8451 or (330) 968-0151 for international participants and conference code 8693585.

A replay of the call will be available from 12:00 p.m. Central Time on February 22, 2019 through 10:59 p.m. Central Time on March 8, 2019. The replay of the call can be accessed by dialing (800) 585-8367 or (404) 537-3406 for international participants and conference code 8693585.

About CEC Entertainment, Inc.

CEC Entertainment is the nationally recognized leader in family dining and entertainment with both its Chuck E. Cheese's and Peter Piper Pizza venues. As America's #1 place for birthdays and the place Where A Kid Can Be A Kid ®, Chuck E. Cheese's goal is to create positive, lifelong memories for families through fun, play and delicious handmade pizza. With the first-of-its-kind gaming experience, All You Can Play, kids have access to play every game at Chuck E. Cheese's, as many times as they want on any day, without any restrictions. Committed to providing a fun, safe environment, Chuck E. Cheese's helps protect families through industry-leading programs such as Kid Checr. As a strong advocate for its local communities, Chuck E. Cheese's has donated more than \$16 million to schools through its fundraising programs and supports its new national charity partner, Boys and Girls Clubs of America. Peter Piper Pizza, with its neighborhood pizzeria feel, features dining, entertainment and carryout. The solution to 'the family night out', Peter Piper Pizza takes pride in delivering quality food and fun that reconnects family and friends. With a bold design and contemporary layout, an open kitchen revealing much of their handcrafted food preparation, the latest technology and games, and beer and wine for adults, Peter Piper Pizza restaurants appeal to parents and kids alike. As of December 30, 2018, the Company and its franchisees operated a system of 606 Chuck E. Cheese's and 144 Peter Piper Pizza venues, with locations in 47 states and 14 foreign countries and territories. For more information, visit chuckecheese.com and peterpiperpizza.com.

Investor Inquiries: Media Inquiries:

Jim Howell Current Marketing for Chuck E. Cheese's

EVP & CFO Current@cecentertainment.com

CEC Entertainment, Inc. (312) 935-1223

(972) 258-4525

jhowell@cecentertainment.com

Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements, which involve risks and uncertainties. These forward-looking statements are generally identified by the use of forward-looking terminology, including the terms "anticipate," "believe," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "should," "target," "will," "would" an negative or other various or comparable terminology. All statements other than statements of historical facts contained in this press release, including statements regarding our strategy, future operations, objectives of management and expected market growth, are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are made based on management's current expectations and beliefs concerning future events and, therefore, involve a number of assumptions, risks and uncertainties, including the risk factors described in Part I, Item 1A. "Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 28, 2018. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may differ from those anticipated, estimated or expected. There are a number of important factors that could cause actual results or events to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements, including but not limited to:

our strategy, outlook and growth prospects;

our operational and financial targets and dividend policy;

our planned expansion of the venue base and the implementation of the new design in our existing venues;

general economic trends and trends in the industry and markets; and

• the competitive environment in which we

operate.

These statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause our results to vary from expectations include, but are not limited to:

negative publicity and changes in consumer preferences;

our ability to successfully expand and update our current venue base;

our ability to successfully implement our marketing strategy;

our ability to compete effectively in an environment of intense competition;

our ability to weather economic uncertainty and changes in consumer discretionary spending;

increases in food, labor and other operating costs;

our ability to successfully open international franchises and to operate under the United States and foreign anti-corruption laws that govern those international ventures;

risks related to our substantial indebtedness;

failure of our information technology systems to support our current and growing businesses;

disruptions to our commodity distribution system;

our dependence on third-party vendors to provide us with sufficient quantities of new entertainment-related equipment, prizes and merchandise at acceptable prices;

risks from product liability claims and product recalls;

the impact of governmental laws and regulations and the outcomes of legal proceedings;

potential liability under certain state property laws;

fluctuations in our financial results due to new venue openings;

local conditions, natural disasters, terrorist attacks and other events and public health issues;

the seasonality of our business;

inadequate insurance coverage;

labor shortages and immigration reform;

loss of certain personnel;

our ability to protect our trademarks or other proprietary rights;

•risks associated with owning and leasing real estate, as well as the risks from any forced venue relocation or closure; •our ability to successfully integrate the operations of companies we acquire;

impairment charges for goodwill, indefinite-lived intangible assets or other long-lived assets;

our failure to maintain adequate internal controls over our financial and management systems; and

other risks, uncertainties and factors set forth in Part I, Item 1A. "Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2017, filed with the SEC on March 28, 2018.

The forward-looking statements made in this press release reflect our views with respect to future events as of the date of this press release and are based on assumptions and subject to risks and uncertainties. Given these uncertainties, undue reliance should not be placed on these forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements represent our estimates and assumptions only as of the date of this press release and, except as required by law, we undertake no obligation to update or review publicly any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise after the date of this report. We anticipate that subsequent events and developments will cause our views to change. Our forward-looking statements do not reflect the potential impact of any future acquisitions, merger, dispositions, joint ventures or investments we may undertake. We qualify all of our forward-looking statements by these cautionary statements.

- financial tables follow -

CEC ENTERTAINMENT, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS (Unaudited) (in thousands, except percentages)

| | Three Months Ended December 30, December 31, 2018 2017 | | | Twelve Months Endo December 30, 2018 | | | December 31, 2017 | | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|---------------|--|------------------------------|---------------|---|------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| REVENUES: Food and beverage sales Entertainment and merchandise | \$88,000 110,044 | 43.4 54.2 | | \$90,524 102,005 | 46.0 51.9 | % | \$396,658 478,676 | 44.3 53.4 | | \$410,609 458,279 | 46.3 51.7 | % % |
| sales Total company venue sales Franchise fees and royalties Total revenues OPERATING COSTS AND EXPENSES: Company venue operating costs | 198,044 4,815 202,859 | 97.6 2.4 | % % | 192,529 4,152 196,681 | 97.9 2.1 100.0 | % % | 875,334 20,732 896,066 | 97.7 2.3 | % % | 868,888 17,883 886,771 | 98.0 2.0 100.0 | % % |
| (excluding Depreciation and amortization): Cost of food and beverage (1) Cost of entertainment and merchandise (2) | 21,545 8,975 | 24.5 8.2 | | 22,555 7,177 | 24.9 7.0 | % % | 94,319 36,650 | 23.8 7.7 | | 97,570 29,948 | 23.8 6.5 | % % |
| Total cost of food, beverage, entertainment and merchandise (Labor expenses (3) Rent expense (3) Other venue operating expenses (3) | 61,333 23,870 36,893 | 15.4 31.0 12.1 18.6 | % % | 29,732 60,102 24,433 36,184 | 15.4 31.2 12.7 18.8 | % % % | 130,969 256,327 96,484 150,255 | 15.0 29.3 11.0 17.2 | % % | 127,518 248,061 95,917 149,462 | 14.7 28.5 11.0 17.2 | % % % |
| Total company venue operating costs ⁽³⁾ Other costs and expenses: | 152,616 | 77.1 | % | 150,451 | 78.1 | % | 634,035 | 72.4 | % | 620,958 | 71.5 | % |
| Advertising expense General and administrative | 10,188 15,330 | 5.0 7.6 | | 10,677 13,817 | 5.4 7.0 | % % | 48,198 54,850 | 5.4 6.1 | | 48,379 56,482 | 5.5 6.4 | % % |
| expenses Depreciation and amortization | 23,916 | 11.8 | % | 26,707 | 13.6 | % | 100,720 | 11.2 | | 109,771 | 12.4 | % |
| Transaction, severance and related litigation costs | 64 | _ | % | 750 | 0.4 | % | 527 | 0.1 | % | 1,448 | 0.2 | % |
| Asset impairments | | _ | % | _ | _ | % | 6,935 | 0.8 | % | 1,843 | 0.2 | % |
| Total operating costs and expenses | 202,114 | 99.6 | % | 202,402 | 102.9 | % | 845,265 | 94.3 | % | 838,881 | 94.6 | % |
| Operating income (loss) Interest expense Loss before income taxes Income tax benefit Net income (loss) | | (2.3 | %)%)% | (5,721) 17,542 (23,263) (76,131) \$52,868 | 8.9 (11.8 (38.7 | %)%)% | | (0.6 | %)%)% | 47,890 69,115 (21,225 (74,291 \$53,066 | 5.4 7.8) (2.4) (8.4 6.0 | % %)%)% % |

Percentages are expressed as a percent of total revenues (except as otherwise noted).

- (1) Percentage amount expressed as a percentage of food and beverage sales.
- (2) Percentage amount expressed as a percentage of entertainment and merchandise sales.
- (3) Percentage amount expressed as a percentage of total company venue sales.

Due to rounding, percentages presented in the table above may not sum to total. The percentage amounts for the components of cost of food and beverage and the cost of entertainment and merchandise may not sum to total due to the fact that cost of food and beverage and cost of entertainment and merchandise are expressed as a percentage of related food and beverage sales and entertainment and merchandise sales, as opposed to total company venue sales.

CEC ENTERTAINMENT, INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited)

(in thousands, except share information)

| | December 30, 2018 | December 31, 2017 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| ASSETS | | |
| Current assets: | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$63,170 | \$67,200 |
| Restricted cash | 151 | 112 |
| Other current assets | 83,411 | 73,419 |
| Total current assets | 146,732 | 140,731 |
| Property and equipment, net | 539,185 | 570,021 |
| Goodwill | 484,438 | 484,438 |
| Intangible assets, net | 477,085 | 480,377 |
| Other noncurrent assets | 18,725 | 19,477 |
| Total assets | \$1,666,165 | \$1,695,044 |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDER'S EQUITY | | |
| Current liabilities: | | |
| Bank indebtedness and other long-term debt, current portion | \$7,600 | \$7,600 |
| Other current liabilities | 98,981 | 102,689 |
| Total current liabilities | 106,581 | 110,289 |
| Capital lease obligations, less current portion | 12,330 | 13,010 |
| Bank indebtedness and other long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs, less current | 961,514 | 965,213 |
| portion D. C. Living | | 114 106 |
| Deferred tax liability | 107,058 | 114,186 |
| Other noncurrent liabilities | 236,110 | 230,198 |
| Total liabilities | 1,423,593 | 1,432,896 |
| Stockholder's equity: | | |
| Common stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized 1,000 shares; 200 shares issued as of | | _ |
| December 30, 2018 and December 31, 2017 | 250 571 | 250 222 |
| Capital in excess of par value | 359,571 | 359,233 |
| Accumulated deficit | | (95,199) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | | (1,886) |
| Total stockholder's equity | 242,572 | 262,148 |
| Total liabilities and stockholder's equity | \$1,666,165 | \$1,695,044 |

CEC ENTERTAINMENT, INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited)

(in thousands)

| | Twelve Months Ended | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----|--|--|
| | December 30ecember | 31, | | |
| | 2018 2017 | | | |
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: | | | | |
| Net income (loss) | \$(20,461) \$ 53,066 | | | |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities: | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 100,720 109,771 | | | |
| Asset impairments | 6,935 1,843 | | | |
| Deferred income taxes | (8,182) (71,875 |) | | |
| Stock-based compensation expense | 324 606 | | | |
| Amortization of lease related liabilities | (993) (632 |) | | |
| Amortization of original issue discount and deferred debt financing costs | 4,344 4,546 | | | |
| Loss on asset disposals, net | 3,436 7,398 | | | |
| Non-cash rent expense | 5,372 4,884 | | | |
| Other adjustments | 768 322 | | | |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | | | |
| Operating assets | (7,051) (1,600 |) | | |
| Operating liabilities | 1,578 (4,032 |) | | |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 86,790 104,297 | | | |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: | | | | |
| Purchases of property and equipment | (77,088) (90,958 |) | | |
| Development of internal use software | (2,756) (3,243 |) | | |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | 560 489 | | | |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (79,284) (93,712 |) | | |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: | | | | |
| Repayments on senior term loan | (7,600) (7,600 |) | | |
| Proceeds from sale leaseback transaction | 4,073 | | | |
| Other financing activities | (3,947) (1,503 |) | | |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (11,547) (5,030 |) | | |
| Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash | 50 466 | | | |
| Change in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | (3,991) 6,021 | | | |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period | 67,312 61,291 | | | |
| Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period | \$63,321 \$67,312 | | | |
| | | | | |
| 7 | | | | |

CEC ENTERTAINMENT, INC.
RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES (Unaudited)
(in thousands, except percentages)

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Certain financial measures presented in this press release, such as Adjusted Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization ("Adjusted EBITDA") and Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenues ("Adjusted EBITDA Margin") are not recognized terms under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP"). The Company's management believes that the presentation of these measures is appropriate to provide useful information to investors regarding its operating performance and its capacity to incur and service debt and fund capital expenditures. Further, the Company believes that Adjusted EBITDA is used by many investors, analysts and rating agencies as a measure of performance. The Company also presents Adjusted EBITDA because it is substantially similar to Credit Agreement EBITDA, a measure used in calculating financial ratios and other calculations under our debt agreements, except for excluding the annualized full year effect of Company-operated and franchised venues that were opened and closed during the year. By reporting Adjusted EBITDA, the Company provides a basis for comparison of its business operations between current, past and future periods by excluding items that we do not believe are indicative of our core operating performance.

The Company's definition of Adjusted EBITDA allows for the exclusion of certain non-cash and other income and expense items that are used in calculating net income from continuing operations. However, these are items that may recur, vary greatly and can be difficult to predict. They can represent the effect of long-term strategies as opposed to short-term results. In addition, certain of these items can represent the reduction of cash that could be used for other corporate purposes. These measures should not be considered as alternatives to operating income, cash flows from operating activities or any other performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP as measures of operating performance, or cash flows as measures of liquidity. These measures have important limitations as analytical tools, and users should not consider them in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. Because of these limitations, the Company relies primarily on its GAAP results and uses Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin only supplementally.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of net income to Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin for the periods shown:

| • | Three Mont | | Twelve Months Ended | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | December 3 2018 | 30December 31, 2017 | December 3 2018 | December 31, 2017 | | |
| Total revenues | \$202,859 | \$ 196,681 | \$896,066 | \$886,771 | | |
| Net income (loss) as reported | \$(14,232) | \$ 52,868 | \$(20,461) | \$53,066 | | |
| Interest expense | 19,544 | 17,542 | 76,283 | 69,115 | | |
| Income tax benefit | (4,567) | (76,131) | (5,021) | (74,291) | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 23,916 | 26,707 | 100,720 | 109,771 | | |
| Asset impairments | | | 6,935 | 1,843 | | |
| Loss on asset disposals, net | 885 | 1,941 | 3,436 | 7,398 | | |
| Unrealized loss on foreign exchange | 971 | _ | 1,255 | _ | | |
| Non-cash stock-based compensation | 155 | 86 | 324 | 606 | | |
| Rent expense book to cash | 1,848 | 1,627 | 6,982 | 5,655 | | |
| Franchise revenue, net cash received | 920 | 343 | 1,632 | | | |
| Impact of purchase accounting | | 33 | | 817 | | |
| Venue pre-opening costs | 78 | 261 | 183 | 904 | | |
| One-time and unusual items | 1,390 | 1,539 | 2,898 | 5,916 | | |

| Adjusted EBITDA | \$30,908 | | \$ 26,816 | | \$175,166 | 6 | \$180,800 |) |
|------------------------|----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| Adjusted EBITDA Margin | 15.2 | % | 13.6 | % | 19.5 | % | 20.4 | % |