HYPERION THERAPEUTICS INC Form SC 13D April 23, 2015

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 13D

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Hyperion Therapeutics, Inc. (Name of Issuer)

Common Stock, \$0.0001 par value per share (Title of Class of Securities)

<u>44915N101</u>

(CUSIP Number)

David Goldman GAMCO Investors, Inc. One Corporate Center Rye, New York 10580-1435 (914) 921-5000 (Name, Address and Telephone Number of Person Authorized to Receive Notices and Communications)

<u>April 16, 2015</u> (Date of Event which Requires Filing of this Statement)

If the filing person has previously filed a statement on Schedule 13G to report the acquisition that is the subject of this Schedule 13D, and is filing this schedule because of 240.13d-1(e), 240.13d-1(f) or 240.13d-1(g), check the following box .

| CUSIP No. | 44915N101 |
|--------------|---|
| | Names of reporting persons |
| | I.R.S. identification nos. of |
| 1 | above persons (entities only) |
| | Gabelli Funds, LLC |
| | I.D. No. 13-4044523 |
| | Check the appropriate box if |
| | a member of a group (SEE |
| 2 | INSTRUCTIONS)(a) |
| 2 | |
| | (\mathbf{L}) |
| | (b) |
| | See use only |
| 3 | Sec use only |
| | Source of funds (SEE |
| | INSTRUCTIONS) |
| 4 | 00-Funds of investment |
| 7 | advisory clients |
| | advisory chemis |
| | Check box if disclosure of |
| | legal proceedings is required |
| | pursuant to items 2 (d) or 2 |
| 5 | (e) |
| | |
| | |
| | Citizenship or place of |
| C. | organization |
| 6 | New York |
| | |
| N 1 Of | : 7 Sole voting power |
| Number Of | : Sole voting power |
| Charas | (11, 100) (Itom 5) |
| Shares | : 611,100 (Item 5) |
| Beneficially | ^{: 8} Shared voting power |
| Denencially | : Shared voting power |
| Owned | : None |
| Owned | : |
| By Each | ⁹ Sole dispositive power |
| Dy Luch | : Sole dispositive power |
| Reporting | : 611,100 (Item 5) |
| Reporting | |
| Person | :10 Shared dispositive power |
| | |
| With | : None |
| | : |
| 11 | Aggregate amount |
| 11 | 1 |
| 11 | beneficially owned by each reporting person |

611,100 (Item 5)

- 12 Check box if the aggregate amount in row (11) excludes certain shares (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)
 13 Percent of class represented
- by amount in row (11)

2.93%

14 Type of reporting person (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) IA, CO

| CUSIP No. | 44915N101 | | |
|--------------|--|--|--|
| | Names of reporting persons I.R.S. identification nos. of above persons | | |
| 1 | (entities only) GAMCO Asset Management | | |
| | Inc. I.D. No. 13-4044521 | | |
| | Check the appropriate box if a member of | | |
| 2 | a group (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)(a) | | |
| _ | (b) | | |
| 3 | Sec use only | | |
| 4 | Source of funds (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) 00-Funds of investment advisory clients | | |
| | Check box if disclosure of legal | | |
| 5 | proceedings is required pursuant to items 2 (d) or 2 (e) | | |
| | | | |
| 6 | Citizenship or place of organization New York | | |
| Number Of | Sole voting power | | |
| Shares | 182,817 (Item 5) | | |
| Beneficially | Shared voting power | | |
| Owned | None | | |
| By Each | Sole dispositive power | | |
| Reporting | 182,817 (Item 5) | | |
| Person | :10 Shared dispositive power | | |
| With | None | | |
| 11 | Aggregate amount beneficially owned by each reporting person | | |
| | 182,817 (Item 5) | | |
| 12 | Check box if the aggregate amount in row (11) excludes certain shares (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) | | |

13 Percent of class represented by amount in row (11)

0.88%

14 Type of reporting person (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) IA, CO

| CUSIP No. | 44915N101 |
|--------------|---|
| | Names of reporting persons |
| | I.R.S. identification nos. of |
| 1 | above persons (entities only) Gabelli Securities, Inc. |
| | I.D. No. |
| | 13-3379374 |
| | Check the appropriate box if |
| | a member of a group (SEE |
| _ | INSTRUCTIONS)(a) |
| 2 | |
| | (b) |
| | |
| 3 | Sec use only |
| | Source of funds (SEE |
| | INSTRUCTIONS) |
| 4 | 00 – Client funds |
| | |
| | Check box if disclosure of |
| | legal proceedings is required |
| 5 | pursuant to items 2 (d) or 2 (e) |
| | |
| | |
| | Citizenship or place of |
| 6 | organization |
| | Delaware |
| | :7 |
| Number Of | Sole voting power |
| Shares | : 195,459 (Item 5) |
| | : |
| Beneficially | ^{: 8} Shared voting power |
| Owned | None |
| By Each | : ⁹ Sole dispositive power |
| Reporting | : 195,459 (Item 5) |
| | :10 |
| Person | :10 Shared dispositive power |
| With | None |
| | Aggregate amount |
| 11 | beneficially owned by each |
| | reporting person |
| | |

195,459 (Item 5)

- 12 Check box if the aggregate amount in row (11) excludes certain shares (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)
 13 Percent of class represented
- by amount in row (11)

0.94%

14 Type of reporting person (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) HC, CO, IA

| CUSIP No. | 44915N101 |
|--------------|---------------------------------|
| | Names of reporting persons |
| | I.R.S. identification nos. of |
| 1 | above persons (entities only) |
| | Gabelli Foundation, Inc. |
| | I.D. No. 94-2975159 |
| | Check the appropriate box if |
| | a member of a group (SEE |
| | INSTRUCTIONS)(a) |
| 2 | |
| | |
| | (b) |
| | |
| 3 | Sec use only |
| 0 | |
| | Source of funds (SEE |
| | INSTRUCTIONS) |
| 4 | 00- Funds of a private |
| | entity |
| | ~ |
| | Check box if disclosure of |
| | legal proceedings is required |
| 5 | pursuant to items 2 (d) or 2 |
| - | (e) |
| | |
| | |
| | Citizenship or place of |
| 6 | organization |
| | NV |
| | . 7 |
| Number Of | : 7 Sole voting power |
| | |
| Shares | 42,000 (Item 5) |
| | : |
| Beneficially | Shared voting power |
| | · · |
| Owned | : None |
| | · · 9 Solo diamonitivo monum |
| By Each | Sole dispositive power |
| | • • |
| Reporting | : 42,000 (Item 5) |
| | · ·10 |
| Person | :10 Shared dispositive power |
| | |
| With | None |
| | Aggregate amount |
| 11 | beneficially owned by each |
| | reporting person |
| | r P P |

42,000 (Item 5)

 12 Check box if the aggregate amount in row (11) excludes certain shares (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)
13 Percent of class represented by amount in row (11)

0.20%

14 Type of reporting person (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) 00-Private Foundation

| (| CUSIP No. | 44915N101 Names of reporting persons |
|---|--------------|---|
| | | I.R.S. identification nos. of |
| | 1 | above persons (entities only) GGCP, Inc. |
| | | I.D. No. |
| | | 13-3056041 Check the appropriate box if |
| | | a member of a group (SEE |
| | 2 | INSTRUCTIONS)(a) |
| | | (b) |
| , | 3 | Sec use only |
| | | Source of funds (SEE |
| 2 | 4 | INSTRUCTIONS) None |
| | | Check box if disclosure of |
| | | legal proceedings is required pursuant to items 2 (d) or 2 |
| - | 5 | (e) |
| | | |
| | C | Citizenship or place of organization |
| (| 6 | Wyoming |
|] | Number Of | : ⁷ Sole voting power |
| | Shares | None (Item 5) |
|] | Beneficially | Shared voting power |
| (| Owned | None |
|] | By Each | : 9 Sole dispositive power |
|] | Reporting | None (Item 5) |
|] | Person | :10 Shared dispositive power |
| | With | None |
| | 11 | Aggregate amount beneficially owned by each |
| | | reporting person |

| | None (Item 5) |
|----|---|
| 12 | Check box if the aggregate amount in row (11) excludes certain shares (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) X |
| 13 | Percent of class represented by amount in row (11) |
| | 0.00% |
| 14 | Type of reporting person (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) HC, CO |
| 6 | |

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|-------------|---|
| CUSIP No | . 44915N101 |
| | Names of reporting persons |
| | I.R.S. identification nos. of |
| 1 | above persons (entities only) |
| 1 | GAMCO Investors, Inc. |
| | I.D. |
| | No. 13-4007862 |
| | Check the appropriate box if |
| | a member of a group (SEE |
| | INSTRUCTIONS)(a) |
| | |
| | (b) |
| | |
| 3 | Sec use only |
| 5 | |
| | Source of funds (SEE |
| 4 | INSTRUCTIONS) None |
| | |
| | Check box if disclosure of |
| | legal proceedings is required |
| 5 | pursuant to items 2 (d) or 2 |
| | (e) |
| | |
| | Citizenship or place of |
| 6 | organization |
| 6 | Delaware |
| | 7 |
| Number Of | \int_{-}^{+7} Sole voting power |
| C1 | |
| Shares | None (Item 5) |
| Beneficiall | y Shared voting power |
| | |
| Owned | None |
| | |
| By Each | Sole dispositive power |
| Reporting | None (Item 5) |
| in point 8 | |
| Person | :10 Shared dispositive power |
| **** | |
| With | None |
| 11 | Aggregate amount |
| | beneficially owned by each |
| | reporting person |

| | None (Item 5) |
|----|---|
| 12 | Check box if the aggregate amount in row (11) excludes certain shares (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) X |
| 13 | Percent of class represented by amount in row (11) |
| 14 | 0.00% Type of reporting person (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) HC, CO |
| 7 | |

| CUSIP No. | 44915N101 | |
|--------------|--|--|
| 1 | Names of reporting persons I.R.S. identification nos. of above persons (entities only) Mario J. Gabelli | |
| | Check the appropriate box if a member of a group (SEE INSTRUCTIONS)(a) | |
| 2 | | |
| | (b) | |
| 3 | Sec use only | |
| 4 | Source of funds (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) None | |
| 5 | Check box if disclosure of legal proceedings is required pursuant to items 2 (d) or 2 (e) | |
| 6 | Citizenship or place of organization USA | |
| Number Of | ^{: 7} Sole voting power | |
| Shares | None (Item 5) | |
| Beneficially | Shared voting power | |
| Owned | None | |
| By Each | : 9 : Sole dispositive power | |
| Reporting | None (Item 5) | |
| Person | :10 : Shared dispositive power | |
| With | None | |
| 11 | Aggregate amount beneficially owned by each reporting person | |
| 12 | None (Item 5) Check box if the aggregate amount in row (11) excludes | |

certain shares (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) X

13 Percent of class represented by amount in row (11)

0.00%

14 Type of reporting person (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) IN

Item 1.Security and Issuer

The class of equity securities to which this statement on Schedule 13D relates is the Common Stock of Hyperion Therapeutics, Inc. (the "Issuer"), a Delaware corporation with principal offices located at 2000 Sierra Point Parkway, Suite 400, Brisbane, California 94005.

Item 2. Identity and Background

This statement is being filed by Mario J. Gabelli ("Mario Gabelli") and various entities which he directly or indirectly controls or for which he acts as chief investment officer. These entities engage in various aspects of the securities business, primarily as investment adviser to various institutional and individual clients, including registered investment companies and pension plans, and as general partner or the equivalent of various private investment partnerships or private funds. Certain of these entities may also make investments for their own accounts. The foregoing persons in the aggregate often own beneficially more than 5% of a class of equity securities of a particular issuer. Although several of the foregoing persons are treated as institutional investors for purposes of reporting their beneficial ownership on the short-form Schedule 13G, the holdings of those who do not qualify as institutional investors may exceed the 1% threshold presented for filing on Schedule 13G or implementation of their investment philosophy may from time to time require action which could be viewed as not completely passive. In order to avoid any question as to whether their beneficial ownership is being reported on the proper form and in order to provide greater investment flexibility and administrative uniformity, these persons have decided to file their beneficial ownership reports on the more detailed Schedule 13D form rather than on the short-form Schedule 13G and thereby to provide more expansive disclosure than may be necessary.

(a), (b) and (c) - This statement is being filed by one or more of the following persons: GGCP, Inc. ("GGCP"), GGCP Holdings LLC ("GGCP Holdings"), GAMCO Investors, Inc. ("GBL"), Gabelli Funds, LLC ("Gabelli Funds"), GAMCO Asset Management Inc. ("GAMCO"), Teton Advisors, Inc. ("Teton Advisors"), Gabelli Securities, Inc. ("GSI"), G.research, Inc. ("G.research"), MJG Associates, Inc. ("MJG Associates"), Gabelli Foundation, Inc. ("Foundation"), MJG-IV Limited Partnership ("MJG-IV"), and Mario Gabelli. Those of the foregoing persons signing this Schedule 13D are hereinafter referred to as the "Reporting Persons".

GGCP makes investments for its own account and is the manager and a member of GGCP Holdings which is the controlling shareholder of GBL. GBL, a public company listed on the New York Stock Exchange, is the parent company for a variety of companies engaged in the securities business, including those named below.

GAMCO, a wholly-owned subsidiary of GBL, is an investment adviser registered under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended ("Advisers Act"). GAMCO is an investment manager providing discretionary managed account services for employee benefit plans, private investors, endowments, foundations and others.

GSI, a majority-owned subsidiary of GBL, is an investment adviser registered under the Advisers Act and serves as a general partner or investment manager to limited partnerships and offshore investment companies and other accounts. As a part of its business, GSI may purchase or sell securities for its own account. GSI is a general partner or investment manager of a number of funds or partnerships, including Gabelli Associates Fund, L.P., Gabelli Associates Limited, Gabelli Intermediate Credit Fund L.P., Gabelli Japanese Value Partners L.P., GAMA Select Energy + L.P., GAMCO Medical Opportunities L.P., GAMCO Long/Short Equity Fund, L.P., Gabelli Multimedia Partners, L.P., Gabelli International Gold Fund Limited and Gabelli Green Long/Short Fund, L.P.

G.research, a wholly-owned subsidiary of GSI, is a broker-dealer registered under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended ("1934 Act"), which as a part of its business regularly purchases and sells securities for its own account.

Gabelli Funds, a wholly owned subsidiary of GBL, is a limited liability company. Gabelli Funds is an investment adviser registered under the Advisers Act which provides advisory services for The Gabelli Equity Trust Inc., The Gabelli Asset Fund, The GAMCO Growth Fund, The Gabelli Convertible and Income Securities Fund Inc., The Gabelli Value 25 Fund Inc., The Gabelli Small Cap Growth Fund, The Gabelli Equity Income Fund, The Gabelli ABC Fund, The GAMCO Global Telecommunications Fund, The Gabelli Gold Fund, Inc., The Gabelli Multimedia Trust Inc., The Gabelli Global Rising Income & Dividend Fund, The Gabelli Capital Asset Fund, The GAMCO Global Telecommunications Fund, The Gabelli Capital Asset Fund, The GAMCO International Growth Fund, Inc., The GAMCO Global Growth Fund, The Gabelli Utility Trust, The GAMCO Global

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Opportunity Fund, The Gabelli Utilities Fund, The Gabelli Dividend Growth Fund, The GAMCO Mathers Fund, The Gabelli Focus Five Fund, The Comstock Capital Value Fund, The Gabelli Dividend and Income Trust, The Gabelli Global Utility & Income Trust, The GAMCO Global Gold, Natural Resources, & Income Trust, The GAMCO Natural Resources Gold & Income Trust, The GDL Fund, Gabelli Enterprise Mergers & Acquisitions Fund, The Gabelli SRI Fund, Inc., The Gabelli Healthcare & Wellness ^{Rx} Trust, The Gabelli Global Small and Mid Cap Value Trust and Gabelli Value Plus+ Trust (collectively, the "Funds"), which are registered investment companies. Gabelli Funds is also the investment adviser to The GAMCO International SICAV (sub-fund GAMCO Merger Arbitrage), a UCITS III vehicle.

Teton Advisors, an investment adviser registered under the Advisers Act, provides discretionary advisory services to The TETON Westwood Mighty Mitessm Fund, The TETON Westwood Income Fund, The TETON Westwood SmallCap Equity Fund, and The TETON Westwood Mid-Cap Equity Fund.

MJG Associates provides advisory services to private investment partnerships and offshore funds. Mario Gabelli is the sole shareholder, director and employee of MJG Associates. MJG Associates is the Investment Manager of Gabelli International Limited and Gabelli Fund, LDC. Mario J. Gabelli is the general partner of Gabelli Performance Partnership, LP.

The Foundation is a private foundation. Mario Gabelli is the Chairman, a Trustee and the Investment Manager of the Foundation. Elisa M. Wilson is the President of the Foundation.

Mario Gabelli is the controlling stockholder, Chief Executive Officer and a director of GGCP and Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of GBL. Mario Gabelli is also a member of GGCP Holdings. Mario Gabelli is the controlling shareholder of Teton.

MJG-IV is a family partnership in which Mario Gabelli is the general partner. Mario Gabelli has less than a 100% interest in MJG-IV. MJG-IV makes investments for its own account. Mario Gabelli disclaims ownership of the securities held by MJG-IV beyond his pecuniary interest.

The Reporting Persons do not admit that they constitute a group.

GAMCO and G.research are New York corporations and GBL, GSI, and Teton Advisors are Delaware corporations, each having its principal business office at One Corporate Center, Rye, New York 10580. GGCP is a Wyoming corporation having its principal business office at 140 Greenwich Avenue, Greenwich, CT 06830. GGCP Holdings is a Delaware limited liability corporation having its principal business office at 140 Greenwich Avenue, Greenwich Avenue, Greenwich, CT 06830. Gabelli Funds is a New York limited liability company having its principal business office at One Corporate Center, Rye, New York 10580. MJG Associates is a Connecticut corporation having its principal business office at 140 Greenwich Avenue, Greenwich, CT 06830. The Foundation is a Nevada corporation having its principal offices at 165 West Liberty Street, Reno, Nevada 89501.

For information required by instruction C to Schedule 13D with respect to the executive officers and directors of the foregoing entities and other related persons (collectively, "Covered Persons"), reference is made to Schedule I annexed hereto and incorporated herein by reference.

(d) – Not applicable.

(e) – Not applicable.

(f) – Reference is made to Schedule I hereto.

Item 3. Source and Amount of Funds or Other Consideration

The Reporting Persons used an aggregate of approximately \$47,360,543 to purchase the Securities reported as beneficially owned in Item 5. GAMCO and Gabelli Funds used approximately \$8,397,335 and \$28,071,880, respectively, of funds that were provided through the accounts of certain of their investment advisory clients (and, in the case of some of such accounts at GAMCO, may be through borrowings from client margin accounts) in order to purchase the Securities for such clients. GSI used approximately \$8,953,834 of client funds to purchase the Securities reported by it. Foundation use approximately \$1,937,494 of funds of a private entity to purchase the Securities reported by it.

Item 4. Purpose of Transaction

Each of the Reporting Persons has purchased and holds the Securities reported by it for investment for one or more accounts over which it has shared, sole, or both investment and/or voting power, for its own account,

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or both.

The Reporting Persons are engaged in the business of securities analysis and investment. The Reporting Persons analyze the operations, capital structure and markets of companies in which they invest, including the Issuer, on a continuous basis through analysis of documentation and discussions with knowledgeable industry and market observers and with representatives of such companies (often at the invitation of management). As a result of these analytical activities one or more of the Reporting Persons may issue analysts reports, participate in interviews or hold discussions with third parties, with management or with Directors in which the Reporting Person may suggest or take a position with respect to potential changes in the operations, management or capital structure of such companies as a means of enhancing shareholder values. Such suggestions or positions may relate to one or more of the transactions specified in clauses (a) through (j) of Item 4 of Schedule 13D including, without limitation, such matters as disposing of one or more businesses, selling the company or acquiring another company or business, changing operating or marketing strategies, adopting or not adopting, certain types of anti-takeover measures and restructuring the company's capitalization or dividend policy.

Each of the Reporting Persons intends to adhere to the foregoing investment philosophy with respect to the Issuer. However, none of the Reporting Persons intends to seek control of the Issuer or participate in the management of the Issuer, and any Reporting Person that is registered as an investment company under the Company Act will participate in such a transaction only following receipt of an exemption from the SEC under Rule 17d-1 under the Company Act, if required, and in accordance with other applicable law. In pursuing this investment philosophy, each Reporting Person will continuously assess the Issuer's business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects, general economic conditions, the securities markets in general and those for the Issuer's securities in particular, other developments and other investment opportunities, as well as the investment objectives and diversification requirements of its shareholders or clients and its fiduciary duties to such shareholders or clients. Depending on such assessments, one or more of the Reporting Persons may acquire additional Securities or may determine to sell or otherwise dispose of all or some of its holdings of Securities. Although the Reporting Persons share the same basic investment philosophy and although most portfolio decisions are made by or under the supervision of Mario Gabelli, the investment objectives and diversification requirements of various clients differ from those of other clients so that one or more Reporting Persons may be acquiring Securities while others are disposing of Securities. With respect to voting of the Securities, the Reporting Persons have adopted general voting policies relating to voting on specified issues affecting corporate governance and shareholder values. Under these policies, the Reporting Persons generally vote all securities over which they have voting power in favor of cumulative voting, financially reasonable golden parachutes, one share one vote, management cash incentives and pre-emptive rights and against greenmail, poison pills, supermajority voting, blank check preferred stock and super-dilutive stock options. Exceptions may be made when management otherwise demonstrates superior sensitivity to the needs of shareholders. In the event that the aggregate voting position of all Reporting Persons exceeds 25% of the total voting position of the Issuer, one or more of the filing persons may transfer voting and/or dispositive power over shares to independent committees of directors or the owners of such shares. Such committees vote and/or consider disposition of such shares independently of the Reporting Persons.

Each of the Covered Persons who is not a Reporting Person has purchased the Securities reported herein as beneficially owned by him for investment for his own account or that of one or more members of his immediate family. Each such person may acquire additional Securities or dispose of some or all of the Securities reported herein with respect to him.

Other than as described above, none of the Reporting Persons and none of the Covered Persons who is not a Reporting Person has any present plans or proposals which relate to or would result in any transaction, change or event specified in clauses (a) through (j) of Item 4 of Schedule 13D.

Item 5.Interest In Securities Of The Issuer

(a) On April 16, 2015, the Reporting Persons held 1,044,376 shares, representing 5.00% of the 20,874,966 shares outstanding as reported in the Issuer's most recently filed Schedule 14D-9 as of April 1, 2015. The aggregate number of Securities to which this Schedule 13D currently relates is 1,031,376 shares, representing 4.94% of the Issuer's shares outstanding. The Reporting Persons beneficially own those Securities as follows:

Name Shares of % of Class of

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Common Stock Common

| GAMCO | 182,817 | 0.88% |
|--------------|-----------|-------|
| Gabelli Fund | s 611,100 | 2.93% |
| GSI | 195,459 | 0.94% |
| Foundation | 42,000 | 0.20% |

Mario Gabelli is deemed to have beneficial ownership of the Securities owned beneficially by each of the foregoing persons. GSI is deemed to have beneficial ownership of the Securities owned beneficially by G.research. GBL and GGCP are deemed to have beneficial ownership of the Securities owned beneficially by each of the foregoing persons other than Mario Gabelli and the Foundation.

(b) Each of the Reporting Persons and Covered Persons has the sole power to vote or direct the vote and sole power to dispose or to direct the disposition of the Securities reported for it, either for its own benefit or for the benefit of its investment clients or its partners, as the case may be, except that (i) Gabelli Funds has sole dispositive and voting power with respect to the shares of the Issuer held by the Funds so long as the aggregate voting interest of all joint filers does not exceed 25% of their total voting interest in the Issuer and, in that event, the Proxy Voting Committee of each Fund shall respectively vote that Fund's shares, (ii) at any time, the Proxy Voting Committee of each such Fund may take and exercise in its sole discretion the entire voting power with respect to the shares held by such fund under special circumstances such as regulatory considerations, and (iii) the power of Mario Gabelli, GBL, and GGCP is indirect with respect to Securities beneficially owned directly by other Reporting Persons.

(c) Information with respect to all transactions in the Securities which were effected during the past sixty days or since the most recent filing on Schedule 13D, whichever is less, by each of the Reporting Persons and Covered Persons is set forth on Schedule II annexed hereto and incorporated herein by reference.

(d) The investment advisory clients of, or partnerships managed by, GAMCO, Gabelli Funds, Teton Advisors and MJG Associates have the sole right to receive and, subject to the notice, withdrawal and/or termination provisions of such advisory contracts and partnership arrangements, the sole power to direct the receipt of dividends from, and the proceeds of sale of, any of the Securities beneficially owned by such Reporting Persons on behalf of such clients or partnerships. Except as noted, no such client or partnership has an interest by virtue of such relationship that relates to more than 5% of the Securities.