Invesco Mortgage Capital Inc.

Form 10-O May 10, 2016

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UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF $\circ 1934$

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2016

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF $^{\rm o}$ 1934

For the transition period from to

Commission file number 001-34385

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Maryland 26-2749336 (I.R.S. Employer (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization) Identification No.)

1555 Peachtree Street, N.E., Suite 1800

Atlanta, Georgia

30309

(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

(404) 892-0896

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90

days. Yes ý No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes ý No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large Accelerated filer ý

Accelerated filer

Non-Accelerated filer o(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No ý

As of May 2, 2016, there were 111,577,275 outstanding shares of common stock of Invesco Mortgage Capital Inc.

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| PART I |
|--|
| ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS |
| INVESCO MORTGAGE CAPITAL INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES |
| CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS |
| (Unaudited) |

| \$ in thousands except share amounts | As of March 31, 2016 | December 31, 2015 |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------|
| ASSETS Matter a backed and and it is because for a consisting at fairness law. | 15 124 066 | 16.065.025 |
| Mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities, at fair value | 15,134,066 | 16,065,935 |
| Commercial loans, held-for-investment | 277,701 | 209,062 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 51,336 | 53,199 |
| Due from counterparties Investment related receivable | 233,884 | 110,009 |
| | 30,406 | 154,594 |
| Accrued interest receivable | 49,131 | 50,779 |
| Derivative assets, at fair value | 702 | 8,659 |
| Other assets | 115,878 | 115,072 |
| Total assets | 15,893,104 | 16,767,309 |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | |
| Liabilities: | 11 107 150 | 12 126 049 |
| Repurchase agreements | 11,187,159 | 12,126,048 |
| Secured loans | 1,650,000 | 1,650,000 |
| Exchangeable senior notes | 395,187 | 394,573 |
| Derivative liabilities, at fair value | 398,143 | 238,148 |
| Dividends and distributions payable | 50,917 | 51,734 |
| Investment related payable | 18,782 | 167 |
| Accrued interest payable | 18,339 | 21,604 |
| Collateral held payable | | 4,900 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 2,027 | 2,376 |
| Due to affiliate | 9,943 | 10,851 |
| Total liabilities | 13,730,497 | 14,500,401 |
| Equity: | | |
| Preferred Stock, par value \$0.01 per share; 50,000,000 shares authorized: | | |
| 7.75% Series A Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock: 5,600,000 shares issued and | 135,356 | 135,356 |
| outstanding (\$140,000 aggregate liquidation preference) | | |
| 7.75% Fixed-to-Floating Series B Cumulative Redeemable Preferred Stock: 6,200,000 | 149,860 | 149,860 |
| shares issued and outstanding (\$155,000 aggregate liquidation preference) | | |
| Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share; 450,000,000 shares authorized; 111,577,275 | 1,116 | 1,136 |
| and 113,619,471 shares issued and outstanding, respectively | 2 292 542 | 2 407 272 |
| Additional paid in capital | 2,382,542 | 2,407,372 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | 426,504 | 303,110 |
| Retained earnings (distributions in excess of earnings) | | (755,799) |
| Total stockholders' equity | 2,137,643 | 2,241,035 |
| Non-controlling interest | 24,964 | 25,873 |
| Total equity Total liabilities and equity | 2,162,607 | 2,266,908 |
| Total liabilities and equity | 15,893,104 | 16,767,309 |
| The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial sta | uements. | |

INVESCO MORTGAGE CAPITAL INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited)

| | Three Mor Ended March 31 | | |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|---|
| \$ in thousands, except share amounts | 2016 | 2015 | |
| Interest Income | | | |
| Mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities | 121,087 | 135,265 | |
| Residential loans (1) | | 29,374 | |
| Commercial loans | 4,893 | 3,115 | |
| Total interest income | 125,980 | 167,754 | |
| Interest Expense | | | |
| Repurchase agreements | 41,800 | 43,310 | |
| Secured loans | 2,715 | 1,464 | |
| Exchangeable senior notes | 5,613 | 5,607 | |
| Asset-backed securities (1) | | 21,898 | |
| Total interest expense | 50,128 | 72,279 | |
| Net interest income | 75,852 | 95,475 | |
| (Reduction in) provision for loan losses | | (62 |) |
| Net interest income after (reduction in) provision for loan losses | 75,852 | 95,537 | |
| Other Income (loss) | | | |
| Gain (loss) on investments, net | 11,601 | 2,172 | |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated ventures | 1,061 | 6,006 | |
| Gain (loss) on derivative instruments, net | (238,543) | (122,745 |) |
| Realized and unrealized credit derivative income (loss), net | 8,410 | 21,362 | |
| Other investment income (loss), net | (318) | (894 |) |
| Total other income (loss) | (217,789) | (94,099 |) |
| Expenses | | | |
| Management fee – related party | 9,512 | 9,415 | |
| General and administrative | 2,037 | 1,727 | |
| Consolidated securitization trusts (1) | _ | 2,156 | |
| Total expenses | 11,549 | 13,298 | |
| Net income (loss) | (153,486) | (11,860 |) |
| Net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interest | (1,897) | (136 |) |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Invesco Mortgage Capital Inc. | (151,589) | (11,724 |) |
| Dividends to preferred stockholders | 5,716 | 5,716 | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders | (157,305) | (17,440 |) |
| Earnings (loss) per share: | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders | | | |
| Basic | (1.39) | (0.14 |) |
| Diluted | (1.39) | (0.14 |) |
| Dividends declared per common share | 0.40 | 0.45 | |

The condensed consolidated statement of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2015 includes income (1) and expenses of consolidated variable interest entities ("VIEs"). The Company deconsolidated these VIEs in December 2015. Refer to Note 2 - "Summary of Significant Accounting Policies" for further discussion. The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements.

INVESCO MORTGAGE CAPITAL INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended March 31, |
|--|------------------------------|
| \$ in thousands | 2016 2015 |
| Net loss | (153,486) (11,860) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss): | |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities, net | 122,619 125,954 |
| Reclassification of unrealized (gain) loss on sale of mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities to gain (loss) on investments, net | (10,544) (2,934) |
| Reclassification of amortization of net deferred losses on de-designated interest rate swaps to repurchase agreements interest expense | 12,924 19,145 |
| Currency translation adjustments on investment in unconsolidated venture | (49) — |
| Total other comprehensive income | 124,950 142,165 |
| Comprehensive income (loss) | (28,536) 130,305 |
| Less: Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interest | 341 (1,490) |
| Less: Dividends to preferred stockholders | (5,716) (5,716) |
| Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to common stockholders | (33,911) 123,099 |
| The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statement | S. |

INVESCO MORTGAGE CAPITAL INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF EQUITY For the three months ended March 31, 2016

(Unaudited)

Attributable to Common Stockholders

| \$ in thousands except share amounts | Series A Preferred S Shares | Stock Amount | Series B Preferred S | Stock Amount | Common Stoo | ek Amour | Additional Paid in Capital | Other | of | Total ons Stockholde Equity |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Balance at December 31, 2015 | 5,600,000 | 135,356 | 6,200,000 | 149,860 | 113,619,471 | 1,136 | 2,407,372 | 303,110 | earnings) (755,799) | 2,241,035 |
| Net loss | _ | | _ | | | | _ | | (151,589) | (151,589) |
| Other comprehensive income | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 123,394 | _ | 123,394 |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock, net of offering costs | 1 <u> </u> | | _ | _ | 3,201 | _ | 35 | | _ | 35 |
| Repurchase of shares of common stock | _ | _ | _ | _ | (2,063,451) | (20) | (24,980) | _ | _ | (25,000) |
| Stock awards | _ | _ | _ | _ | 18,054 | _ | _ | _ | | _ |
| Common stock dividends | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | (44,631) | (44,631) |
| Common unit dividends | _ | | | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Preferred stock dividends | _ | _ | _ | _ | | _ | _ | _ | (5,716) | (5,716) |
| Amortization of equity-based compensation | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | | 115 | | | 115 |
| Balance at March 31, 2016 | 5,600,000 | 135,356 | 6,200,000 | 149,860 | 111,577,275 | 1,116 | 2,382,542 | 426,504 | (957,735) | 2,137,643 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this condensed consolidated financial statement.

INVESCO MORTGAGE CAPITAL INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

| (Official difference) | | | |
|--|--------------|------------|---|
| | Three Mon | ths Ended | |
| | March 31, | 2015 | |
| \$ in thousands | 2016 | 2015 | |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities | (152.406 | \ (11.060 | , |
| Net loss | (153,486 |) (11,860 |) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities: | | | |
| Amortization of mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities premiums and | 25,207 | 29,389 | |
| (discounts), net | , | | |
| Amortization of residential loans and asset-backed securities premiums (discount), net | | 37 | |
| Amortization of commercial loan origination fees | (59 |) (6 |) |
| Reduction in provision for loan losses | _ | (62 |) |
| Unrealized (gain) loss on derivative instruments, net | 166,467 | 51,034 | |
| Unrealized (gain) loss on credit derivatives, net | (3,016 |) (15,976 |) |
| (Gain) loss on investments, net | (11,601 |) (2,172 |) |
| Realized (gain) loss on derivative instruments, net | 42,985 | 26,103 | |
| Realized (gain) loss on credit derivatives, net | 920 | 792 | |
| Equity in earnings of unconsolidated ventures | (1,061 |) (6,006 |) |
| Amortization of equity-based compensation | 117 | 155 | |
| Amortization of deferred securitization and financing costs | 614 | 794 | |
| Amortization of net deferred losses on de-designated interest rate swaps to repurchase | 12,924 | 19,145 | |
| agreements interest expense | 12,924 | 19,143 | |
| (Gain) loss on foreign currency transactions, net | 1,125 | 1,500 | |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | | |
| (Increase) decrease in operating assets | 2,249 | (53 |) |
| Decrease in operating liabilities | (4,527 |) (5,392 |) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 78,858 | 87,422 | |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities | | | |
| Purchase of mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities | (47,716 |) (726,494 |) |
| (Contributions) distributions (from) to investment in unconsolidated ventures, net | (116 |) 8,761 | |
| Change in other assets | | (7,250 |) |
| Principal payments from mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities | 528,138 | 570,110 | |
| Proceeds from sale of mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities | 684,345 | 180,790 | |
| Payments on sale of credit derivatives | (920 |) (792 |) |
| Payment of premiums for interest rate swaptions | | (1,485 |) |
| (Payments) proceeds (for) from termination of futures, forwards, swaps, swaptions and | (27, 220 | | , |
| TBAs | (37,228 |) (2,360 |) |
| Purchase of residential loans held-for-investment | | (372,305 |) |
| Principal payments from residential loans held-for-investment | | 138,210 | |
| Origination and advances of commercial loans, net of origination fees | (69,830 |) (1,944 |) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | 1,056,673 | (214,759 |) |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities | ,, | ,,,,,, | , |
| Proceeds from issuance of common stock | 35 | 70 | |
| Repurchase of common stock | (25,000 |) — | |
| Cost of issuance of preferred stock | | (15 |) |
| Due from counterparties | (116,766 |) (23,626 |) |
| 2 de 11 cm conherpuraco | (110,700 | , (23,020 | , |

| Collateral held payable | (4,900 |) (10,590 |) |
|---|------------|----------------|-----|
| Proceeds from repurchase agreements | 29,578,250 | 35,603,95 | 51 |
| Principal repayments of repurchase agreements | (30,517,13 | 39) (35,893,49 | 98) |
| Proceeds from asset-backed securities issued by securitization trusts | | 336,077 | |
| Principal repayments of asset-backed securities issued by securitization trusts | | (130,394 |) |
| Proceeds from secured loans | 125,000 | 600,000 | |
| Principal repayments on secured loans | (125,000 |) (300,000 |) |
| Payments of deferred costs | (140 |) — | |
| Payments of dividends and distributions | (51,734 |) (61,757 |) |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities | (1,137,394 | 120,218 | |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | (1,863 |) (7,119 |) |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | 53,199 | 164,144 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | 51,336 | 157,025 | |
| Supplement Disclosure of Cash Flow Information | | | |
| Interest paid | 43,110 | 59,713 | |
| Non-cash Investing and Financing Activities Information | | | |
| Net change in unrealized gain on mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities | 112,075 | 123,020 | |
| Dividends and distributions declared not paid | 50,917 | 61,766 | |
| (Receivable) / payable for mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities, net | 131,413 | 4,265 | |
| Repurchase agreements, not settled | | (49 |) |
| Swap terminated, not settled | 4,272 | 19,055 | |
| Net change in due from counterparties | (7,109 |) (985 |) |
| The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial s | tatements. | | |

INVESCO MORTGAGE CAPITAL INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

Note 1 – Organization and Business Operations

Invesco Mortgage Capital Inc. (the "Company") is a Maryland corporation primarily focused on investing in, financing and managing residential and commercial mortgage-backed securities and mortgage loans. The Company conducts its business through IAS Operating Partnership LP (the "Operating Partnership"), a variable interest entity ("VIE"), as its sole general partner. As of March 31, 2016, the Company owned 98.7% of the Operating Partnership, and a wholly-owned subsidiary of Invesco owned the remaining 1.3%. The Company has one operating segment. The Company primarily invests in:

Residential mortgage-backed securities ("RMBS") that are guaranteed by a U.S. government agency such as the Government National Mortgage Association, or a federally chartered corporation such as the Federal National Mortgage Association ("Fannie Mae") or the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation ("Freddie Mac") (collectively "Agency RMBS");

RMBS that are not guaranteed by a U.S. government agency ("non-Agency RMBS");

Credit risk transfer securities that are unsecured obligations issued by government-sponsored enterprises ("GSE CRT");

Commercial mortgage-backed securities ("CMBS");

Residential and commercial mortgage loans; and

Other real estate-related financing agreements.

The Company is externally managed and advised by Invesco Advisers, Inc. (the "Manager"), a registered investment adviser and an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of Invesco Ltd. ("Invesco"), a leading independent global investment management firm. The Company elected to be taxed as a real estate investment trust ("REIT") for U.S. federal income tax purposes under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, commencing with the Company's taxable year ended December 31, 2009. To maintain the Company's REIT qualification, the Company is generally required to distribute at least 90% of its REIT taxable income to its stockholders annually. The Company operates its business in a manner that permits exclusion from the "Investment Company" definition under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation and Consolidation

Certain disclosures included in the Company's Form 10-K are not required to be included on an interim basis in the Company's quarterly reports on Form 10-Q. The Company has condensed or omitted these disclosures. Therefore, this Form 10-Q should be read in conjunction with the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

In the opinion of management, the condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring accruals, which are necessary for a fair presentation of the financial condition and results of operations for the periods presented. All significant intercompany transactions, balances, revenues and expenses are eliminated upon consolidation.

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP and consolidate the financial statements of the Company and its controlled subsidiaries. During the period from January 1, 2015 through December 9, 2015, the condensed consolidated financial statements also include the results of operations of certain residential loan securitization trusts (the "Residential Securitizations") that meet the definition of a VIE. On December 9, 2015, the Company completed the sale of certain beneficial interests in the Residential Securitizations and deconsolidated the Residential Securitizations.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the condensed consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes. Examples of estimates include, but are not limited to, estimates of the fair values of financial

instruments, interest income on mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities, allowance for loan losses and other-than-temporary impairment charges. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Significant Accounting Policies

There have been no significant changes to the Company's accounting policies included in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements of the Company's 2015 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Reclassifications

Certain prior period reported amounts have been reclassified to be consistent with the current presentation. Such reclassifications had no impact on net income or equity attributable to common stockholders.

Accounting Pronouncements Recently Adopted and Pending Accounting Pronouncements

Effective January 1, 2016, the Company adopted the newly issued accounting guidance for presentation of debt issuance costs. Under the new standard, debt issuance costs are required to be presented in the consolidated balance sheets as a direct deduction from the carrying value of the associated debt liability. The Company adopted the accounting standard on a retrospective basis, which required the restatement of the Company's December 31, 2015 balance sheet. The adoption resulted in a \$5.4 million reduction in exchangeable senior notes and a corresponding reduction in other assets.

In August 2015, the FASB clarified the newly issued accounting guidance for debt issuance costs and stated that the SEC staff would not object to a company presenting debt issuance costs related to a line-of-credit arrangement on the balance sheet as a deferred asset, regardless of whether there were any outstanding borrowings at period-end. The Company did not have line of credit arrangements as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

Effective January 1, 2016, the Company adopted the newly issued accounting guidance for reporting entities that are required to determine whether they should consolidate certain legal entities. The Company adopted the accounting standard on a modified retrospective approach which did not require restatement of prior periods to conform to the post adoption presentation. The Company did not consolidate or deconsolidate any legal entities as a result of implementing the new guidance.

In January 2016, the FASB issued guidance to improve certain aspects of classification and measurement of financial instruments, including significant revisions in accounting related to the classification and measurement of investments in equity securities and presentation of certain fair value changes for financial liabilities when the fair value option is elected. The guidance also amends certain disclosure requirements associated with the fair value of financial instruments. The Company is required to adopt the new guidance in the first quarter of 2018. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the potential impact of the new guidance on its consolidated financial statements, as well as available transition methods.

Note 3 – Variable Interest Entities

The Company's maximum risk of loss in VIEs in which the Company is not the primary beneficiary at March 31, 2016 is presented in the table below.

| 1 | | Company's | |
|--|-----------|-----------|--|
| ¢ : | Carrying | Maximum | |
| \$ in thousands | Amount | Risk of | |
| | | Loss | |
| Non-Agency RMBS | 2,384,965 | 2,384,965 | |
| CMBS | 2,701,950 | 2,701,950 | |
| Investments in unconsolidated ventures | 39,541 | 39,541 | |
| Total | 5,126,456 | 5,126,456 | |

Refer to Note 4 - "Mortgage-Backed and Credit Risk Transfer Securities" and Note 6 - "Other Assets" for additional details regarding these investments.

Note 4 – Mortgage-Backed and Credit Risk Transfer Securities

The following tables summarize the Company's MBS and GSE CRT portfolio by asset type as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

March 31, 2016

| \$ in thousands Agency RMBS: | Principal Balance | Unamortized Premium (Discount) | Amortized Cost | Unrealized Gain/ (Loss), net | Fair Value | Net Weigh Avera Coupo | ge | Perio end Weig Avera Yield | hted age | Quart Weig Avera Yield | hted age |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|----|--|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| 15 year fixed-rate | 1,472,653 | 68,699 | 1,541,352 | 23,813 | 1,565,165 | 3.71 | % | 2.53 | % | 2.40 | % |
| 30 year fixed-rate | 3,661,911 | 239,352 | 3,901,263 | 64,988 | 3,966,251 | 4.23 | % | 2.96 | % | 2.97 | % |
| ARM^* | 400,744 | 4,344 | 405,088 | 8,561 | 413,649 | 2.72 | % | 2.63 | % | 2.42 | % |
| Hybrid ARM | 2,944,182 | 54,561 | 2,998,743 | 41,983 | 3,040,726 | 2.72 | % | 2.54 | % | 2.28 | % |
| Total Agency pass-through | 8,479,490 | 366,956 | 8,846,446 | 139,345 | 8,985,791 | 3.55 | % | 2.73 | % | 2.61 | % |
| Agency-CMO ⁽⁴⁾ | 1,763,203 | (1,365,561) | 397,642 | 12,927 | 410,569 | 2.12 | % | 3.65 | % | 2.80 | % |
| Non-Agency RMBS ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾ | 4,587,878 | (2,261,092) | 2,326,786 | 58,179 | 2,384,965 | 2.15 | % | 4.01 | % | 4.68 | % |
| GSE CRT(8)(9) | 647,500 | 21,811 | 669,311 | (18,520) | 650,791 | 1.33 | % | 0.73 | % | 0.85 | % |
| CMBS ⁽¹⁰⁾ | 3,193,203 | (557,871) | 2,635,332 | 66,618 | 2,701,950 | 3.86 | % | 4.25 | % | 4.38 | % |
| Total | 18,671,274 | (3,795,757) | 14,875,517 | 258,549 | 15,134,066 | 3.04 | % | 3.13 | % | 3.18 | % |
| * Adjustable-rate mortga | age ("ARM" |) | | | | | | | | | |

- (1) Net weighted average coupon as of March 31, 2016 is presented net of servicing and other fees.
- (2) Period-end weighted average yield is based on amortized cost as of March 31, 2016 and incorporates future prepayment and loss assumptions but excludes changes in anticipated interest rates.
- Quarterly weighted average portfolio yield for the period was calculated by dividing interest income, including (3) amortization of premiums and discounts, by the Company's average of the amortized cost of the investments. All
- yields are annualized.
- (4) Agency collateralized mortgage obligation ("Agency-CMO") includes interest-only securities ("Agency IO"), which represent 83.2% of principal (notional) balance, 24.4% of amortized cost and 25.3% of fair value.
- (5) Non-Agency RMBS held by the Company is 46.4% variable rate, 46.8% fixed rate, and 6.8% floating rate based on fair value.
- (6) Of the total discount in non-Agency RMBS, \$271.7 million is non-accretable.
- (7) Non-Agency RMBS includes interest-only securities, which represent 1.4% of the balance based on fair value. The Company has elected the fair value option for GSE CRT purchased on or after August 24, 2015, which
- (8) represent 1.9% of the balance based on fair value. As a result, GSE CRT accounted for under the fair value option are not bifurcated between the debt host contract and the embedded derivative.
 - GSE CRT weighted average coupon and weighted average yield excludes GSE CRT not accounted for under the
- (9) fair value option as the embedded derivative coupon interest is recorded as realized and unrealized credit derivative income (loss), net.
- (10) CMBS includes interest-only securities, which represent 0.9% of the balance based on fair value.

December 31, 2015

| \$ in thousands | Principal Balance | Unamortized Premium (Discount) | Amortized Cost | Unrealized Gain/ (Loss), net | Fair Value | Net Weigh Avera Coupo | ge | Perio end Weig Avera Yield | hted age | Quart Weig Avera Yield | hted age |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|----|--|-------------|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Agency RMBS: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 year fixed-rate | 1,527,877 | 72,389 | 1,600,266 | 10,664 | 1,610,930 | 3.72 | % | 2.47 | % | 2.40 | % |
| 30 year fixed-rate | 3,796,091 | 249,285 | 4,045,376 | 18,581 | 4,063,957 | 4.24 | % | 2.81 | % | 2.85 | % |
| ARM | 417,424 | 4,625 | 422,049 | 3,976 | 426,025 | 2.72 | % | 2.58 | % | 2.26 | % |
| Hybrid ARM | 3,240,967 | 63,324 | 3,304,291 | 5,234 | 3,309,525 | 2.73 | % | 2.56 | % | 2.22 | % |
| Total Agency pass-through | 8,982,359 | 389,623 | 9,371,982 | 38,455 | 9,410,437 | 3.54 | % | 2.65 | % | 2.53 | % |
| Agency-CMO ⁽⁴⁾ | 1,774,621 | (1,386,284) | 388,337 | 482 | 388,819 | 2.23 | % | 4.29 | % | 3.42 | % |
| Non-Agency RMBS ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾⁽⁷⁾ | 4,965,978 | (2,348,080) | 2,617,898 | 74,589 | 2,692,487 | 2.20 | % | 4.00 | % | 4.80 | % |
| GSE CRT ⁽⁸⁾⁽⁹⁾ | 657,500 | 22,593 | 680,093 | (21,865) | 658,228 | 1.32 | % | 0.72 | % | 0.62 | % |
| CMBS ⁽¹⁰⁾ | 3,429,655 | (558,749) | 2,870,906 | 45,058 | 2,915,964 | 3.95 | % | 4.30 | % | 4.35 | % |
| Total | 19,810,113 | (3,880,897) | 15,929,216 | 136,719 | 16,065,935 | 3.08 | % | 3.13 | % | 3.19 | % |

- (1) Net weighted average coupon as of December 31, 2015 is presented net of servicing and other fees.
- (2) Period-end weighted average yield based on amortized cost as of December 31, 2015 incorporates future prepayment and loss assumptions but excludes changes in anticipated interest rates.
 - Ouarterly weighted average portfolio yield for the period was calculated by dividing interest income, including
- (3) amortization of premiums and discounts, by the Company's average of the amortized cost of the investments. All yields are annualized.
- (4) Agency collateralized mortgage obligation ("Agency CMO") includes interest-only securities, which represent 84.4% of principal (notional) balance, 27.5% of amortized cost and 27.6% of fair value.
- Non-Agency RMBS held by the Company is 48.4% variable rate, 45.2% fixed rate, and 6.4% floating rate based on fair value.
- (6) Of the total discount in non-Agency RMBS, \$281.6 million is non-accretable.
- (7) Non-Agency RMBS includes interest-only securities, which represent 1.3% of the balance based on fair value. The Company has elected the fair value option for GSE CRT purchased on or after August 24, 2015, which
- (8) represent 1.9% of the balance based on fair value. As a result, GSE CRT accounted for under the fair value option are not bifurcated between the debt host contract and the embedded derivative.
 - GSE CRT weighted average coupon and weighted average yield excludes GSE CRT not accounted for under the
- (9) fair value option as the embedded derivative coupon interest is recorded as realized and unrealized credit derivative income (loss), net.
- CMBS includes interest-only securities and commercial real estate mezzanine loan pass-through certificates, which represent 0.9% and 0.7% of the balance based on fair value, respectively.

The following table summarizes the Company's non-Agency RMBS portfolio by asset type based on fair value as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

| t in thousands | March | % of Non-Agency | | December 31, | 1, % of Non-Agenc | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------|---|--------------|-------------------|---|--|
| \$ in thousands | 31, 2016 | | | 2015 | | | |
| Prime | 1,026,639 | 43.0 | % | 1,081,428 | 40.2 | % | |
| Re-REMIC | 492,945 | 20.8 | % | 663,853 | 24.7 | % | |
| Alt-A | 513,636 | 21.5 | % | 544,306 | 20.2 | % | |
| Subprime/reperforming | 351,745 | 14.7 | % | 402,900 | 14.9 | % | |

Total Non-Agency 2,384,965 100.0 % 2,692,487 100.0 %

The following table summarizes the credit enhancement provided to the Company's re-securitization of real estate mortgage investment conduit ("Re-REMIC") holdings as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

Percentage of Re-REMIC Holdings at Fair Value

| Re-REMIC Subordina | ation ⁽¹⁾ March 31, 2 | 2016 | December | 31, 2015 |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|------|----------|----------|
| 0% - 10% | 13.3 | % | 11.0 | % |
| 10% - 20% | 7.0 | % | 5.6 | % |
| 20% - 30% | 13.0 | % | 12.7 | % |
| 30% - 40% | 16.2 | % | 20.8 | % |
| 40% - 50% | 32.5 | % | 32.8 | % |
| 50% - 60% | 15.4 | % | 13.3 | % |
| 60% - 70% | 2.6 | % | 3.8 | % |
| Total | 100.0 | % | 100.0 | % |

Subordination refers to the credit enhancement provided to the Re-REMIC tranche held by the Company by any junior Re-REMIC tranche or tranches in a resecuritization. This figure reflects the percentage of the balance of the underlying securities represented by any junior tranche or tranches at the time of resecuritization. Generally, principal losses on the underlying securities in excess of the subordination amount would result in principal losses on the Re-REMIC tranche held by the Company. 28.8% of the Company's Re-REMIC holdings are not senior tranches.

The components of the carrying value of the Company's MBS and GSE CRT portfolio at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 are presented below.

| \$ in thousands | March 31, | December 3 | 1, |
|-------------------------|-------------|------------|----|
| y iii uiousanus | 2016 | 2015 | |
| Principal balance | 18,671,274 | 19,810,113 | |
| Unamortized premium | 468,153 | 495,537 | |
| Unamortized discount | (4,263,910) | (4,376,434 |) |
| Gross unrealized gains | 334,970 | 287,469 | |
| Gross unrealized losses | (76,421) | (150,750 |) |
| Fair value | 15,134,066 | 16,065,935 | |

The following table summarizes the Company's MBS and GSE CRT portfolio according to estimated weighted average life classifications as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

| \$ in thousands | March 31, | December 31, | |
|--|------------|--------------|--|
| y iii tiiousaiius | 2016 | 2015 | |
| Less than one year | 301,799 | 427,678 | |
| Greater than one year and less than five years | 8,651,266 | 6,237,547 | |
| Greater than or equal to five years | 6,181,001 | 9,400,710 | |
| Total | 15,134,066 | 16,065,935 | |
| | | | |

The following tables present the estimated fair value and gross unrealized losses of the Company's MBS and GSE CRTs by length of time that such securities have been in a continuous unrealized loss position at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

March 31, 2016

| | Less than | 12 Month | ıs | | 12 Months | or More | ; | | Total | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|----|----------------------|
| \$ in thousands | Fair Value | Unrealiz Losses | zea | Number of Securitie | Fair Value | Unrealiz Losses | zed | Number of Securities | Fair Value | Unrealiz Losses | ec | Number of Securities |
| Agency RMBS: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 year fixed-rate | 267,933 | (814 |) | 19 | 181,040 | (969 |) | 12 | 448,973 | (1,783 |) | 31 |
| 30 year fixed-rate | 336,431 | (3,863 |) | 10 | 1,271,850 | (18,519 |) | 53 | 1,608,281 | (22,382 |) | 63 |
| ARM | 1,546 | (13 |) | 1 | _ | | | _ | 1,546 | (13 |) | 1 |
| Hybrid ARM | 327,101 | (718 |) | 14 | _ | | | _ | 327,101 | (718 |) | 14 |
| Total Agency pass-through | 933,011 | (5,408 |) (| 44 | 1,452,890 | (19,488 |) | 65 | 2,385,901 | (24,896 |) | 109 |
| Agency-CMO (1) | 47,765 | (1,107 |) | 10 | 5,884 | (1,775 |) | 7 | 53,649 | (2,882 |) | 17 |
| Non-Agency RMBS | 774,913 | (9,237 |) : | 58 | 281,308 | (8,037 |) | 22 | 1,056,221 | (17,274 |) | 80 |
| GSE CRT (2) | 426,242 | (8,224 |) | 14 | 112,988 | (11,365 |) | 4 | 539,230 | (19,589 |) | 18 |
| CMBS | 666,755 | (11,190 |) : | 50 | 34,260 | (590 |) | 3 | 701,015 | (11,780 |) | 53 |
| Total | 2,848,686 | (35,166 |) | 176 | 1,887,330 | (41,255) |) | 101 | 4,736,016 | (76,421 |) | 277 |

 $^{(1) \} Fair \ value \ includes \ unrealized \ losses \ on \ Agency \ IO \ of \$2.5 \ million \ and \ unrealized \ losses \ on \ CMO \ of \$0.4 \ million.$

⁽²⁾ Fair value includes unrealized losses on both the debt host contract and the embedded derivative. December 31, 2015

| | Less than | 12 Months | | 12 Months | s or More | | Total | | |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|
| \$ in thousands | Fair Value | Unrealize Losses | d Number of Securitie | Fair Value | Unrealized Losses | Number of Securition | Fair | Unrealized Losses | Number of Securities |
| Agency RMBS: | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 year fixed-rate | 600,480 | (8,081 | 33 | 77,506 | (1,482) | 6 | 677,986 | (9,563) | 39 |
| 30 year fixed-rate | 776,065 | (14,827 | 32 | 1,120,391 | (39,497) | 47 | 1,896,456 | (54,324) | 79 |
| ARM | 200,863 | (501 |) 11 | | | | 200,863 | (501) | 11 |
| Hybrid ARM | 1,913,872 | (17,082) |) 111 | | | | 1,913,872 | (17,082) | 111 |
| Total Agency pass-through | 3,491,280 | (40,491 | 187 | 1,197,897 | (40,979) | 53 | 4,689,177 | (81,470) | 240 |
| Agency-CMO (1) | 166,754 | (3,296 |) 14 | 9,118 | (6,934) | 9 | 175,872 | (10,230) | 23 |
| Non-Agency RMBS | 832,978 | (6,957 | 73 | 331,018 | (10,326) | 28 | 1,163,996 | (17,283) | 101 |
| GSE CRT (2) | 340,116 | (10,050) |) 16 | 120,877 | (13,605) | 7 | 460,993 | (23,655) | 23 |
| CMBS | 1,224,985 | (17,328) | 85 | 31,533 | (784) | 2 | 1,256,518 | (18,112) | 87 |
| Total | 6,056,113 | (78,122 | 375 | 1,690,443 | (72,628) | 99 | 7,746,556 | (150,750) | 474 |
| (1) 5 1 1 1 1 | 11 1 | 1 4 | | СФО О " | 11. | 11 1 | | 140 6610 | .11. |

⁽¹⁾ Fair value includes unrealized losses on Agency IO of \$8.3 million and unrealized losses on CMO of \$1.9 million.

Gross unrealized losses on the Company's Agency RMBS and CMO were \$24.9 million and \$0.4 million, respectively, at March 31, 2016. Due to the inherent credit quality of Agency RMBS and CMO, the Company determined that at March 31, 2016, any unrealized losses on its Agency RMBS and CMO portfolio are not other than temporary. Gross unrealized losses on the Company's Agency IO, non-Agency RMBS, GSE CRT and CMBS were \$51.1 million at March 31, 2016. The Company does not consider these unrealized losses to be credit related, but rather due to non-credit related factors such as interest rate spreads, prepayment speeds, and market fluctuations. These investment securities are included in the Company's assessment for other-than-temporary impairment on a quarterly basis.

⁽²⁾ Fair value includes unrealized losses on both the debt host contract and the embedded derivative.

The Company assesses its investment securities for other-than-temporary impairment on a quarterly basis. When the fair value of an investment is less than its amortized cost at the balance sheet date of the reporting period for which impairment is assessed, the impairment is designated as either "temporary" or "other-than-temporary." This analysis includes a determination of estimated future cash flows through an evaluation of the characteristics of the underlying loans and the structural features of the investment. Underlying loan characteristics reviewed include, but are not limited to, delinquency status, loan-to-value ratios, borrower credit scores, occupancy status and geographic concentration.

The Company recorded \$5.7 million in other-than-temporary credit impairments during the three months ended March 31, 2016. The Company did not have other-than-temporary impairments ("OTTI") for the three months ended March 31, 2015. Other-than-temporary impairments are reported as gain (loss) on investments, net on the condensed consolidated statements of operations. As of March 31, 2016, the Company did not intend to sell the securities and determined that it was not more likely than not that the Company will be required to sell the securities.

The Company impaired certain RMBS interest-only securities during the three months ended March 31, 2016. As the changes in fair value on interest-only securities are already recorded in the Company's consolidated statement of operations, the \$5.7 million in other-than-temporary credit impairments was recorded as a reclassification from an unrealized to a realized loss within gain (loss) in investments, net on the consolidated statements of operations.

The following table presents the changes in OTTI included in earnings for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015.

| | Three | Three |
|--|----------|----------|
| | Months | Months |
| \$ in thousands | ended | ended |
| | March | March |
| | 31, 2016 | 31, 2015 |
| Cumulative credit loss at beginning of period | | _ |
| Additions: | | _ |
| Other-than-temporary impairments not previously recognized | 5,683 | _ |
| Cumulative credit loss at end of period | 5,683 | _ |
| | | _ ~ |

The following table presents the impact of the Company's MBS and GSE CRT debt host contract on accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015. The table excludes RMBS IOs and GSE CRTs that are accounted for under the fair value option.

| | Three | Three |
|--|----------|----------|
| | Months | Months |
| \$ in thousands | ended | ended |
| | March | March |
| | 31, 2016 | 31, 2015 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) from MBS and GSE CRT securities: | | |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on MBS and GSE CRT at beginning of period | 162,081 | 351,774 |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on MBS and GSE CRT | 122,619 | 125,954 |
| Reclassification of unrealized (gain) loss on sale of MBS and GSE CRT to gain (loss) on investments, net | (10,544) | (2,934) |
| Balance at the end of period | 274,156 | 474,794 |

During the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015, the Company reclassified \$10.5 million and \$2.9 million of net unrealized gains, respectively, from other comprehensive income into gain (loss) on investments, net as a result of the Company selling certain investments.

The following table summarizes the components of the Company's total gain (loss) on investments, net for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015.

| | Three | Three |
|--|----------|----------|
| | Months | Months |
| \$ in thousands | ended | ended |
| | March | March |
| | 31, 2016 | 31, 2015 |
| Gross realized gain on sale of investments | 13,015 | 2,964 |
| Gross realized loss on sale of investments | (2,471) | (30) |
| Other-than-temporary credit impairment losses | (5,683) | |
| Net unrealized gain (loss) on RMBS IOs (fair value option) | 6,676 | (762) |
| Net unrealized gain (loss) on GSE CRT (fair value option) | 64 | |
| Total gains (loss) on investments, net | 11,601 | 2,172 |

The following table presents components of interest income on the Company's MBS and GSE CRT portfolio for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015. GSE CRT interest income excludes coupon interest associated with embedded derivatives not accounted for under the fair value option recorded in realized and unrealized credit derivative income (loss), net.

For the three months ended March 31, 2016

| \$ in thousands | Coupon Interest | Net (Premium Amortization)/Disco Accretion | unt | Interest Income |
|-----------------|--------------------|--|-----|--------------------|
| Agency | 85,771 | (24,185 |) | 61,586 |
| Non-Agency | 25,849 | 2,685 | | 28,534 |
| GSE CRT | 2,197 | (767 |) | 1,430 |
| CMBS | 32,264 | (2,940 |) | 29,324 |
| Other | 213 | _ | | 213 |
| Total | 146,294 | (25,207 |) | 121,087 |

For the three months ended March 31, 2015

| \$ in thousands | Coupon Interest | Net (Premium Amortization)/Disco Accretion | unt | Interest Income |
|-----------------|--------------------|--|-----|--------------------|
| Agency | 94,372 | (26,859 |) | 67,513 |
| Non-Agency | 30,810 | 658 | | 31,468 |
| GSE CRT | 1,568 | (760 |) | 808 |
| CMBS | 37,905 | (2,428 |) | 35,477 |
| Other | (1) | _ | | (1) |
| Total | 164,654 | (29,389 |) | 135,265 |

Note 5 – Commercial Loans Held-for-Investment

The following table summarizes commercial loans held-for-investment as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 that were purchased or originated by the Company.

March 31, 2016

| Maich 31, 2010 | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| \$ in thousands | Number of loans | Principal Balance | Unamortized (fees)/ costs, net | Carrying value |
| Mezzanine loans | 10 | 278,162 | (461) | 277,701 |
| Total | 10 | 278,162 | (461) | 277,701 |
| December 31, 20 | 15 | | | |
| \$ in thousands | Number of loans | Principal Balance | Unamortized (fees)/ costs, net | Carrying value |
| Mezzanine loans | 6 | 210,769 | (1,707) | 209,062 |
| Total | 6 | 210,769 | (1,707) | 209,062 |

These loans were not impaired, and no allowance for loan loss has been recorded as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

Note 6 – Other Assets

The following table summarizes the Company's other assets as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

| \$ in thousands | March 31, 2016 | December 31, 2015 |
|--|----------------|-------------------|
| FHLBI stock | 75,375 | 75,375 |
| Investments in unconsolidated ventures | 39,541 | 38,413 |
| Prepaid expenses | 962 | 1,284 |
| Total | 115,878 | 115,072 |

IAS Services LLC, the Company's wholly-owned subsidiary, is required to purchase and hold FHLBI stock as a condition of membership in the Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis ("FHLBI"). The stock is recorded at cost. The Company has invested in unconsolidated ventures that are managed by an affiliate of the Company's Manager. The unconsolidated ventures invest in the Company's target assets. Refer to Note 15 - "Commitments and Contingencies" for additional details regarding the Company's commitments to these unconsolidated ventures.

Note 7 – Borrowings

The Company has financed the majority of its investment portfolio through repurchase agreements, secured loans and exchangeable senior notes. The following table summarizes certain characteristics of the Company's borrowings at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

| | March 31, 2016 | | | | December 31, 2015 | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------|------|-----------|-------------------|----------|------|-----------|
| | | | | Weighted | | | | Weighted |
| \$ in thousands | | Weigh | hted | Average | | Weigh | nted | Average |
| \$ III tilousalius | | Avera | ige | Remaining | | Avera | .ge | Remaining |
| | Amount | Intere | st | Maturity | Amount | Interest | | Maturity |
| | Outstanding | ıgRate | | (days) | Outstanding | gRate | | (days) |
| Repurchase Agreements: | | | | | | | | |
| Agency RMBS | 7,916,802 | 0.66 | % | 16 | 8,389,643 | 0.65 | % | 24 |
| Non-Agency RMBS | 1,860,669 | 1.81 | % | 39 | 2,077,240 | 1.68 | % | 32 |
| GSE CRT | 396,753 | 2.07 | % | 38 | 488,275 | 1.91 | % | 19 |
| CMBS | 1,012,935 | 1.63 | % | 23 | 1,170,890 | 1.49 | % | 23 |
| Secured Loans | 1,650,000 | 0.68 | % | 2,957 | 1,650,000 | 0.55 | % | 2,937 |
| Exchangeable Senior Notes (1) | 400,000 | 5.00 | % | 714 | 400,000 | 5.00 | % | 805 |
| Total | 13,237,159 | 1.07 | % | 408 | 14,176,048 | 1.02 | % | 386 |

The carrying value of exchangeable senior notes is \$395.2 million and \$394.6 million as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively. The carrying value is net of debt issuance costs of \$4.8 million and \$5.4 million as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively.

Repurchase Agreements

Repurchase agreements bear interest at a contractually agreed upon rate and have maturities ranging from one month to twelve months. Repurchase agreements are accounted for as secured borrowings since the Company maintains effective control of the financed assets. Under the repurchase agreements, the respective lender retains the right to mark the underlying collateral to fair value. A reduction in the value of pledged assets would require the Company to provide additional collateral or fund margin calls. The Company intends to maintain a level of liquidity that will enable the Company to meet margin calls. In addition, the repurchase agreements are subject to certain financial covenants. The Company was in compliance with these covenants at March 31, 2016.

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The following tables summarize certain characteristics of the Company's repurchase agreements at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

March 31, 2016

| Ф ' | A 4 | Percent | of | Company MBS and |
|--|-------------|-------------|----|--------------------|
| \$ in thousands | Amount | Total | | GSE CRTs |
| Repurchase Agreement Counterparties | Outstanding | Amount | | Held as |
| | | Outstanding | | Collateral |
| HSBC Securities (USA) Inc | 1,498,650 | 13.3 | % | 1,550,677 |
| ING Financial Market LLC | 1,084,730 | 9.7 | % | 1,159,981 |
| Royal Bank of Canada | 1,004,782 | 9.0 | % | 1,225,784 |
| South Street Securities LLC | 794,811 | 7.1 | % | 835,147 |
| Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Financial Services LLC | 698,273 | 6.2 | % | 736,743 |
| Pierpont Securities LLC | 672,291 | 6.0 | % | 700,740 |
| JP Morgan Securities Inc. | 601,806 | 5.4 | % | 702,519 |
| Mitsubishi UFJ Securities (USA), Inc. | 577,899 | 5.2 | % | 610,726 |
| Scotia Capital | 560,714 | 5.0 | % | 584,745 |
| Citigroup Global Markets Inc. | 461,318 | 4.1 | % | 583,809 |
| BNP Paribas Securities Corp. | 453,622 | 4.1 | % | 517,606 |
| Goldman, Sachs & Co. | 437,425 | 3.9 | % | 548,395 |
| Wells Fargo Securities, LLC | 388,085 | 3.5 | % | 465,418 |
| KGS-Alpha Capital Markets, L.P. | 375,376 | 3.4 | % | 395,307 |
| Societe Generale | 295,776 | 2.6 | % | 387,701 |
| Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated | 264,708 | 2.4 | % | 310,809 |
| All other counterparties (1) | 1,016,893 | 9.1 | % | 1,152,441 |
| Total | 11,187,159 | 100.0 | % | 12,468,548 |

⁽¹⁾ Represents amounts outstanding with ten counterparties.

December 31, 2015

| \$ in thousands Repurchase Agreement Counterparties | Amount Outstanding | Percent Total Amount Outstand | | Company MBS and GSE CRTs Held as Collateral |
|--|-----------------------|--|---|---|
| HSBC Securities (USA) Inc | 1,566,747 | 12.9 | % | 1,611,020 |
| Royal Bank of Canada | 1,148,480 | 9.5 | % | 1,383,839 |
| ING Financial Market LLC | 1,050,548 | 8.7 | % | 1,112,102 |
| South Street Securities LLC | 799,783 | 6.6 | % | 838,600 |
| Pierpont Securities LLC | 786,623 | 6.5 | % | 814,804 |
| Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Financial Services LLC | 695,933 | 5.7 | % | 730,941 |
| Mitsubishi UFJ Securities (USA), Inc. | 627,383 | 5.2 | % | 657,201 |
| JP Morgan Securities Inc. | 622,665 | 5.1 | % | 728,502 |
| Citigroup Global Markets Inc. | 585,632 | 4.8 | % | 725,882 |
| Scotia Capital | 576,137 | 4.8 | % | 598,343 |
| BNP Paribas Securities Corp. | 474,053 | 3.9 | % | 530,584 |
| Wells Fargo Securities, LLC | 463,673 | 3.8 | % | 551,667 |
| Goldman, Sachs & Co. | 428,799 | 3.5 | % | 552,549 |
| KGS-Alpha Capital Markets, L.P. | 380,286 | 3.1 | % | 400,758 |
| Banc of America Securities LLC | 380,520 | 3.1 | % | 442,801 |
| Morgan Stanley & Co. Incorporated | 273,124 | 2.3 | % | 320,484 |
| Guggenheim Liquidity Services, LLC | 265,709 | 2.2 | % | 279,345 |
| All other counterparties | 999,953 | 8.3 | % | 1,180,866 |
| Total | 12,126,048 | 100.0 | % | 13,460,288 |

⁽¹⁾ Represents amounts outstanding with nine counterparties.

The Company's repurchase agreement collateral ratio (Company MBS and GSE CRTs Held as Collateral/Amount Outstanding) was 111% as of March 31, 2016 (December 31, 2015: 111%).

The Company posted cash of \$710,000 (December 31, 2015: \$710,000) with its repurchase agreement counterparties at March 31, 2016. Cash margin posted by the Company is classified as due from counterparties. Secured Loans

The Company's wholly-owned subsidiary, IAS Services LLC is a member of the FHLBI. As a member of the FHLBI, IAS Services LLC may borrow funds from the FHLBI in the form of secured advances.

As of March 31, 2016, IAS Services LLC, had \$1.65 billion in outstanding secured advances from the FHLBI. These secured advances have floating rates. Floating rates are based on the three-month FHLB swap rate plus a spread. For the three months ended March 31, 2016, IAS Services LLC had weighted average borrowings of \$1.65 billion with a weighted average borrowing rate of 0.66% and a weighted average maturity of 8.10 years.

The Federal Housing Finance Agency's ("FHFA") final rule governing Federal Home Loan Bank membership (the "FHFA Rule") was effective on February 19, 2016. The FHFA Rule, among other provisions, excludes captive insurance companies from membership eligibility. The FHFA Rule permits existing captive insurance companies, such as IAS Services LLC, to remain members for a period of five years following the effective date of the FHFA Rule. New advances or renewals that mature beyond the five year period are prohibited. As permitted by the FHFA Rule, the FHLBI has indicated it will honor the contractual maturity dates of existing advances to IAS Services LLC that were made prior to the effective date of the final FHFA Rule and extend beyond the five year period. The Company does not expect there to be any impact to its existing FHLBI borrowings under the FHFA rule. The ability to borrow from the FHLBI is subject to the Company's continued creditworthiness, pledging of sufficient eligible collateral to secure advances, and compliance with certain agreements with FHLBI and FHFA rules.

As of March 31, 2016, the FHLBI advances were collateralized by CMBS and Agency RMBS with a fair value of \$1.4 billion and \$588.0 million, respectively. The FHLBI retains the right to mark the underlying collateral for FHLBI advances to fair value. A reduction in the value of pledged assets would require IAS Services LLC to provide additional collateral.

As discussed in Note 6 - "Other Assets," IAS Services LLC is required to purchase and hold a certain amount of FHLBI stock, which is based, in part, upon the outstanding principal balance of secured advances from the FHLBI. Note 8 – Derivatives and Hedging Activities

The following table presents information with respect to the Company's derivative instruments:

| | | | Settlement, |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| \$ in thousands | Notional Amount as | Additions | Termination, Notional Amount as |
| | of January 1, 2016 | | Expiration of March 31, 2016 |
| | | | or Exercise |
| Interest Rate Swaptions | 300,000 | _ | (300,000) — |
| Interest Rate Swaps | 11,450,000 | _ | (4,550,000) 6,900,000 |
| Currency Forward Contracts | 76,324 | 79,821 | (73,927) 82,218 |
| Credit Derivatives | 645,000 | | (10,000) 635,000 |
| Total | 12,471,324 | 79,821 | (4,933,927) 7,617,218 |
| Credit Derivatives | | | |

The Company's GSE CRTs purchased prior to August 24, 2015 are accounted for as hybrid financial instruments consisting of a debt host contract and an embedded derivative and are reported at fair value. At March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, terms of the GSE CRT embedded derivatives are:

| \$ in thousand | March | December |
|--|----------|----------|
| \$ in thousand | | 31, 2015 |
| Fair value amount | (22,706) | (25,722) |
| Notional amount | 635,000 | 645,000 |
| Maximum potential amount of future undiscounted payments | 635,000 | 645,000 |
| | | |

Interest Rate Swaps

The Company's repurchase agreements are usually settled on a short-term basis ranging from one to twelve months. At each settlement date, the Company typically refinances each repurchase agreement at the market interest rate at that time. In addition, the Company's secured loans have floating interest rates. As such, the Company is exposed to changing interest rates. The Company's objectives in using interest rate derivatives are to add stability to interest expense and to manage its exposures to interest rate movements. To accomplish this objective, the Company primarily uses interest rate swaps as part of its interest rate risk management strategy. Interest rate swaps involve the receipt of variable-rate amounts from a counterparty in exchange for the Company making fixed-rate payments over the life of the agreements without exchange of the underlying notional amount.

Effective December 31, 2013, the Company voluntarily discontinued cash flow hedge accounting for its interest rate swaps to gain greater flexibility in managing interest rate exposures. Amounts recorded in AOCI prior to the Company discontinuing cash flow hedge accounting for its interest rate swaps are reclassified to interest expense on repurchase agreements on the condensed consolidated statements of operations as interest is accrued and paid on the related repurchase agreements over the remaining life of the interest rate swap agreements. The Company reclassified \$12.9 million (March 31, 2015: \$19.1 million) as an increase to interest expense for the three months ended March 31, 2016. During the next 12 months, the Company estimates that \$14.1 million will be reclassified as a decrease to interest expense, repurchase agreements.

As of March 31, 2016, the Company had the following interest rate swaps outstanding:

| \$ in thousands | Notional | Moturity Data | Fixed Intere | st Rate |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------|
| Counterparty | Notionai | Maturity Date | in Contract | |
| Deutsche Bank AG | 150,000 | 2/5/2018 | 2.90 | % |
| ING Capital Markets LLC | 350,000 | 2/24/2018 | 0.95 | % |
| UBS AG | 500,000 | 5/24/2018 | 1.10 | % |
| ING Capital Markets LLC | 400,000 | 6/5/2018 | 0.87 | % |
| CME Central Clearing | 300,000 | 2/5/2021 | 2.50 | % |
| CME Central Clearing | 300,000 | 2/5/2021 | 2.69 | % |
| Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. | 200,000 | 3/15/2021 | 3.14 | % |
| CME Central Clearing | (1)500,000 | 5/24/2021 | 2.25 | % |
| Citibank, N.A. | 200,000 | 5/25/2021 | 2.83 | % |
| CME Central Clearing | (2)500,000 | 6/24/2021 | 2.44 | % |
| HSBC Bank USA, National Association | 550,000 | 2/24/2022 | 2.45 | % |
| CME Central Clearing | 1,000,000 | 6/9/2022 | 2.21 | % |
| The Royal Bank of Scotland Plc | 500,000 | 8/15/2023 | 1.98 | % |
| CME Central Clearing | 600,000 | 8/24/2023 | 2.88 | % |
| UBS AG | 250,000 | 11/15/2023 | 2.23 | % |
| HSBC Bank USA, National Association | 500,000 | 12/15/2023 | 2.20 | % |
| CME Central Clearing | 100,000 | 4/2/2025 | 2.04 | % |
| Total | 6,900,000 | | 2.16 | % |
| | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Forward start date of May 2016

At March 31, 2016, the Company's counterparties held \$233.2 million in cash margin deposits and approximately \$174.4 million in Agency RMBS as collateral against its interest rate swaps. Cash margin posted by the Company is classified as due from counterparties, and cash margin posted by counterparties that are restricted in use, if any, is classified as restricted cash. As of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the Company did not have any restricted cash. The Agency RMBS collateral posted by the Company is included in total mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities on the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets. Cash collateral that is not restricted for use by the Company is included in cash and cash equivalents and the liability to return the collateral is included in collateral held payable on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. Non-cash collateral posted by counterparties to the Company would be recognized if any counterparty defaults or if the Company sold the pledged collateral. As of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the Company did not recognize any non-cash collateral held as collateral.

⁽²⁾ Forward start date of June 2016

Interest Rate Swaptions

The Company has purchased interest rate swaptions to help mitigate the potential impact of increases or decreases in interest rates on the performance of a portion of the Company's investment portfolio (referred to as "convexity risk"). The interest rate swaptions provide the Company the option to enter into interest rate swap agreements for a predetermined notional amount, stated term and pay and receive interest rates in the future. The premium paid for interest rate swaptions is reported as a derivative asset in the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets. The premium is valued at an amount equal to the fair value of the swaption that would have the effect of closing the position adjusted for nonperformance risk, if any. The difference between the premium and the fair value of the swaption is reported in gain (loss) on derivative instruments, net in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations. If an interest rate swaption expires unexercised, the loss on the interest rate swaption would be equal to the premium paid. If the Company sells or exercises an interest rate swaption, the realized gain or loss on the interest rate swaption would be equal to the difference between the cash or the fair value of the underlying interest rate swaptions.

The Company had \$1.5 million and \$4.7 million of realized loss for interest rate swaptions that expired unexercised.

The Company had \$1.5 million and \$4.7 million of realized loss for interest rate swaptions that expired unexercised during the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. For the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015, the Company had \$1.5 million and \$3.7 million of unrealized gain, respectively, which represents the change in fair value of the Company's interest rate swaptions that are recognized directly in earnings.

TBAs, Futures and Currency Forward Contracts

The Company purchases or sells certain TBAs and U.S. Treasury futures contracts to help mitigate the potential impact of changes in interest rates on the performance of the Company's portfolio. Realized and unrealized gains and losses associated with the purchase or sales of the TBAs and U.S. Treasury futures contracts are recognized in gain (loss) on derivative instruments, net in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations.

The Company uses currency forward contracts to help mitigate the potential impact of changes in foreign currency exchange rates on the Company's investments denominated in foreign currencies. Realized and unrealized gains and losses associated with the purchases or sales of currency forward contracts are recognized in gain (loss) on derivative instruments, net in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of operations.

Tabular Disclosure of the Effect of Derivative Instruments on the Balance Sheet

The table below presents the fair value of the Company's derivative financial instruments, as well as their classification on the condensed consolidated balance sheets as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

\$ in thousands

| Derivative Assets | | | Derivative Liabilities | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| | As of March 31, 2016 | As of December 31, 2015 | | As of March 31, 2016 | As of December 31, 2015 | |
| Balance Sheet | Fair Value | Fair Value | Balance Sheet | Fair Value | Fair Value | |
| Interest Rate Swap Asset | _ | 6,795 | | 397,922 | 238,045 | |
| Currency Forward Contracts | 702 | 1,864 | Currency Forward Contracts | 221 | 103 | |

Embedded derivatives associated with GSE CRTs are recorded within mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities, at fair value, on the consolidated balance sheets. The fair value of the embedded derivatives associated with the GSE CRTs is a net liability of \$22.7 million as of March 31, 2016 (December 31, 2015: \$25.7 million).

Tabular Disclosure of the Effect of Derivative Instruments on the Income Statement
The tables below present the effect of the Company's derivative financial instruments on the condensed consolidated statements of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015.

\$ in thousands

| | | | Three | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------------|---------|--|
| Derivative | Location of unrealized gain (loss) | ended ended | | |
| not designated as hedging instrument | recognized in income on derivative | | n March | |
| | on derivative | 31, | 31, | |
| | | 2016 | 2015 | |
| CDS Contract | Realized and unrealized credit derivative income (loss), net | | (62) | |
| GSE CRT Embedded Derivatives | Realized and unrealized credit derivative income (loss), net | 2,096 | 16,038 | |
| Total | | 2,096 | 15,976 | |

The following table summarizes the effect of interest rate swaps, swaption contracts, TBAs, futures contracts and currency forward contracts reported in gain (loss) on derivative instruments, net on the condensed consolidated statements of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015:

| statements of operations for | | • | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| \$ in thousands | Three months ended N Realized | 7arch 31, 20 | 10 |
| | gain | | |
| | (loss) on | | |
| Derivative | settlement,Contractual | Unraelized | Gain (loss) |
| not designated as | termination terest | gain | on derivative |
| hedging instrument | expirationexpense | (loss), net | instruments, |
| neaging instrument | or | (1088), 1101 | net |
| | exercise, | | |
| | net | | |
| Interest Rate Swaps | | (166,671) | (239,657) |
| Interest Rate Swapsions | (1,485) — | 1,485 | (237,037) |
| Currency Forward Contracts | | (1,281) | 1 114 |
| Total | | (1,261) | |
| \$ in thousands | Three months ended N | | |
| y III iIIousuilus | Realized | 141011 51, 20 | 10 |
| | gain | | |
| | (loss) on | | ~ |
| Derivative | settlement,Contractual | Unrealized | Gain (loss) |
| not designated as | terminationterest | gain | on derivative |
| hedging instrument | expirationexpense | (loss), net | instruments, |
| | or | (111), | net |
| | exercise, | | |
| | net | | |
| Interest Rate Swaps | (19,055) (45,608) | (55,957) | (120,620) |
| Interest Rate Swaptions | (4,688) — | 3,679 | (1,009) |
| TBAs | (2,292) — | 558 | (1,734) |
| Futures Contracts | (943) — | (90) | (1,033) |
| Currency Forward Contracts | 875 — | 776 | 1,651 |
| Total | (26,103) (45,608) | (51,034) | (122,745) |
| Credit-risk-related Continger | nt Features | | |

The Company has agreements with each of its bilateral derivative counterparties. Some of those agreements contain a provision whereby if the Company defaults on any of its indebtedness, including default whereby repayment of the indebtedness has not been accelerated by the lender, the Company could be declared in default on its derivative obligations.

At March 31, 2016, the fair value of derivatives in a net liability position, which includes accrued interest but excludes any adjustment for non-performance risk related to these agreements, was \$171.8 million. The Company has minimum collateral posting thresholds with certain of its derivative counterparties and has posted collateral of \$174.4 million of Agency RMBS and \$233.2 million of cash as of March 31, 2016. If the Company had breached any of these provisions at March 31, 2016, it could have been required to settle its obligations under the agreements at their termination value.

In addition, as of March 31, 2016, the Company has an agreement with a central clearing counterparty. The fair value of such derivatives in a net liability position, which includes accrued interest but excludes any adjustment for non-performance risk related to this agreement, was \$236.7 million.

The Company was in compliance with all of the financial provisions of these counterparty agreements as of March 31, 2016.

Note 9 – Offsetting Assets and Liabilities

Certain of the Company's repurchase agreements and derivative transactions are governed by underlying agreements that generally provide for a right of setoff under master netting arrangements (or similar agreements) in the event of default or in the event of bankruptcy of either party to the transactions. Assets and liabilities subject to such arrangements are presented on a gross basis in the condensed consolidated balance sheets.

The following tables present information about the assets and liabilities that are subject to master netting agreements (or similar agreements) and can potentially be offset on the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

Offsetting of Derivative Assets

As of March 31, 2016

Gross Amounts Not Offset in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

| \$ in thousands Description | Gross Amounts of Recognized Assets | Gross Amounts Offset in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets | Net Amounts of Assets presented in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets | Financial Instruments (1) | | Collateral Received (4) | Net Amount |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Derivatives | 702 | _ | 702 | (702 |) | _ | _ |
| Total | 702 | | 702 | (702 |) | | |

Offsetting of Derivative Liabilities, Repurchase Agreements and Secured Loans

As of March 31, 2016

Gross Amounts Not Offset in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

| \$ in thousands Description | Gross Amounts of Recognized Liabilities | Condensed | Net Amounts of Liabilities presented in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets | Financial Instruments (2)(3)(5) | | Collateral Posted (2)(4)(5) | | Net Amount |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------|--|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|---------------|
| Derivatives | 398,143 | _ | 398,143 | (165,727 |) | (228,178 |) | 4,238 |
| Repurchase Agreements | 11,187,159 | | 11,187,159 | (11,187,159 |) | | | |
| Secured Loans | 1,650,000 | _ | 1,650,000 | (1,650,000 |) | _ | | _ |
| Total | 13,235,302 | _ | 13,235,302 | (13,002,886 |) | (228,178 |) | 4,238 |
| Offsetting of Derivative | Assets | | | | | | | |
| As of December 31, 201 | 15 | | | | | | | |

Gross Amounts Not Offset in the Consolidated Balance Sheets

| \$ in thousands | s Gross | Gross | Net Amounts | Financial | Collateral | Net |
|-----------------|------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| Description | Amounts of | Amounts | of Assets | Instruments (1) | Received (4) | Amount |
| | Recognized | | presented in | | | |

| Edgar Filing: | Invesco M | ortgage | Capital | Inc | Form ' | 10-Q |
|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----|--------|------|
| | | | | | | |

| | Assets | Offset in the | the | | | | |
|-------------|--------|---------------|--------------|--------|---|--------|-----|
| | | Condensed | Condensed | | | | |
| | | Consolidated | Consolidated | | | | |
| | | Balance | Balance | | | | |
| | | Sheets | Sheets | | | | |
| Derivatives | 8,659 | | 8,659 | (4,142 |) | (4,517 |) — |
| Total | 8,659 | _ | 8,659 | (4,142 |) | (4,517 |) — |
| 22 | | | | | | | |

Offsetting of Derivative Liabilities and Repurchase Agreements As of December 31, 2015

Gross Amounts Not Offset in the Consolidated Balance Sheets

| \$ in thousands Description | Gross Amounts of Recognized Liabilities | Gross Amounts Offset in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets | Net Amounts of Liabilities presented in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets | Financial Instruments (2)(3) | | Collateral Posted (2)(4) | Net Amou | ınt |
|-----------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|-------------|-----|
| Derivatives | 238,148 | _ | 238,148 | (117,240 |) | (109,299) | 11,60 | 9 |
| Repurchase Agreements | 12,126,048 | | 12,126,048 | (12,126,048 |) | | _ | |
| Secured Loans | 1,650,000 | | 1,650,000 | (1,650,000 |) | | _ | |
| Total | 14,014,196 | _ | 14,014,196 | (13,893,288 |) | (109,299) | 11,60 | 9 |

- (1) Amounts represent derivatives in an asset position which could potentially be offset against derivatives in a liability position at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, subject to a netting arrangement.
- Amounts represent collateral pledged that is available to be offset against liability balances associated with repurchase agreements, secured loans and derivatives.
- (3) The fair value of securities pledged against the Company's borrowing under repurchase agreements was \$12.5 billion and \$13.5 billion at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively.
 - No cash collateral was posted by the Company's derivative counterparties at March 31, 2016 (December 31, 2015:
- (4)\$4.9 million). Cash collateral posted by the Company on its derivatives was \$233.2 million and \$109.3 million at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively.
- The fair value of securities pledged against IAS Services LLC's borrowing under secured loans was \$2.0 billion (5) and \$1.9 billion at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively. No cash collateral was posted by the Company at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

Note 10 – Fair Value of Financial Instruments

A three-level valuation hierarchy exists for disclosure of fair value measurements based upon the transparency of inputs to the valuation of an asset or liability as of the measurement date. Observable inputs reflect readily obtainable data from independent sources, while unobservable inputs reflect the Company's market assumptions. The three levels are defined as follows:

Level 1 Inputs – Quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets.

Level 2 Inputs – Quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model-derived valuations whose inputs are observable or whose significant value drivers are observable.

Level 3 Inputs – Instruments with primarily unobservable value drivers.

The following tables present the Company's assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

March 31, 2016 Fair Value Measurements Using: Total at Level 3 Fair Value \$ in thousands Llewell2 Assets: Mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities⁽¹⁾ (2) -45,156,772 (22,706) 15,134,066 Derivative assets -702702 Total assets **-15**,157,474 (22,706) 15,134,768 Liabilities: Derivative liabilities -398,143398,143 Total liabilities -398,143398,143 December 31, 2015 Fair Value Measurements Using: Total at \$ in thousands Llewell2 Level 3 Fair Value Assets: Mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities⁽¹⁾(2) -46,091,657 (25,722) 16,065,935 8,659 Derivative assets -8.659Total assets -16,100,316 (25,722) 16,074,594 Liabilities: Derivative liabilities -238,148238,148 Total liabilities -238,148238,148

(1) For more detail about the fair value of the Company's MBS and GSE CRTs, refer to Note 4 - "Mortgage-Backed and Credit Risk Transfer Securities."

The Company's GSE CRTs are accounted for as hybrid financial instruments with an embedded derivative. The hybrid instruments consist of debt host contracts classified as Level 2 and embedded derivatives classified as Level 3. As of March 31, 2016, the net embedded derivative liability position of \$22.7 million

includes \$2.0 million of embedded derivatives in an asset position and \$24.7 million of embedded derivatives in a liability position. As of December 31, 2015, the net embedded derivative liability position of \$25.7 million includes \$1.0 million of embedded derivatives in an asset position and \$26.7 million of embedded derivatives in a liability position.

The following table shows a reconciliation of the beginning and ending fair value measurements of the Company's GSE CRT embedded derivatives, which the Company has valued utilizing Level 3 inputs:

| \$ in thousands | March | December | | |
|--|----------|----------|---|--|
| \$ III thousands | 31, 2016 | 31, 2015 | 5 | |
| Beginning balance | (25,722) | (21,495 |) | |
| Sales and settlements | 920 | 2,184 | | |
| Total net gains / (losses) included in net income: | | | | |
| Realized gains/(losses), net | (920) | (2,184 |) | |
| Unrealized gains/(losses), net | 3,016 | (4,227 |) | |
| Ending balance | (22,706) | (25,722 |) | |

The following table summarizes significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement of the Company's GSE CRT embedded derivative:

| | Fair Value at | Valuation | Unobservable | | Weigh | nted |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------|-------|
| \$ in thousands | March 31, 2016 | Technique | Input | Range | Avera | ge |
| GSE CRT Embedded Derivatives | (22,706) | Market Comparables | Prepayment Rate | 5.76% - 14.43% | 7.85 | % |
| | | Vendor Pricing | Default Rate | 0.10% - 0.39% | 0.16 | % |
| | Fair Value at | Valuation | Unobservable | | Weig | ghted |
| \$ in thousands | Decembe 31, 2015 | r Technique | Input | Range | Aver | age |
| GSE CRT Embedded Derivatives | (25,722) | Market Comparables | s Prepayment Rate | 2 5.72% - 14.37% | 7.83 | % |
| | | Vendor Pricing | Default Rate | 0.10% - 0.35% | 0.16 | % |

These significant unobservable inputs change according to market conditions and security performance. Prepayment rate and default rate are used to estimate the maturity of GSE CRTs in order to identify GSE corporate debt with a similar maturity. Therefore, changes in prepayment rate and default rate do not have an explicit directional impact on the fair value measurement.

The following table presents the carrying value and estimated fair value of the Company's financial instruments that are not carried at fair value on the condensed consolidated balance sheets at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015:

| | March 31, 2 | 2016 | December 31, 2015 | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------|------------|--|
| \$ in thousands | Carrying | Estimated | Carrying | Estimated | |
| 5 III tilousanus | Value | Fair Value | Value | Fair Value | |
| Financial Assets | | | | | |
| Commercial loans, held-for-investment | 277,701 | 278,413 | 209,062 | 209,790 | |
| Other assets | 115,878 | 115,878 | 115,072 | 115,072 | |
| Total | 393,579 | 394,291 | 324,134 | 324,862 | |
| Financial Liabilities | | | | | |
| Repurchase agreements | 11,187,159 | 11,187,194 | 12,126,048 | 12,133,252 | |
| Secured loans | 1,650,000 | 1,650,000 | 1,650,000 | 1,650,000 | |
| Exchangeable senior notes | 395,187 | 378,000 | 394,573 | 376,500 | |
| Total | 13,232,346 | 13,215,194 | 14,170,621 | 14,159,752 | |
| | | | | | |

The following describes the Company's methods for estimating the fair value for financial instruments.

The fair value of commercial loans held-for-investment is a Level 3 fair value measurement. New commercial loans are carried at their unpaid principal balance until the end of the calendar year in which they were originated or purchased unless market factors indicate cost may not be a reliable indicator of fair value. Subsequent to the year of origination or purchase, commercial loan investments are valued on at least an annual basis by an independent third party valuation agent using a discounted cash flow technique.

The fair value of FHLBI stock, included in "Other assets," is a Level 3 fair value measurement. FHLBI stock may only be sold back to the FHLBI at its discretion at cost. As a result, the cost of the FHLBI stock approximates its fair value. At March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the fair value of FHLBI stock is \$75.4 million and \$75.4 million, respectively.

The fair value of investments in unconsolidated ventures, included in "Other assets," is a Level 3 fair value measurement. The fair value measurement is based on the net asset value per share of the Company's investments. At March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the fair value of investments in unconsolidated ventures is \$39.5 million and \$38.4 million, respectively.

The fair value of repurchase agreements is a Level 3 fair value measurement based on an expected present value technique. This method discounts future estimated cash flows using rates the Company determined best reflect current market interest rates that would be offered for repurchase agreements with similar characteristics and credit quality.

The fair value of secured loans is a Level 3 fair value measurement. The secured loans have floating rates based on an index plus a spread. Accordingly, the interest rates on these secured loans are at market, and thus the carrying amount approximates fair value.

The fair value of the exchangeable senior notes issued is a Level 2 fair value measurement based on valuation obtained from a third-party pricing service.

Note 11 – Related Party Transactions

The Company has invested \$50.7 million and \$47.4 million as of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively, in money market or mutual funds managed by affiliates of the Company's Manager. The investments are reported as cash and cash equivalents on the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets.

Management Fee

The Company pays its Manager a management fee equal to 1.50% of the Company's stockholders' equity per annum. The fee is calculated and payable quarterly in arrears. For purposes of calculating the management fee, stockholders' equity is equal to the sum of the net proceeds from all issuances of equity securities since inception (allocated on a pro rata daily basis for such issuances during the fiscal quarter of any such issuance), plus retained earnings at the end of the most recently completed calendar quarter (without taking into account any non-cash equity compensation expense incurred in current or prior periods), less any amount paid to repurchase common stock since inception. Stockholder's equity shall exclude (i) any unrealized gains, losses or other items that do not affect realized net income (regardless of whether such items are included in other comprehensive income or loss, or in net income); (ii) cumulative net realized losses that are not attributable to permanently impaired investments and that relate to the investments for which market movement is accounted for in other comprehensive income; provided, however, that such adjustment shall not exceed cumulative unrealized net gains in other comprehensive income; (iii) one-time events pursuant to changes in U.S. GAAP; and (iv) certain non-cash items after discussions between the Manager and the Company's independent directors and approval by a majority of the Company's independent directors.

The Company does not pay any management fees on its investments in unconsolidated ventures that are managed by an affiliate of the Manager.

For the three months ended March 31, 2016, the Company incurred management fees of \$9.5 million (March 31, 2015: \$9.4 million) of which \$9.5 million (March 31, 2015: \$9.3 million) was accrued but had not been paid. Expense Reimbursement

The Company is required to reimburse its Manager for Company operating expenses incurred on its behalf by the Manager, including directors and officers insurance, accounting services, auditing and tax services, filing fees, and miscellaneous general and administrative costs. The Company's reimbursement obligation is not subject to any dollar limitation.

The following table summarizes the costs originally paid by the Manager, incurred on behalf of the Company for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015.

Three Months Ended March 31, 2016 2015 1,782 642

\$ in thousands 2016 2011.
Incurred costs, prepaid or expensed 1,782 642
Total incurred costs, originally paid by the Manager 1,782 642

The Company also pays the Manager a portion of the origination and commitment fees received from borrowers in connection with purchasing and originating commercial real estate loans. For the three months ended March 31, 2016, the Company incurred \$503,000 (March 31, 2015: \$0) of costs related to such transactions. As of March 31, 2016, \$132,000 (March 31, 2015: \$0) had not been paid to the Manager.

Termination Fee

A termination fee is due to the Manager upon termination of the management agreement by the Company. The termination fee is equal to three times the sum of the average annual management fee earned by the Manager during

the 24-month period before termination, calculated as of the end of the most recently completed fiscal quarter.

Note 12 – Stockholders' Equity

Securities Convertible into Shares of Common Stock

The non-controlling interest holder of the Operating Partnership units, a wholly-owned Invesco subsidiary, has the right to cause the Operating Partnership to redeem their operating partnership ("OP Units") for cash equal to the market value of an equivalent number of shares of common stock, or at the Company's option, the Company may purchase their OP Units by issuing one share of common stock for each OP Unit redeemed. The Company has also adopted an equity incentive plan which allows the Company to grant securities convertible into the Company's common stock to its non-executive directors and employees of the Company's Manager and its affiliates. Common Stock

During the three months ended March 31, 2016, the Company issued 3,201 shares of common stock at an average price of \$11.08 under its dividend reinvestment and stock purchase plan (the "DRSPP"). The Company received total proceeds of approximately \$35,000.

Preferred Stock

Holders of the Company's Series A Preferred Stock are entitled to receive dividends at an annual rate of 7.75% of the liquidation preference of \$25.00 per share or \$1.9375 per share per annum. The dividends are cumulative and payable quarterly in arrears.

Holders of the Company's Series B Preferred Stock are entitled to receive dividends at an annual rate of 7.75% of the liquidation preference of \$25.00 per share or \$1.9375 per share per annum until December 27, 2024. After December 27, 2024, holders are entitled to receive dividends at a floating rate equal to three-month LIBOR plus a spread of 5.18% of the \$25.00 liquidation preference per annum. Dividends are cumulative and payable quarterly in arrears. The Company may elect to redeem shares of preferred stock at its option after July 26, 2017 (with respect to the Series A Preferred Stock) and after December 27, 2024 (with respect to the Series B Preferred Stock) for \$25.00 per share, plus any accumulated and unpaid dividends through the date of the redemption. These shares are not redeemable, convertible into or exchangeable for any other property or any other securities of the Company prior to those times, except under circumstances intended to preserve the Company's qualification as a REIT or upon the occurrence of a change in control.

Share Repurchase Program

In February 2016, the Company's board of directors authorized an additional share repurchase of up to 15,000,000 of its common shares with no expiration date. During the three months ended March 31, 2016, the Company repurchased and concurrently retired 2,063,451 shares of its common stock at an average repurchase price of \$12.12 per share for a net cost of \$25.0 million, including acquisition expenses. As of March 31, 2016, the Company had authority to purchase 18,239,082 additional shares of its common stock under its share repurchase program. The share repurchase program has no stated expiration date.

Share-Based Compensation

The Company has currently reserved 1,000,000 shares of common stock for issuance to its non-executive directors and officers and employees of the Manger and its affiliates under the terms of its 2009 Equity Incentive Plan (the "Incentive Plan"). Unless terminated earlier, the Incentive Plan will terminate in 2019, but will continue to govern the unexpired awards.

The Company recognized compensation expense of approximately \$85,000 and \$85,000 related to the Company's non-executive directors for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively. During the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015, the Company issued 7,748 shares and 5,332 shares of stock, respectively, pursuant to the Incentive Plan to the Company's non-executive directors. The fair market value of the shares granted was determined by the closing stock market price on the date of the grant. The grants vested immediately. The Company recognized compensation expense of approximately \$32,000 and \$70,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively, related to awards to employees of the Manager and its affiliates which is reimbursed by the Manager under the management agreement. At March 31, 2016 there was approximately \$541,000 of total unrecognized compensation cost related to certain share-based compensation awards that is expected to be

recognized over a period of up to 47 months, with a weighted-average remaining vesting period of 23.5 months.

The following table summarizes the activity related to restricted stock units to employees of the Manager and its affiliates for the three months ended March 31, 2016.

Three Months Ended March 31,

2016

Weighted
RestrictedAverage
Stock Grant
Units Date Fair
Value (1)

Unvested at the beginning of the period 40,814 \$17.29
Shares granted during the period 21,099 11.28
Shares forfeited during the period — —
Shares vested during the period (15,913) (17.66)
Unvested at the end of the period 46,000 \$14.40

The grant date fair value of restricted stock awards is based on the closing market price of the Company's common stock at the grant date.

Dividends

On March 15, 2016, the Company declared the following dividends:

- a dividend of \$0.40 per share of common stock to be paid on April 26, 2016 to stockholders of record as of the close of business on March 28, 2016;
- a dividend of \$0.4844 per share of Series A Preferred Stock to be paid on April 25, 2016 to stockholders of record as of the close of business on April 1, 2016; and
- a dividend of \$0.4844 per share of Series B Preferred Stock to be paid on June 27, 2016 to stockholders of record as of the close of business on June 5, 2016.

Note 13 – Earnings per Common Share

Earnings per share for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015 is computed as follows:

Three Months Ended March 31. 2016 2015 \$ and share amounts in thousands Numerator (Income) **Basic Earnings** Net loss available to common stockholders (157,305) (17,440)Effect of dilutive securities: Loss allocated to non-controlling interest (1,897) (136) Dilutive net income (loss) available to stockholders (159,202) (17,576) Denominator (Weighted Average Shares) **Basic Earnings:** Shares available to common stockholders 113,142 123,118 Effect of dilutive securities: OP units 1.425 1.425 Dilutive Shares 114,567 124,543

The following potential common shares were excluded from diluted earnings per common share for the three months ended March 31, 2016 as the effect would be anti-dilutive: 16,835,720 for the exchangeable senior notes and 42,344 for restricted stock awards. The following potential common shares were excluded from diluted earnings per common share for the three months ended March 31, 2015 as the effect would be anti-dilutive: 16,835,720 for the exchangeable senior notes and 46,003 for restricted stock awards.

Note 14 – Non-controlling Interest - Operating Partnership

Non-controlling interest represents the aggregate Operating Partnership Units in the Company's Operating Partnership held by a wholly-owned Invesco subsidiary. Income allocated to the non-controlling interest is based on the Unit Holders' ownership percentage of the Operating Partnership. The ownership percentage is determined by dividing the number of OP Units held by the Unit Holders by the total number of dilutive shares of common stock. The issuance of common stock ("Share" or "Shares") or OP Units changes the percentage ownership of both the Unit Holders and the holders of common stock. Since an OP unit is generally redeemable for cash or Shares at the option of the Company, it is deemed to be a Share equivalent. Therefore, such transactions are treated as capital transactions and result in an allocation between stockholders' equity and non-controlling interest in the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets. As of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, non-controlling interest related to the outstanding 1,425,000 OP Units represented a 1.3% interest and 1.2% interest in the Operating Partnership, respectively. The following table presents the net income (loss) allocated and distributions paid to the Operating Partnership non-controlling interest for the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015.

Three Months

Ended

March 31.

\$ in thousands 2016 2015

Net loss allocated (1,897) (136)

Distributions paid 570 641

As of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, distributions payable to the non-controlling interest were approximately \$570,000 and \$570,000, respectively.

Note 15 – Commitments and Contingencies

Commitments and Contingencies

Commitments and contingencies may arise in the ordinary course of business. The Company's material off balance sheet commitments as of March 31, 2016 are discussed below.

As discussed in Note 6 - "Other Assets", the Company has invested in unconsolidated ventures that are sponsored by an affiliate of the Company's Manager. The unconsolidated ventures are structured as partnerships, and the Company invests in the partnerships as a limited partner. The entities are structured such that capital commitments are to be drawn down over the life of the partnership as investment opportunities are identified. As of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the Company's undrawn capital and purchase commitments were \$20.7 million and \$21.1 million, respectively.

As discussed in Note 5 - "Commercial Loans Held-for-Investment", the Company purchases and originates commercial loans. As of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the Company has unfunded commitments on commercial loans held-for-investment of \$27.1 million and \$2.1 million, respectively.

The Company has entered into agreements with financial institutions to guarantee certain obligations of its subsidiaries. The Company would be required to perform under these guarantees in the event of certain defaults. The Company has not had prior claims or losses pursuant to these contracts and expects the risk of loss to be remote. Note 16 – Subsequent Events

The Company has reviewed subsequent events occurring through the date that these condensed consolidated financial statements were issued, and determined that no subsequent events occurred that would require accrual or additional disclosure.

ITEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

In this quarterly report on Form 10-Q, or this "Report," we refer to Invesco Mortgage Capital Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries as "we," "us," "our Company," or "our," unless we specifically state otherwise or the context indicates otherwise. We refer to our external manager, Invesco Advisers, Inc., as our "Manager," and we refer to the indirect parent company of our Manager, Invesco Ltd. together with its consolidated subsidiaries (which does not include us), as "Invesco." The following discussion should be read in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes to our condensed consolidated financial statements, which are included in Item 1 of this Report, as well as the information contained in our most recent Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC").

Forward-Looking Statements

We make forward-looking statements in this Report on Form 10-Q ("Report") and other filings we make with the SEC within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and such statements are intended to be covered by the safe harbor provided by the same. Forward-looking statements are subject to substantial risks and uncertainties, many of which are difficult to predict and are generally beyond our control. These forward-looking statements include information about possible or assumed future results of our business, investment strategies, financial condition, liquidity, results of operations, plans and objectives. When we use the words "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "plan," "continue," "intend," "should," "may" or similar expressions and future or conditional verbs such as "will," "may," "co "should," and "would," and any other statement that necessarily depends on future events, we intend to identify forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause actual results to differ from those expressed in our forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to:

our business and investment strategy;

our investment portfolio;

our projected operating results;

general volatility of financial markets and effects of governmental responses, including actions and initiatives of the U.S. governmental agencies and changes to U.S. government policies, including the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act (the "Dodd-Frank Act"), mortgage loan modification programs, actions and initiatives of foreign governmental agencies and central banks, monetary policy actions of the Federal Reserve, including actions relating to its agency mortgage-backed securities portfolio and the continuation of re-investment of principal payments, and our ability to respond to and comply with such actions, initiatives and changes;

the availability of financing sources, including our ability to obtain additional financing arrangements and the terms of such arrangements;

financing and advance rates for our target assets;

changes to our expected leverage;

our expected investments;

our expected book value per share of common stock;

interest rate mismatches between our target assets and our borrowings used to fund such investments;

the adequacy of our cash flow from operations and borrowings to meet our short-term liquidity needs;

our ability to maintain sufficient liquidity to meet any margin calls;

changes in the credit rating of the U.S. government;

changes in interest rates and interest rate spreads and the market value of our target assets;

changes in prepayment rates on our target assets;

the impact of any deficiencies in foreclosure practices of third parties and related uncertainty in the timing of collateral disposition;

our reliance on third parties in connection with services related to our target assets;

effects of hedging instruments on our target assets;

rates of default or decreased recovery rates on our target assets;

modifications to whole loans or loans underlying securities;

the degree to which our hedging strategies may or may not protect us from interest rate volatility;

the degree to which derivative contracts expose us to contingent liabilities;

counterparty defaults;

compliance with financial covenants in our financing arrangements;

changes in governmental regulations, tax law and rates, and similar matters and our ability to respond to such changes;

our ability to maintain our qualification as a real estate investment trust for U.S. federal income tax purposes; our ability to maintain our exception from the definition of "investment company" under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act");

availability of investment opportunities in mortgage-related, real estate-related and other securities;

availability of U.S. Government Agency guarantees with regard to payments of principal and interest on securities;

the market price and trading volume of our capital stock;

availability of qualified personnel of our Manager;

the relationship with our Manager;

estimates relating to taxable income and our ability to continue to make distributions to our stockholders in the future;

estimates relating to fair value of our target assets and loan loss reserves;

our understanding of our competition;

changes to generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP");

the adequacy of our disclosure controls and procedures and internal controls over financial reporting; and market trends in our industry, interest rates, real estate values, the debt securities markets or the general economy.

The forward-looking statements are based on our beliefs, assumptions and expectations of our future performance,

taking into account all information currently available to us. You should not place undue reliance on these

forward-looking statements. These beliefs, assumptions and expectations can change as a result of many possible events or factors, not all of which are known to us. Some of these factors are described under the headings "Risk

events or factors, not all of which are known to us. Some of these factors are described under the headings "Risk Factors," "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and "Business." If a change occurs, our business, financial condition, liquidity and results of operations may vary materially from those expressed in our forward-looking statements. Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which it is made. New risks and uncertainties arise over time, and it is not possible for us to predict those events or how they may affect us. Except as required by law, we are not obligated to, and do not intend to, update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with our condensed consolidated financial statements and the

accompanying notes to our condensed consolidated financial statements, which are included in this Report.

Overview

We are a Maryland corporation primarily focused on investing in, financing and managing residential and commercial mortgage-backed securities ("MBS") and mortgage loans. Our objective is to provide attractive risk-adjusted returns to our investors, primarily through dividends and secondarily through capital appreciation. To achieve this objective, we primarily invest in the following:

Residential mortgage-backed securities ("RMBS") that are guaranteed by a U.S. government agency such as the Government National Mortgage Association ("Ginnie Mae") or a federally chartered corporation such as the Federal National Mortgage Association ("Fannie Mae") or the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation ("Freddie Mac") (collectively "Agency RMBS");

RMBS that are not guaranteed by a U.S. government agency ("non-Agency RMBS");

Credit risk transfer securities that are unsecured obligations issued by government-sponsored enterprises ("GSE CRT");

Commercial mortgage-backed securities ("CMBS");

Residential and commercial mortgage loans; and

Other real estate-related financing arrangements.

We are externally managed and advised by Invesco Advisers, Inc., our Manager, a registered investment adviser and an indirect, wholly-owned subsidiary of Invesco Ltd., a leading independent global investment management firm. We elected to be taxed as a real estate investment trust ("REIT") for U.S. federal income tax purposes under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended ("Code"), commencing with our taxable year ended December 31, 2009. To maintain our REIT qualification, we are generally required to distribute at least 90% of our REIT taxable income to our stockholders annually. We operate our business in a manner that permits our exclusion from the definition of "Investment Company" under the 1940 Act, as amended.

Capital Activities

On March 15, 2016, we declared the following dividends:

- a dividend of \$0.40 per share of common stock to be paid on April 26, 2016 to stockholders of record as of the close of business on March 28, 2016;
- a dividend of \$0.4844 per share of Series A Preferred Stock to be paid on April 25, 2016 to stockholders of record as of the close of business on April 1, 2016; and
- a dividend of \$0.4844 per share of Series B Preferred Stock to be paid on June 27, 2016 to stockholders of record as of the close of business on June 5, 2016.

During the three months ended March 31, 2016, we repurchased 2,063,451 shares of our common stock at an average repurchase price of \$12.12 per share for a net cost of \$25.0 million, including acquisition expenses.

Factors Impacting Our Operating Results

Our operating results can be affected by a number of factors and primarily depend on the level of our net interest income and the market value of our assets. Our net interest income, which includes the amortization of purchase premiums, reclassification of amortization of net deferred losses on de-designated interest rate swaps to repurchase agreements interest expense and accretion of purchase discounts, varies primarily as a result of changes in market interest rates and prepayment speeds, as measured by the constant prepayment rate ("CPR") on our target assets. Interest rates and prepayment speeds vary according to the type of investment, conditions in the financial markets, competition and other factors, none of which can be predicted with any certainty. The market value of our assets can be impacted by asset spreads and the supply of, and demand for, target assets in which we invest.

Market Conditions

Macroeconomic factors that affect our business include credit spread premiums, market interest rates, governmental policy initiatives, residential and commercial real estate prices, credit availability, personal income, corporate earnings, employment conditions, financial conditions and inflation. Global equity markets fell as volatility increased early in the first quarter before bottoming in mid-February. Markets recovered for the remainder of the quarter with the S&P 500 generating a small positive return, but most global markets remained in negative territory. Financial conditions tightened early in the quarter in concert with falling energy prices as evidenced by increasing credit risk premiums and flattening yield curves. The Federal Reserve was widely anticipated to raise interest rates multiple times in 2016 but has since signaled a more cautious approach given uncertainty regarding global financial risks. Markets welcomed this message and since mid-February volatility has declined, credit premiums have decreased, and energy prices have risen. U.S. interest rates fell in the quarter as global central banks generally eased monetary policy with the European Central Bank ("ECB") and the Bank of Japan ("BOJ") increasing their bond buying programs, driving intermediate term interest rates more negative in several G10 countries.

The consensus of economists' forecast for U.S. domestic economic activity was reduced during the first quarter of 2016. At the beginning of the year, economists expected real GDP growth of 2.5% for 2016, and their forecast has decreased to growth of 2.0%. The consensus for the core personal consumption expenditures deflator has increased modestly to 1.6% for 2016 growing to 1.8% for 2017, still shy of the 2% target communicated by the U.S. Federal Reserve. Economists have over-estimated core inflation in each of the past three years. Monthly increases in payroll employment averaged 208,000 jobs per month for the first quarter of 2016, down from an average of 271,000 additional jobs in the fourth quarter of 2015. The consensus of economists expects monthly payrolls to increase by

196,000 jobs per month in 2016. Looking forward, the low interest rate environment, coupled with low energy prices should be supportive of U.S. consumer spending. Countering that positive influence on the economy are weak capital investment and low wage and consumer debt growth relative to previous economic expansions. The index of U.S. dollar exchange rates relative to a basket of major world currencies was weaker in the

first quarter reducing the negative impact of a strong dollar on U.S. growth. In summary, it appears likely that the U.S. will experience another year of moderate economic growth, accompanied by core inflation that is below the Federal Reserve's policy objective of 2%

While U.S. interest rates approached the lowest levels seen over the past three years, the environment remains broadly supportive for Agency RMBS. We expect interest rates will likely remain range-bound, as the Fed remains cautious, and aggressive quantitative easing by the ECB and BOJ should result in increased attractiveness of U.S. yields, which is a welcome environment for MBS investors. Further, continued tight residential mortgage loan underwriting standards restrict the ability of many homeowners to refinance, which reduces prepayment risk and is beneficial for MBS investors. We believe global uncertainty and low or even negative interest rates abroad will support demand for Agency RMBS due to the relatively attractive yield and the implicit U.S. government guarantee. Further, the Federal Reserve is likely to continue re-investing prepayments on their MBS portfolio at least through 2016, as they have signaled the intent to continue until well into the rate normalization process. Fixed rate MBS broadly under-performed equal duration U.S. Treasury notes and interest rate swaps during the first quarter bond market rally despite benign prepayment rates, but Agency Hybrids out-performed. Non-agency CMBS, RMBS, and GSE CRT securities underperformed in the first quarter reflecting generally tighter financial conditions, and mirroring wider spreads in other fixed income sectors such as investment grade corporate bonds, high yield corporate bonds, and emerging market bonds. Valuations on the aforementioned non-agency securities widened significantly between the beginning of the quarter and mid-February despite mortgage credit fundamentals that remained sound. Following the February 10th testimony of Janet Yellen giving assurance of a cautious approach to rate normalization, valuations improved, and they finished the quarter with positive momentum. U.S. interest rate swaps, which we use to hedge the impact that rising interest rates would have on our earnings and book value, mostly out-performed U.S. Treasury notes. Repurchase agreement financing rates on one-month Agency MBS decreased modestly in the first quarter from end of year levels but were higher on average for the first quarter relative to fourth quarter of 2015 due in large part to the December rate increase by the Federal Reserve having been in place for the entire first quarter. The impact of regulatory initiatives on the economy may also affect our business and our financial results. The Dodd-Frank Act, enacted in July 2010, contains numerous provisions affecting the financial and mortgage industries, many of which may affect our cost of doing business, may limit our investment opportunities and may affect the competitive balance within our industry and the markets in which we invest. For example, the Ability-to-Repay ("ATR") rule requires lenders to make a reasonable, good-faith determination that residential borrowers have a

Dodd-Frank Act, enacted in July 2010, contains numerous provisions affecting the financial and mortgage industries, many of which may affect our cost of doing business, may limit our investment opportunities and may affect the competitive balance within our industry and the markets in which we invest. For example, the Ability-to-Repay ("ATR") rule requires lenders to make a reasonable, good-faith determination that residential borrowers have a reasonable ability to repay a mortgage loan. In addition to the ATR rule, the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau adopted a Qualified Mortgage ("QM") framework that provides certain legal protections to residential mortgage loan lenders, which includes restrictions on loan features, points and fees and borrower debt-to-income ratios. While we are not directly subject to compliance with the implementation of rules regarding the origination of residential mortgage loans, the impact of these regulations and others could affect our ability to securitize or invest in newly originated loans in the future.

In addition, the regulatory landscape for our repurchase agreement counterparties continues to evolve following the adoption of new capital rules which generally affects the manner in which banks lend. Regulators are also focused on liquidity requirements which will likely impact how banks fund themselves. While we are not directly subject to compliance with the implementation of rules regarding financial institutions, the effect of these regulations and others could affect our ability to finance our assets in the future.

The Federal Housing Finance Agency's ("FHFA") final rule governing Federal Home Loan Bank membership (the "FHFA Rule") was effective on February 19, 2016. The FHFA Rule, among other provisions, excludes captive insurance companies from membership eligibility. The FHFA Rule permits existing captive insurance companies, such as our captive insurance company subsidiary, IAS Services LLC ("IAS Services"), to remain members for a period of five years following the effective date of the FHFA Rule. New advances or renewals that mature beyond the five year period are prohibited. As permitted by the FHFA Rule, the Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis ("FHLBI") has indicated it will honor the contractual maturity dates of existing advances to IAS Services that were made prior to the effective date of the final FHFA Rule and extend beyond the five year period. Notwithstanding the

FHFA Rule, we do not expect there to be any impact to our existing FHLBI borrowings, and we do not expect that the FHFA Rule will have a material effect on our sources or costs of funding or our results of operations. Investment Activities

In the first quarter of 2016, our investment portfolio remained positioned to take advantage of opportunities in both mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities and newly originated loans against a backdrop of improving real estate markets. We have over the last year and over the last quarter maintained a relatively balanced allocation of our equity among commercial credit, Agency RMBS and residential credit.

The table below shows the allocation of our equity as of March 31, 2016, December 31, 2015 and March 31, 2015:

| | As of | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----|---------|--------|-------|-----|
| t in thousands | Marcl | 1 3 | Decembe | er 31, | March | 31, |
| \$ in thousands | 2016 | | 2015 | | 2015 | |
| Commercial Credit (1) | 36.0 | % | 33.0 | % | 34.0 | % |
| Agency RMBS | 34.0 | % | 37.0 | % | 34.0 | % |
| Residential Credit (2) | 30.0 | % | 30.0 | % | 32.0 | % |
| Total | 100.0 | % | 100.0 | % | 100.0 | % |

- (1) CMBS, Commercial Loans and Investments in unconsolidated ventures of \$39.5 million (which are included in Other Assets), are considered commercial credit.
- (2) Non-Agency RMBS, GSE CRT and Residential Loans are considered residential credit.

The table below shows the breakdown of our investment portfolio as of March 31, 2016, December 31, 2015 and March 31, 2015:

| | As of | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| \$ in thousands | March 31, | December 31, | March 31, |
| 5 III thousands | 2016 | 2015 | 2015 |
| Agency RMBS: | | | |
| 30 year fixed-rate, at fair value | 3,966,251 | 4,063,957 | 4,623,456 |
| 15 year fixed-rate, at fair value | 1,565,165 | 1,610,930 | 1,840,250 |
| Hybrid ARM, at fair value | 3,040,726 | 3,309,525 | 2,903,964 |
| ARM, at fair value | 413,649 | 426,025 | 463,342 |
| Agency CMO, at fair value | 410,569 | 388,819 | 443,249 |
| Non-Agency RMBS, at fair value | 2,384,965 | 2,692,487 | 2,947,675 |
| GSE CRT, at fair value | 650,791 | 658,228 | 661,767 |
| CMBS, at fair value | 2,701,950 | 2,915,964 | 3,456,892 |
| Residential loans, at amortized cost | | _ | 3,597,147 |
| Commercial loans, at amortized cost | 277,701 | 209,062 | 146,211 |
| Total Investment portfolio | 15,411,767 | 16,274,997 | 21,083,953 |

During the first quarter of 2016, we reinvested a portion of cash flows from sales and principal repayments into four new commercial loans, repurchased our common shares, and reduced our repurchase agreements balance. We have continued to hold certain 30 year fixed-rate Agency RMBS that have relatively short durations because they are collateralized by higher coupons. We expect these securities to prepay more favorably than their applicable cohorts based on their seasoning and collateral attributes. The average coupon of our 30 year fixed-rate Agency RMBS declined to 4.23% at March 31, 2016, compared to 4.29% at March 31, 2015. Additionally, we hold 15 year fixed-rate Agency RMBS, Hybrid ARM Agency RMBS and ARM Agency RMBS that we believe have lower durations and better cash flow certainty relative to current coupon 30 year fixed-rate Agency RMBS. Further, we own Agency collateralized mortgage obligations ("CMOs"), some of which are interest-only securities, to hedge the risk of higher interest rates.

Our portfolio of investments that have credit exposure include non-Agency RMBS, GSE CRTs, CMBS and commercial real estate loans. We use our proprietary models to perform a detailed review of each investment which often includes loan level analysis of expected performance. We do not place any reliance on ratings by various agencies as we believe our models more accurately evaluate the performance based on our assumptions about market conditions.

With respect to our non-Agency RMBS portfolio, we primarily invest in RMBS collateralized by prime and Alt-A loans. In addition, we have invested in re-securitizations of real estate mortgage investment conduit ("Re-REMIC") RMBS and reperforming mortgage loans that we believe provide attractive risk adjusted returns. We also invest in GSE CRTs, which have the added benefit of paying a floating rate coupon and reduce our need to hedge interest rate risk. Based on our view of the improving housing market and relative value opportunities, we increased holdings in

GSE CRTs modestly over the past twelve months as paydowns from principal repayments and limited dispositions have reduced our non-Agency RMBS holdings.

Our CMBS portfolio generally consists of assets originated before 2007 and assets originated after 2010 ("CMBS 2.0"). Over the past twelve months we have primarily invested in CMBS 2.0. The allocation of our CMBS holdings in our MBS and GSE CRT portfolio is approximately 17.9% as of March 31, 2016.

During the first quarter of 2016, we originated two new commercial real estate loans totaling \$53.0 million and purchased two commercial loans totaling \$17.0 million. In addition, we committed to a \$25.0 million mezzanine loan that partially funded in April 2016. As of March 31, 2016, our commercial real estate loan portfolio includes ten mezzanine loans that we purchased or originated. For further details on our commercial loan portfolio, see Note 5 - "Commercial Loans Held-for-Investment" of our condensed consolidated financial statements.

Portfolio Characteristics

The table below represents the vintage of our MBS and GSE CRT credit assets as of March 31, 2016 as a percentage of the fair value:

| | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | Tot |
|-----------------------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|
| Prime | 0.4% | 1.5% | 4.2 % | 3.7% | 7.7 % | 2.1% | — % | — % | _ % | _ % | 11.6% | 10.4% | 1.2 % | 0.2% | 43. |
| Re-REMIC (1) | — % | % | % | % | 0.4 % | <i>—</i> % | 0.7% | 4.4% | 11.1% | 3.6 % | 0.6 % | % | % | % | 20. |
| Alt-A | — % | 0.6% | 7.4 % | 6.1% | 7.4 % | , — % | — % | — % | _ % | _ % | _ % | _ % | _ % | % | 21. |
| Subprime/reperforming | g— % | — % | _ % | — % | 0.3 % | , — % | — % | — % | _ % | _ % | 2.1 % | 10.7% | 1.6 % | % | 14. |
| Total Non-Agency | 0.4% | 2.1% | 11.6% | 9.8% | 15.8% | 2.1% | 0.7% | 4.4% | 11.1% | 3.6 % | 14.3% | 21.1% | 2.8 % | 0.2% | 100 |
| GSE CRT | — % | — % | _ % | — % | — % | , — % | — % | — % | _ % | _ % | 37.9% | 51.1% | 11.0% | % | 100 |
| CMBS | — % | — % | 0.2 % | 5.1% | — % | , — % | — % | 6.1% | 23.0% | 14.1% | 14.4% | 31.9% | 5.2 % | % | 100 |

For Re-REMICs, the table reflects the year in which the resecuritizations were issued. The vintage distribution of (1)the securities that collateralize the Company's Re-REMIC investments is 8.1% for 2005, 28.7% for 2006, and 63.2% for 2007.

The tables below represent the geographic concentration of the underlying collateral for our MBS and GSE CRT credit assets as of March 31, 2016:

| Non-Agency RMBS State | Percent | age | GSE CRT State | Percentage | | CMBS State | Percentage | |
|--------------------------|---------|-----|------------------|------------|---|---------------|------------|---|
| California | 42.6 | % | California | 21.7 | % | California | 15.5 | % |
| New York | 7.2 | % | Texas | 5.6 | % | New York | 13.6 | % |
| Florida | 6.2 | % | Virginia | 4.5 | % | Texas | 9.7 | % |
| Virginia | 3.5 | % | New York | 4.2 | % | Florida | 6.1 | % |
| Maryland | 3.5 | % | Illinois | 4.0 | % | Pennsylvania | 4.4 | % |
| New Jersey | 3.4 | % | Florida | 3.7 | % | Illinois | 4.3 | % |
| Massachusetts | 2.9 | % | Massachusetts | 3.6 | % | New Jersey | 3.6 | % |
| Illinois | 2.8 | % | Washington | 3.3 | % | Ohio | 3.0 | % |
| Washington | 2.6 | % | New Jersey | 3.3 | % | Michigan | 2.7 | % |
| Texas | 2.0 | % | Colorado | 3.2 | % | Virginia | 2.7 | % |
| Other | 23.3 | % | Other | 42.9 | % | Other | 34.4 | % |
| Total | 100.0 | % | Total | 100.0 | % | Total | 100.0 | % |

Financing and Other Liabilities

We enter into repurchase agreements to finance the majority of our target assets. These agreements are secured by our Agency RMBS, non-Agency RMBS, GSE CRTs and CMBS. In addition, these agreements are generally settled on a short-term basis, usually from one to twelve months, and bear interest at rates that have historically moved in close relationship to LIBOR. At each settlement date, we typically refinance each repurchase agreement at the market interest rate at that time. As of March 31, 2016, we had entered into repurchase agreements totaling \$11.2 billion (December 31, 2015: \$12.1 billion). The decrease in our repurchase agreement balance over the past three months was primarily due to sales and pay downs of securities.

Our wholly-owned subsidiary, IAS Services, is a member of the FHLBI. As a member of the FHLBI, IAS Services has borrowed funds from the FHLBI in the form of secured advances. As of March 31, 2016, IAS Services had \$1.65 billion in outstanding secured advances. For the three months ended March 31, 2016, IAS Services had weighted average borrowings of \$1.65 billion with a weighted average borrowing rate of 0.66% and a weighted average maturity of 8.10 years.

We have also committed to invest up to \$122.6 million in unconsolidated ventures that are sponsored by an affiliate of our Manager. As of March 31, 2016, \$101.9 million of our commitment to these unconsolidated ventures has been called. We are committed to fund \$20.7 million in additional capital to fund future investments and cover future expenses should they occur.

We record a liability for mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities purchased, for which settlement has not taken place, as an investment related payable. As of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, we had investment related payables of \$18.8 million, and \$167,000, respectively. None of these investment related payables were outstanding more than thirty days. The change in balance was primarily due to an increase in unsettled MBS purchases as of March 31, 2016. We record a receivable for mortgage-backed and credit risk transfer securities sold for which settlement has not taken place as an investment related receivable. As of March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015, the Company had investment related receivables of \$30.4 million and \$154.6 million, respectively. None of these investment related receivables were outstanding more than thirty days.

The following table presents the amount of collateralized borrowings outstanding as of the end of each quarter, the average amount outstanding during the quarter and the maximum amount outstanding during the quarter:

| \$ in thousands | | ed borrowing agreements a | _ |
|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Quarter Ended | Quarter-end balance | Average quarterly balance | Maximum balance of any quarter-end |
| March 31, 2015 | 14,883,081 | 14,785,890 | 14,883,081 |
| June 30, 2015 | 14,724,860 | 14,860,637 | 14,950,089 |
| September 30, 2015 | 14,587,131 | 14,765,282 | 14,879,873 |
| December 31, 2015 | 13,776,048 | 14,286,242 | 14,730,071 |